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# THE ECONOMIC AND STATISTICAL BULLETIN

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# FACTS ABOUT ANDHRA PRADESH

## 1. Area and Civil Divisions (1961 Census)

Area (Square Miles)	..	..	106,286
Total Population (Lakhs)	..	..	359.8
No. of Districts	..	..	20
No. of Taluks	..	..	189
No. of Towns and Cities	..	..	212
Density (Persons per sq. mile)	..	..	339

## 2. Agriculture (1961-62)

### Area and Outturn

Crops	Area (Thousand acres).	Outturn (Thousand tons).
(1)	(2)	(3)
Rice	72,18	35,98
Jawar	60,71	13,19
Pulses	31,42	2,65
Groundnut	21,95	5,80
Castor	6,76	41
Sugarcane	2,15	6,69
Cotton in bales	8,16	1,28
Tobacco	3,86	1,24
Chillies	3,05	85

## 3. Land Utilization (1959-60)

	(000 Hectares)
Net area sown	1,08,89
Forest	59,14

Current fallows	22,27
Other fallows	9,58
Barren and uncultivable land	23,32
Land put to non-agricultural uses	17,01
Cultivable waste	17,57
Pastures and grazing lands	12,34
Miscellaneous — Trees, Crops and Groves	2,75
Total	2,72,97

Area sown more than once	10,58
Total cropped area	1,19,47

Figures are Provisional.

## 4. Irrigation by Sources (1959-60)

(Area in '000 Hectares)

Government canals	12,69
Private canals	13
Tanks	12,55
Tube wells	6
Other wells	2,92
Other Services	1,15
Total Net irrigated area	29,50

Figures are Provisional.

## 5. Quinquennial Livestock Census — 1961

(in thousands)

Cattle	12,345
Buffaloes	6,949
Sheep	8,363
Goats	4,247
Horses and Ponies	63
Others	676
Total	32,643

Total Poultry	16,249
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## N O T E

The object of the Journal is to survey the Economic issues and to present Statistics relating to Andhra Pradesh. Any views expressed therein should not be taken as the views of the Government.

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## NOTE

The object of the Journal is to survey the economic trends and to present statistical data on Arab States. The views expressed therein should not be taken as the views of the Government.



# Economic and Statistical Bulletin

Vol. VII ]

JANUARY-MARCH 1963

[ No. I ]

## A Review of Economic Trends in Andhra Pradesh, 1962

The General Economic situation during the year 1962 in Andhra Pradesh was satisfactory. There were no signs of deterioration either in agricultural production, the main stay of the State's economy or in the industrial sector since the General Index for the above sectors rose by 5.75 and 6 points respectively over the preceding year. But the strain on our economy was evident in the deterioration in the employment position and the slow rate of growth on the industrial front in spite of improved labour management relations. The general upward trend in the wholesale prices of agricultural commodities in 1962 offered handsome gains to agriculturists but did not affect the consumer prices significantly as the maximum rise in the index of consumer prices recorded in Visakhapatnam, works out to 2.1% only.

There is every hope that the State's economy would make confident strides during the current year in the wake of the national emergency. The spontaneous industrial peace maintained during the last four months would contribute considerably to the increase in the levels of industrial production while, the emphasis in our plans on agricultural programmes especially, our minor irrigation works and savings in administrative expenditure would go a long way in improving the economic situation during 1963.

### *Agricultural Production :*

The agricultural production during 1961-62 was very encouraging when compared with that of the preceding year, i.e., 1960-

61. The area under cultivation of principal commodities (both food and non-food crops) during 1961-62 was 273.75 lakh acres as against 264.56 lakh acres in the preceding year, accounting for an increase of 3.5%. It is interesting to note that the area under foodgrains increased by 6.88 lakh acres or 3.3%, the area under oilseeds and other crops was extended by 1.09 lakh acres or 3.2% and 1.21 lakh acres or 6.1% respectively. The area under sugarcane rose significantly to the extent of 14% followed by tobacco (9.0%), wheat (9%), bajra (7%) and castor and cotton by 6%. The area under paddy also increased by 5%. Consequently, the agricultural production registered a rise during 1961-62 over 1960-61.

The total foodgrains production during the year under review has been estimated at 62.92 lakh tons as against 60.34 lakh tons accounting for an increase of 4.3% or 2.58 lakh tons which, compared to the increase in the extent of area by 3.5% indicates a better crop yield also. The production under cereals and millets alone registered an increase by 2.48 lakh tons over the previous year accounting for 4.3%. The increase in the production of cereals and millets accounted for 96.4% of the increase in the production of all foodgrains. The output of Bajra was highest at 29% followed by Maize (16%), Ragi (14%), Jowar (4%) and Paddy (3%). Among pulses, redgram registered an increase of 17.2% in the output over the preceding year while, Bengalgram showed a decrease in output by 9.2%. The output of groundnuts during 1961-62 is estimated at 5.80 lakh tons which is higher by 10% compared to the 1960-61



production while, gingelly recorded a still larger increase of 11% in output. Linseed and rape and mustard seed declined by 12% and 11% respectively.

The output for cotton, tobacco, sugarcane, dry chillies and mesta was also higher during 1961-62. It was estimated at 1.28 lakh tons, 1.24 lakh tons, 6.69 lakh tons, 0.85 lakh tons and 2.76 lakh tons respectively accounting for 4%, 7%, 3%, 2% and 11% increase over the preceding year.

These developments in the agricultural sector are amply reflected in the rise in the General Index of all agricultural commodities from 123.30 to 129.05 points accounting for an increase of 4.7%. The increase was mainly due to the foodgrains, the index for which rose by 6.28 points in 1961-62 over the preceding year while, oilseeds and non-foodgrains accounted for a net gain of 5.25 and 5.09 points respectively. (Refer Table I).

#### *Level of Consumer Prices :*

The annual average consumer price index numbers for 1962 (general), at all 5 centres, viz., Hyderabad City, Warangal, Nizamabad, Visakhapatnam and Eluru indicated a rise when compared to the previous year. The maximum rise was observed at Visakhapatnam, the index for which increased from 466 in 1961 to 476 in 1962 (2.1%).

During 1962 there was an upward movement in the index for food at all the five centres. The rise was significant at Visakhapatnam. The trend in the case of the "Clothing" group was upwards at all the five centres while, the index for "Fuel and Lighting" recorded higher levels at all centres except, Visakhapatnam and Eluru. In the miscellaneous group, the index numbers were slightly higher at Warangal and Nizamabad but there was a considerable decrease at Visakhapatnam. The Index Numbers for "House Rent" and "Intoxicants" remained stationery at all the five centres.

The General Index for Hyderabad which stood at 211 in 1961 rose to 220 in 1962 indicating an increase of 4.2%. Excepting "House Rent" and "Intoxicants" the Index Numbers for which remained stationery, there was rise in the index numbers of all other groups.

At Warangal, the General Index Number rose from 228 in 1961 to 237 in 1962, i.e., by 3.9%. This rise was mainly accounted for by the food group the index for which, increased by 5% from 238 in 1961 to 250 in 1962.

The General Index for Nizamabad rose from 229 in 1961 to 237 in 1962, i.e., by 3.5%. There was a rise in the Index Numbers of all the groups, except "House Rent" and "Intoxicants" which remained stationery.

The General Index for Vizag, stood at 476 in 1962 as against 466 during the previous year, indicating an increase of 2.1%. The Index Numbers of all the groups except, "Fuel and Lighting" and "Miscellaneous" recorded higher levels during 1962. The Index for "House Rent" remained stationery at 239.

At Eluru, the General Index increased from 545 in 1961 to 553 in 1962. There was an increase in the Index Numbers of all groups except, the "Fuel and Lighting" group which, registered a fall from 493 in 1961 to 461 in 1962, and the "Miscellaneous group" which registered a substantial fall from 595 in 1961 to 364 in 1962. (Refer Table III).

#### *Prices :*

During the year 1962, the annual average wholesale prices of important agricultural commodities in Andhra Pradesh generally showed an upward trend as compared to the previous year except, in the case of cereals.

Under the cereals group, while, there was no change in the wholesale price of paddy I sort, other commodities, viz., rice II sort, wheat, white jowar and ragi regis-



tered a decline in prices to the extent of 4.5%, 1.8%, 6.3%, 29.5% and 5.1% respectively. The prices of bajra, yellow jowar and rice I sort, however, rose slightly.

There was a sharp rise in the prices of all commodities in the pulses group. The rise was highest in the case of blackgram accounting for 32.7%, followed up by redgram (10.5%), horsegram (6.2%), greengram (2.8%) and Bengalgram (1.5%).

Under Gur and Sugar, the price of cane jaggery rose sharply by 28% when compared to the previous year but the price of sugar depreciated to the extent of 2.9%. The price of sugar declined because of over production and accumulation of stocks and would have declined even further but for the restrictions imposed in the release of quotas for sale.

Among oilseeds, copra recorded the highest increase in the price by 20.4% while, that of castor seed rose marginally by 0.1%. The price of gingelly seed decreased by 8.4% followed by groundnut (unshelled) which fell by 55%.

In the miscellaneous group the annual average wholesale prices of commodities in 1962 showed erratic trends when compared to 1961. For instance, the price of turmeric rose by 61.9%, followed by garlic (36.7%), tobacco (35.1%) and chillies (32.9%). In contrast, the prices of coriander declined considerably by 33.3% followed by onions (10.5%). (Refer Table IV).

#### *Industrial Production :*

The industrial production in Andhra Pradesh during the year under review was not as impressive as in 1961 even though the General Index rose by 6 points or 3.7% since the corresponding rate of growth for 1961 over 1960 was higher at 15 points or 10.1%. The individual Index Numbers of various industries showed an increase in the levels of production in 1962 as compared to 1961. There was a rise of 278 points in the case of asbestos cement, 27 points for sugar, 23 points in the case of jute, 17 points for coal and 6 points for cigarettes.

The index was, however, lower by 64 points in the case of rayon yarn, 63 points for rayon fabrics and 52 points in the case of paper. The fall in respect of cotton textiles and glass was between 12 points to 7 points. The strained relations between the labour and management in the Sirsilk and Sirpur paper mills were responsible for the steep fall in the production of rayon textiles and paper in the State. The Index for cement in 1962 remained static at 325 points when compared to the preceding year.

As in the past, the asbestos cement industry continued to register a significant rise in output and in 1962 it was higher by 16,881 tons or 42.3% as compared to 1961 followed by welding gases (32.6%), sugar (22.3%) or 38,742 tons, salt (18.6%), coal (9.9%), vanaspati (8.0%) and cigarettes (4.3%), while, the downward trend noticed in the production of other industries such as rayon yarn, paper, rayon fabrics and cotton yarn was to the extent of 44.8%, 28.1%, 26.5% and 7.0% respectively, which, eventually offset the overall industrial production in the State reducing the increase to a minimum of 6 points rise in the General Index. (Refer Tables V and VI).

#### *Labour Situation :*

There was a considerable improvement in the labour situation in the State during the year 1962 as compared to the year 1961 since the number of mandays lost due to industrial disputes in 1962 was less by 39.4%. The statistics show that the number of industrial disputes which resulted in work stoppage in the State during 1962 though higher at 64 involved only 26,350 workers resulting in the loss of 76,569 mandays as against 52 disputes involving 26,342 workers resulting in the loss of 1,26,248 mandays during the preceding year. It is evident that the disputes during the year under review were shorter in duration which eventually minimised the incidence of the number of strikes and workers involved in them as compared to the preceding year. (Refer Table VII).

#### *Employment Situation :*

During the year under review the employment position in the State deteriorated



both in terms of vacancies notified by the employers of various categories and the number of placements as compared to the year 1961. The number of vacancies notified in the year 1962 declined to 35,841 from 39,160, i.e., by 8.5%. Consequently, the position in regard to placements was disturbed and the number fell by 4,277 placements or 14.1%. This was so, in spite of an increase from 771 in 1961 to 838 in 1962 in the average number of employers using Exchanges. It is significant to note that the number of vacancies notified and the placements effected in the establishment under local bodies and private sector rose from 8,390 and 1,826 and 5,747 and 550 respectively in 1961 to 8,599 and 2,113 and 5,921 and 634 in the same order. The increase in placements in the above sectors which accounted for 3.0% and 15.3% respectively was more than offset by the reduction of employment opportunities actually provided for, by the State and Central Government establishments by 16.2% and 32.7% respectively.

The deterioration in the unemployment position as per records of the Employment Exchanges during 1962 can be gauged from the fact that the number of registrations during 1962 was 2,01,500 as against 1,94,858 (3.4% increase), while, the number of candidates still on the live registers at the end of 1962 was placed higher at 1,18,577 as

against 1,06,798 (increase 9.9%), at the beginning of the year. (Refer Tables VIII and IX).

#### Plan Schemes :

A sum of Rs. 49.97 crores was originally provided in the plan for 1962-63 for the implementation of various plan schemes in the State. Subsequently, an additional sum of Rs. 3.40 crores was allotted for the National Malaria Eradication Programme (Rs. 1.00 crores), Manjira water supply scheme (Rs. 0.90 crore), Visakhapatnam water supply scheme (Rs. 0.20 crore), Tungabhadra High Level Canal (Rs. 1.00 crore) and construction of a dam at Balimela (Rs. 0.30 crore). Thus, a sum of Rs. 53.37 crores was actually made available for expenditure on the plan schemes during 1962-63. However in view of the National Emergency, the Planning Commission have instructed the State Governments to re-adjust the plan for 1962-63 following the priorities indicated in their note on "Reorientation of Development". Accordingly, the State Government have fixed the current year's plan at Rs. 50.11 crores — Rs. 30.07 crores for the plan schemes pertaining to the Andhra region and Rs. 20.04 crores for the plan schemes pertaining to the Telangana region. The following table furnishes the details of the original and revised provisions for 1962-63, under the six major heads of development.

**TABLE I.**  
**Provision for 1962-63.**

(Rs. in Crores)

Sl. No.	Heads of Development	Provision for 1962-63			
		Original*	% to Total	Revised	% to Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Agricultural Programmes	12.47	23.3	11.73	23.1
2.	Irrigation and Power	22.74	42.5	23.57	47.1
3.	Industry and Mining	4.79	9.0	3.44	6.9
4.	Transport and Communications	2.76	5.2	2.75	5.5
5.	Social Services	10.19	19.1	8.22	16.5
6.	Miscellaneous	0.42	0.9	0.40	0.9
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>53.37</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>50.11</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(\* Includes Rs. 3.40 crores subsequently allotted.)



Since the financial year for 1962-63 is not yet over, the figures of expenditure on plan schemes during 1962-63 are not available. According to the provisional reports the plan expenditure till the end of December, 1962 amounted to Rs. 28.89 crores forming 57.9% of the provision. Of this, a sum of Rs. 17.39 crores forming 57.8% of the pro-

vision was spent in the Andhra Region while, the remaining amount of Rs. 11.50 crores or 57.6% of the provision was spent in the Telangana Region. The following table furnishes the details of progress of expenditure upto the end of December, 1962 under the six major heads of development.

TABLE II.

## Progress of Expenditure upto the end of December, 1962.

(Rs. in Crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Provision for 1962-63	Expenditure till the end of December, 1962	% of Col. 4 to Col. 3
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Agricultural Programmes	11.73	7.54	6.4
2.	Irrigation and Power	23.57	14.35	60.9
3.	Industries and Mineral Development	3.44	1.50	43.6
4.	Transport and Communications	2.75	1.64	59.6
5.	Social Services	8.22	3.77	45.9
6.	Miscellaneous	0.40	0.09	22.5
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50.11</b>	<b>28.89</b>	<b>57.8</b>

## Physical Achievements

## Agricultural Programmes :

During the first three quarters of the year, about 49.95 lakh tons of rural compost was produced against the annual target of 52.00 lakh tons. Under the Intensive Agricultural District Programme, an area of 2.09 lakh acres under paddy and 0.04 lakh acres under sugarcane was covered against their respective targets of 4.20 lakh acres and 0.08 lakh acres besides covering the targeted area of 200 acres in the Telangana Region under the arecanut development. In addition to this, 1.85 lakhs coconut seedlings were produced, 61 school gardens and 231 home gardens were raised, 92 grape-wine roots were distributed.

Under the Animal Husbandry Development Programme, one centralised semen collection and preservation centre, one sheep and wool training centre and 2 cattle-cum-dairy farms were established.

By the end of December, 1962, the membership of the Co-operative Societies amounted to 19.53 lakhs against the annual target of 21.00 lakhs. Short term and Medium term loans amounting to Rs. 11.19 crores and long term loans amounting to Rs. 1.59 crores were issued during the first three quarters of the year against their respective targets of Rs. 22.00 crores and Rs. 3.45 crores. In addition, 34 Co-operative Farming Societies, 11 Rural Godowns, 5 Central Bank Branches and 27 Consumer Stores were established under the Co-ope-



native Development Programme. Under the Training and Education of members, 762 subordinate personnel and 35,021 office bearers and members were undergoing training.

The targetted number of 67 pre-extension blocks were opened during this period and thus, by the end of December, 1962 there were in all 446 blocks — 2 Multi-purpose Projects, 15 Post Stage II Blocks, 243 Stage I Blocks, 119 Stage II Blocks and 67 Pre-extension Blocks.

#### Irrigation and Power :

The work on Nagarjunasagar was steady and satisfactory. Under most of the items, the achievements till the end of December, 1962 have exceeded the annual targets. Good progress was also made in respect of the major and medium irrigation projects. Details of the area irrigated till the end of November, 1962 (latest data available) and the annual target for 1962-63 under various major and medium projects are furnished in the following table:

Sl. No.	Name of the Project	Target for 1962-63	Area irrigated till the end of December, 1962 (in acres)
1	2.	3.	4.
<b>ANDHRA :</b>			
1.	Tungabhadra Project	1,38,000	49,617
2.	Krishna Barrage	70,000	39,536
3.	Upper Pennar Project	5,000	624
4.	Bhairavanitippa Project	11,000	7,564
5.	Rallapadu Stage II	10,000	7,433
6.	Rajolibunda Diversion Scheme	40,000	7,500
7.	K. C. Canal	2,25,000	1,42,892
8.	Nakkalagandi Reservoir	..	1,100
9.	Panduvagandi Reservoir	..	636
10.	Upputeru Lower Anicut	..	1,050
11.	Nagavalli Right Bank Canal	9,000	6,926
12.	Vegavathi Anicut Scheme	4,000	3,038
13.	Narayanapuram Anicut	27,617	26,152
14.	Seethanagaram Anicut	4,017	2,789
15.	Gambhiramagadda Reservoir	600	511
16.	Lower Sagileru Project	..	6,372
17.	Pincha Project	2,500	937
18.	Siddalagandi Project	120	51
19.	Mallimadugu Project	..	2,154
20.	Kalangi Reservoir	..	3,697
21.	Chennarayaswamigudi Project	1,030	257
<b>TELANGANA :</b>			
1.	Kaddam Project	..	6,701
2.	Sirala Project	1,000	257
3.	Musi Project	30,000	28,551
4.	Bhimanapalli Project	..	1,011
5.	Sarlasagar Project	4,148	2,386
6.	Koilsagar	..	8,101



During the period ended December, 1962 78 towns and villages were electrified. Under the Tungabhadra Stage II works, Civil works relating to the low pressure pipe line, pen stock and surge tanks were completed except for a small gap near the intake anchor. All the power plant and equipment which was already ordered is being received at the site. Under Upper Sileru Hydro-Electric Scheme, civil works were in progress. Orders for generators, turbines, transformers, switch gear, etc., have been placed with Swiss manufacturers and import licenses for all the equipment have been received.

Under Ramagundem Thermal Scheme orders for the 60 M.W. Turbo-Alternator were placed by the C.W.P.L. The Foreign Exchange required for this and the consultant fees have also been released and the consultants have been appointed. Under Kothagudem Thermal Scheme, preliminary Civil Works have been taken up. This scheme is proposed for assistance from International Bank for Re-construction and Development and the representatives held discussions with Departmental Officers and the data required by them was furnished.

#### *Industries and Mineral Development :*

A sum of Rs. 68.89 lakhs was spent on the schemes relating to the expansion programme of Andhra Paper Mills, Rajahmundry and Andhra Pradesh Industrial Development Corporation. Under the Handloom Industry, a sum of Rs. 30.72 lakhs was allowed as rebate till the end of December, 1962 out of the provision of Rs. 33.00 lakhs made for 1962-63. The Mining Corporation established during 1961-62 is working at present the iron ore mining in Gandrai, Jaggayyapet taluk of Krishna district. The rate of production is about 17,000 tons iron ore per month and is expected to reach 20,000 tons by the end of the year 1962-63. The iron ore raised is being exported to the foreign countries through the State Trading Corporation of India. Preliminary arrangements are being made for setting up Lime-making Plant, Clay Washing Plant, Marble Mining Project and Mica Insulating Bricks.

#### *Transport and Communications :*

The entire allotment of Rs. 55.00 lakhs

provided for the special development scheme of the Telangana Region, viz., "Grant-in-aid to Zilla Parishad for road works" has been released to the Zilla Parishads during the period under review. A sum of Rs. 26.25 lakhs was drawn by the Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation towards part of the State's contribution for the purchase of vehicles to be used for the nationalisation of Road Transport in Kurnool district. Towards the State's share of N.H. Diversion schemes, a sum of Rs. 2.70 lakhs was spent till the end of December, 1962 and tools and plant worth Rs. 0.34 lakh were purchased.

#### *Social Services :*

The targetted enrolment of 2.26 lakhs of children of the age group 6—17, was achieved during the period under review. During this period, 357 middle schools and 216 new high schools were opened besides, the conversion of 10 high schools into higher secondary schools. Under the Technical Education Programme, a sum of Rs. 16.13 lakhs was spent on the building works relating to the polytechnics at Proddatur, Guntur, Nellore, Nandyal, Nizamabad, Warangal and one attached to the technical school at Secunderabad. The number of seats in the Engineering College at Antapur was increased by 30. Thirty girl students in the Girls' Polytechnic, Kakinada and 80 girl students in Girls' Polytechnic, Hyderabad were admitted.

Under the Medical Services, the bed strength in the Government General Hospital, Kakinada, M.G.M. Hospital, Warangal, Taluk H. Q. Hospital, Wanaparthy and Infectious Diseases Hospital, Tirupathi, was increased by 302. Besides, the Department of Cardiology and Cardiac Surgery was established in the Osmania General Hospital, Hyderabad. Under Indian medicine schemes 9 new dispensaries were opened.

Under the Public Health Programme, the All India Programme, viz., N.M.E.P., B.C.G. Vaccination, etc., are being continued. During this period 39 rural family planning clinics, one school health clinic



and a team under B.C.G. vaccination have been started.

A sum of Rs. 37.65 lakhs was spent till the end of December, 1962 on 16 W.S.S. and 2 Drainage schemes. In addition a sum of Rs. 6.32 lakhs was spent on N.R.W.S. and Sanitation Programme.

Under the L.I.G. (Co-operative) Societies, a sum of Rs. 11.43 lakhs was advanc-

ed as loans and 389 houses were constructed while, under the S.I.H. Scheme, 143 tenements were constructed and the construction of 243 tenements was in progress. Under the plan schemes, the Housing Board has taken up the construction of 340 houses under L.I.G. and 144 houses under the slum clearance schemes in addition to the construction of 265 houses under L.I.G. and 38 houses under slum clearance taken up during last year.



**TABLE I.**  
**Statement showing the Figures of Estimated Area and Production of Principal Crops**  
**in Andhra Pradesh for the Year 1961-62.**

C R O P	AREA in acres		% vari- ation Col. 3	PRODUCTION in tons		% vari- ation Col. 6
	1961-62	1960-61	Col. 2	1961-62	1960-61	Col. 7
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<b>CEREALS :</b>						
Rice ..	7217600	6854100	+ 5	3597500	3497900	+ 3
Wheat ..	49300	45300	+ 9	4600	4500	+ 2
Jowar ..	6070500	5956300	+ 2	1318600	1272600	+ 4
Bajra ..	1474100	1378100	+ 7	315000	244800	+ 29
Maize ..	457000	436700	+ 5	165100	142800	+ 16
Ragi ..	742800	720500	+ 3	243200	213700	+ 14
<b>SMALL MILLETS :</b>						
Korra ..	1496000	1477400	..	201000	203700	..
Varagu ..	758600	743200	..	130700	142600	..
Samai ..	224300	217600	..	27000	28700	..
Other Small Millets ..	137700	135700	..	24600	27600	..
TOTAL Small Millets ..	2616600	2573900	+ 2	383300	402600	- 5
TOTAL Cereals & Millets ..	18627900	17964900	..	6027300	5778900	..
<b>PULSES :</b>						
Bengalgram ..	252900	269800	- 6	28500	31400	- 9
Redgram (Tuar) ..	376100	375400	+ 0.2	67400	57500	+ 17
Kharif Pulses ..	1799000	1750300	+ 3	110700	107200	+ 3
Rabi Pulses ..	714200	721600	- 1	58100	57200	+ 2
TOTAL Pulses ..	3142200	3117100	..	264700	255300	..
TOTAL FOODGRAINS ..	21770100	21082000	..	6292000	6034200	..
<b>OIL SEEDS :</b>						
Groundnut ..	2194700	2161300	+ 2	*579600	*527600	+ 10
Gingelly (Sesamum) ..	560000	524900	+ 7	38900	34900	+ 11
Castor ..	676400	637100	+ 6	41000	37700	+ 9
Linseed ..	72200	70900	+ 2	3800	4300	- 12
Rape & Mustard ..	2751	2877	- 4	156	176	- 11
TOTAL OIL SEEDS ..	3506051	3397077	..	663456	604676	..
<b>OTHER CROPS :</b>						
Cotton ..	815600	772400	+ 6	†127600	†122900	+ 4
Tobacco ..	386200	355100	+ 9	†124100	†115700	+ 7
Sugarcane ..	215400	189600	+ 14	\$669000	\$648600	+ 3
Dry Chillies ..	305300	296800	+ 3	84600	83000	+ 2
Dry Ginger ..	1207	1154	+ 5	327	315	+ 3
Onions ..	38000	37300	+ 2	140200	139900	+ 0.2
Mesta ..	137900	127300	+ 8	\$275600	\$249100	+ 11
Sunhemp ..	198800	197400	+ 1	\$33200	\$33200	..

\* Unshelled nuts.

\$ Gur.

† Bales of 392 lbs. lint.

§ Bales of 400 lbs. of dry fibre.

‡ Cured leaf.



TABLE II.

Statement Showing the Index Numbers of Agricultural Production from

1960-61 to 1961-62.

Base Year 1949-50 = 100

Commodity/Group	1960-61	1961-62
1.	2.	3.
<b>I. FOODGRAINS :</b>		
(a) Cereals :		
Rice	171.43	176.32
Jowar	155.87	161.50
Bajra	98.31	126.49
Maize	107.35	124.12
Ragi	85.01	96.74
Wheat	195.48	199.82
Korra	111.10	109.62
Varagu	147.90	135.55
Samai	116.50	109.60
CEREALS	154.58	161.05
(b) Pulses :		
Bengalgram	64.31	58.37
Redgram	152.34	198.57
Greengram	70.33	73.31
Blackgram	106.65	107.03
Horsegram	87.85	87.49
PULSES	87.47	90.27
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	150.16	156.44
<b>II. NON-FOODGRAINS :</b>		
(c) Oilseeds :		
Groundnut	54.46	59.83
Sesamum	52.36	58.36
Castor	45.93	49.95
Linseed	78.18	69.09
OILSEEDS	53.79	59.04
(d) Fibres :		
Cotton	98.81	102.58
FIBRES	98.81	102.58
(e) Miscellaneous :		
Sugarcane	154.81	159.69
Onions	75.89	76.05
Chillies	95.97	97.82
Tobacco	110.00	117.99
MISCELLANEOUS	120.92	125.99
TOTAL NON-FOODGRAINS	89.62	94.71
ALL COMMODITIES	123.30	129.05

NOTE: Index Numbers for 1960-61 are based on final forecast figures.

Index Numbers for 1961-62 are based on partially revised estimates and are subject to revision.



TABLE III.

Statement Showing the Annual Average of Consumer Price Index Numbers for the Year ending December, 1962 for all Five Centres in Andhra Pradesh (Base: Aug., 1943 to July, 1944 = 100).

Group	Hyderabad		Warangal		Nizamabad		Visakhapatnam		Eluru		
	Jan.-Dec., 1962	Jan.-Dec., 1961	Jan.-Dec., 1962	Jan.-Dec., 1961	Jan.-Dec., 1962	Jan.-Dec., 1961	Jan.-Dec., 1962	Jan.-Dec., 1961	Jan.-Dec., 1962	Jan.-Dec., 1961	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
Food	..	244	232	250	238	245	238	553	532	577	560
Fuel & Lighting	..	213	208	188	181	239	220	415	429	461	493
Clothing	..	142	136	183	179	210	203	533	509	597	593
House Rent	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	239	239	269	269
Miscellaneous	..	235	238	357	357	294	294	..	..	..	..
Intoxicants	..	170	169	224	223	252	238	326	364	595	598
General Index	..	220	211	237	228	237	229	476	466	553	545



TABLE IV.

Statement showing the Annual Average State Wholesale Prices (Average of 12 Months) of Important Commodities in Andhra Pradesh for the Year ending December, 1962.

(Prices in Quintal)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Annual average (January to December, 1961)	Annual average (January to December, 1962)	% variation Col. 4 Col. 3
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<b>CEREALS :</b>				
1.	Paddy I ..	42.10	42.10	..
2.	Paddy II ..	37.85	36.25	- 4.5
3.	Rice I ..	67.73	67.82	+ 0.1
4.	Rice II ..	59.50	58.40	- 1.8
5.	Wheat ..	53.46	50.07	- 6.3
6.	Jowar (White) ..	57.96	40.84	-29.5
7.	Jowar (Yellow) ..	37.02	37.83	+ 2.2
8.	Bajra ..	35.37	35.48	+ 0.3
9.	Ragi ..	36.65	34.77	- 5.1
<b>PULSES :</b>				
10.	Redgram ..	41.68	46.05	+10.5
11.	Blackgram ..	51.86	68.80	+32.7
12.	Greengram ..	48.59	49.95	+ 2.8
13.	Bengalgram ..	47.76	48.48	+ 1.5
14.	Horsegram ..	37.48	39.81	+ 6.2
<b>GUR &amp; SUGAR :</b>				
15.	Cane Jaggery ..	40.25	51.80	+28.7
16.	Sugar ..	114.27	111.01	- 2.9
<b>OILSEEDS :</b>				
17.	Groundnut (Unshelled) ..	65.42	61.85	- 5.5
18.	Gingelly Seed ..	114.24	104.61	- 8.4
19.	Castor Seed ..	65.27	65.33	+ 0.1
20.	Copra ..	172.07	207.20	+20.4
<b>MISCELLANEOUS :</b>				
21.	Chillies ..	160.00	212.60	+32.9
22.	Tamarind ..	75.24	80.33	+ 6.8
23.	Coriander ..	104.87	69.99	-33.3
24.	Turmeric ..	87.55	141.78	+61.9
25.	Garlic ..	72.32	98.89	+36.7
26.	Onions ..	23.97	21.46	-10.5
27.	Cotton Lint ..	225.04	236.55	+ 5.1
28.	Tobacco ..	223.53	301.97	+35.1

NOTE : Figures are Provisional.



**TABLE V.**  
**Index Numbers of Industrial Production in Selected Industries in Andhra Pradesh.**

(Base Year: 1956 = 100)

Year	General Index	Cotton Yarn	Cotton Fabrics	Jute	Rayon Yarn	Rayon Fabrics	Asbestos Cement	Glass	Cement	Coal	Paper	Cigarettes	Sugar	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	
1957	..	112	105	95	100	113	154	211	72	118	119	123	101	105
1958	..	120	111	80	112	129	191	212	79	170	131	121	109	102
1959	..	128	142	73	106	100	149	213	97	262	138	147	116	92
1960	..	148	163	86	106	130	196	282	89	319	154	207	126	95
1961	..	163	179	92	108	142	238	428	95	325	170	191	135	125
1962*	..	169	167	90	123	78	175	706	88	325	187	139	141	152

\* Provisional.



TABLE VI.

Production Data of Certain Selected Industries in Andhra Pradesh for the Year  
1961 and 1962.

Sl. No.	Industry	Unit	1961	*1962	% variation Col. 5 over Col. 4	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	
1.	Cotton Yarn	'000 Kgs.	18914	17597	(-1317)	- 7.0
2.	Cotton Fabrics	'000 Metres	35821	35220	(-601)	- 1.7
3.	Jute	M. Tons	32365	37090	(+4725)	+14.6
4.	Rayon Yarn	'000 Kgs.	2032	1122	(-910)	-44.8
5.	Rayon Fabrics	'000 Mts.	5570	4095	(-1475)	-26.5
6.	Welding Gases/Oxygen	Cubic Mts.	371075	492170	(+121095)	+32.6
7.	Dissolved Acetylene	Cubic Mts.	74106	89775	(+15669)	+21.1
8.	Asbestos Cement	M. Tons	39955	56836	(+16881)	+42.3
9.	Glass	M. Tons	1958	1810	(-148)	- 7.6
10.	Cement	M. Tons	730520	732453	(+1933)	+ 0.3
11.	Paper	M. Tons	32979	23727	(-9252)	-28.1
12.	Sugar	M. Tons	173495	212237	(+38742)	+22.3
13.	Vanaspathi	M. Tons	11538	12465	(+927)	+ 8.0
14.	Cigarettes (Nos.)	Lakhs	73202	76320	(+3118)	+ 4.3
15.	Coal	'000 M. Tons	2793	3069	(+276)	+ 9.9
16.	Salt	'000 M. Tons	231	274	(+43)	+18.6

NOTE : The figures appearing in the brackets in Col. 6 of the Table give the variation on absolute terms.

\* Provisional.



TABLE VII.

## Industrial Disputes During 1961 and 1962.

Year/Months	No. of Disputes			No. of Lockouts involved			Mandays Lost			
	Strikes	Lockouts	Total	Strikes	Lockouts	Total	Strikes	Lockouts	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
1961 :										
January	..	5	..	5	2294	..	2294	6846	..	6846
February	..	2	..	2	88	..	88	638	..	638
March	..	4	..	4	520	..	520	1014	..	1014
April	..	8	..	8	6645	..	6645	40093	..	40093
May	..	9	..	9	6873	..	6873	41063	..	41063
June	..	6	..	6	913	..	913	2578	..	2578
July	..	4	..	4	4383	..	4383	10178	..	10178
August	..	2	..	2	695	..	695	4444	..	4444
September	..	2	1	3	221	200	421	315	2000	2315
October	..	4	..	4	1654	..	1654	2038	..	2038
November	..	4	..	4	1830	..	1830	15015	..	15015
December	..	1	..	1	23	..	26	26	..	26
TOTAL	..	51	1	52	26142	200	26342	124248	2000	126248
1962 :										
January	..	3	..	3	314	..	314	1415	..	1415
February	..	5	..	5	4186	..	4186	4278	..	4278
March	..	5	..	5	226	..	226	1673	..	1673
April	..	15	..	15	6179	..	6179	42058	..	42058
May	..	10	..	10	8022	..	8022	11409	..	11409
June	..	2	..	2	1181	..	1181	1038	..	1038
July	..	5	..	5	862	..	862	3152	..	3152
August	..	5	..	5	3874	..	3874	9293	..	9293
September	..	4	..	4	640	..	640	870	..	870
October	..	4	..	4	380	..	380	317	..	317
November	..	2	..	2	303	..	303	603	..	603
December	..	4	..	4	183	..	183	465	..	465
TOTAL	..	64	..	64	25350	..	26350	76569	..	76569



**TABLE VIII.**  
**EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS.**

**Employers Using Exchanges and Vacancies Notified in 1961 and 1962.**

Year and Months	Number of Employers using Exchanges					Number of Vacancies Notified				
	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Local Govt.	Private Sector	Total	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Local Bodies	Private Sector	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
<b>1961 :</b>										
January	29	550	66	43	688	227	2368	423	110	3128
February	37	476	90	40	643	388	1594	311	189	2482
March	36	567	91	48	737	301	1978	466	246	2991
April	44	561	127	44	776	433	1669	629	223	2954
May	47	595	148	59	849	222	3591	627	260	4700
June	37	569	158	47	811	308	2410	1185	104	4007
July	39	554	162	53	808	476	1837	1224	90	3627
August	61	569	157	49	836	466	2022	752	96	3336
September	40	546	166	42	794	429	1891	917	146	3383
October	42	518	157	36	753	300	1649	837	96	2882
November	45	548	125	35	753	664	1778	541	171	3154
December	51	539	171	48	809	172	1771	478	95	2516
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>AVERAGE</b>	42	549	135	45	771	4386	24558	8390	1826	39160
<b>1962 :</b>										
January	51	541	153	56	801	190	1445	606	173	2414
February	57	503	116	55	731	281	1441	369	121	2212
March	59	548	149	51	807	292	1590	515	173	2570
April	77	552	127	57	813	193	2571	281	98	3143
May	65	630	160	67	922	293	2650	1077	163	4183
June	62	610	171	109	952	312	1729	1057	272	3370
July	48	580	171	81	886	257	1749	844	137	2987
August	85	595	168	59	907	431	1838	909	182	3360
September	49	492	151	64	756	185	1150	872	236	2443
October	72	481	156	51	760	384	1304	654	69	2411
November	98	556	211	53	918	719	1829	966	328	3842
December	86	493	152	75	806	720	1576	449	161	2906
<b>TOTAL</b>	809	6587	1885	778	10059	4257	20872	8599	2113	35841



**TABLE IX.**  
**EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS.**

**Registrations and Placements Effected During 1961 and 1962.**

Year and Month	Registrations	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Local Bodies	Private Sector	Total	No. of applicants who ceased to be on Live Registers for reasons other than placements	No. of applicants on the Live Registers at the end of the month/year
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
<b>1961 :</b>								
January ..	15,875	148	1,599	157	63	1,967	13,396	1,06,132
February ..	12,655	153	1,681	217	62	2,113	12,348	1,04,326
March ..	13,439	291	1,723	221	16	2,251	13,132	1,02,382
April ..	16,429	435	1,358	239	13	2,045	11,873	1,04,893
May ..	18,379	251	1,987	506	104	2,848	11,372	1,09,052
June ..	20,289	335	2,047	761	14	3,157	14,214	1,11,970
July ..	20,709	718	1,899	911	17	3,545	13,197	1,15,937
August ..	16,555	416	1,814	637	51	2,918	17,936	1,11,638
September ..	16,540	218	1,724	818	29	2,789	14,348	1,11,041
October ..	15,694	263	1,439	493	35	2,230	14,119	1,10,386
November ..	13,410	476	1,306	383	103	2,268	13,049	1,08,479
December ..	14,884	214	1,564	404	43	2,225	14,340	1,06,798
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>1,94,858</b>	<b>3,918</b>	<b>20,141</b>	<b>5,747</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>30,356</b>	<b>1,63,324</b>	<b>1,06,798</b>
<b>1962 :</b>								
January ..	14,194	106	1,243	427	49	1,825	12,736	1,06,431
February ..	12,646	141	1,190	302	11	1,644	11,479	1,05,954
March ..	15,521	158	1,306	306	23	1,793	13,838	1,05,844
April ..	18,298	90	1,702	213	12	2,017	14,331	1,07,794
May ..	17,651	241	1,870	320	26	2,466	13,143	1,09,836
June ..	20,892	182	1,475	465	55	2,177	12,481	1,16,070
July ..	23,089	227	1,600	745	22	2,656	14,184	1,22,319
August ..	18,650	194	1,573	849	114	2,735	16,680	1,21,554
September ..	14,468	295	1,490	541	28	2,354	16,401	1,17,267
October ..	14,101	233	919	593	21	1,769	12,563	1,17,036
November ..	16,494	304	1,323	355	153	2,535	13,998	1,16,997
December ..	15,496	467	1,128	393	120	2,108	11,808	1,18,577
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>2,01,500</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>16,886</b>	<b>5,921</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>26,079</b>	<b>1,63,642</b>	<b>1,18,577</b>



## A Review of Company Finances in Andhra Pradesh, 1960

### *Introductory :*

In the previous issues\* of the Bulletin, the studies on the finances of the joint stock companies in Andhra Pradesh for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 were published. The present study is an extension of the studies referred to above but relating to the working of the companies which closed their accounts during the calendar years 1959 and 1960. As in the earlier studies, the scope of the present analysis is confined to those public limited companies which carry on the business of manufacture including mining operations. It also includes those companies which have registered offices outside the State but do their entire manufacturing business in Andhra Pradesh. The study, however, excludes those companies which carry on the business of manufacture in more than one State, even though they were registered in Andhra Pradesh. The companies which were leased out are not included here. The list of companies covered in this article is not identical with the lists of previous studies since a few companies had to be excluded as their accounts did not become available due to various reasons. While the companies registered in the State are known from the list maintained in the office of the Registrar of Companies, Andhra Pradesh, the companies registered outside the State, but coming within the purview of 'Companies' in Andhra Pradesh are identified with the help of the list of factories maintained by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Andhra Pradesh.

The number of Joint Stock Companies registered in 1959 and 1960 as

Public Limited Concerns\*\* in Andhra Pradesh was 164 and 161 respectively. There was practically no expansion of the corporate sector in the State during the period under review. The number of companies covered under the study (manufacturing concerns) for the years 1959 and 1960 was 63 and 56 respectively accounting for 38.4% and 34.7% of the total number of public limited companies in Andhra Pradesh. But the paid-up capital of the companies covered would give a different picture, as it would exceed the aggregate capital of the Joint Stock Companies in the State (Public and Private Ltd.). The paid-up capital of the companies covered for the years 1959 and 1960 amounted to Rs. 28.87 crores and Rs. 32.95 crores respectively as against Rs. 18.01 crores and Rs. 19.62 crores aggregate of all Public Limited Companies in Andhra Pradesh, the former exceeding the latter by 60.3% and 67.9% respectively. The aggregate paid-up capital of the entire corporate sector of Andhra Pradesh (both Public and Private Ltd.), also works out to less than the paid-up capital by 38.1% for 1959 and 45.1% for 1960. This is due to the inclusion of companies registered outside the State under this study. These outside companies though 17 in number representing 27% and 30.4% of the total number of companies covered in the study have substantial paid-up capital whose aggregate accounts for 45.8% and 44.8% of the total paid-up of all companies under the study.

The following table gives the Industry-wise break up of the companies:

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\* Vol. II, No. 3, Vol. III, No. 3, Vol. IV, No. 3 of the Economic & Statistical Bulletin, Andhra Pradesh.

\*\* P. 168, Statistical Abstract, Andhra Pradesh, 1960.



**TABLE I.**  
**Industry-wise Break up of Companies.**

Industry	No. of Companies		Percentage covered by paid up capital	
	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Sugar	6	6	8.8	10.1
2. Cement	3	3	4.7	4.0
3. Coal	1	1	2.2	9.1
4. Ship-building	1	1	17.9	16.6
5. Petroleum	1	1	15.6	13.7
6. Chemicals	7	7	2.8	2.5
7. Ceramics	3	3	0.4	0.4
8. Metals	9	8	6.0	5.9
9. Cigarettes	2	2	5.0	4.4
10. Paper	2	2	10.0	9.1
11. Cotton Textiles	12	8	9.3	7.5
12. Jute Textiles	3	3	2.8	2.4
13. Silk Textiles	1	1	10.5	9.2
14. All Textiles	16	12	22.5	19.0
15. All Companies (including others)	63	56	100.0	100.0

It is evident from the above table that the Ship-building industry with only one company to its credit, accounts for the highest percentage (17.9% in 1959 and 16.6% in 1960), of the total paid-up of all companies, followed by Petroleum (15.6% in 1959 and 13.7% in 1960) and Rayon Silk

(10.5% and 9.2% in 1959 and 1960 respectively), while the Cotton Textile industry with a larger number of companies could command paid-up capital accounting for only 9.3% in 1959 and still less (7.5%), in 1960. Industries such as Ship-building, Petroleum and Rayon Silk with one unit each being capital based have accounted for substantial amounts of paid-up capital. On the other hand, the Chemical industry (mostly Pharmaceutical group), with 7 companies represented 2.8% and 2.5% of the total paid-up of all companies under study for the years 1959 and 1960 respectively. The average paid-up capital per company in 1960 worked out to Rs. 58.83 lakhs as compared to Rs. 45.83 lakhs in 1959 indicating expansion of capital issues during the year under review.

*Overall Position :*

The financial results of the selected companies in 1960 reflected an overall improvement in production, sales, profits and capital formation compared to 1959. In this connection, it is to be noted that 1960 witnessed a substantial increase in industrial production in Andhra Pradesh over 1959 since, the Index (1956 base), for 1960 showed a net gain of 20 points over 1959 accounting for 10.1% increase. This trend was amply reflected in the corporate sector also. The following table summarises the improvements in the working of the companies in 1960 as compared to 1959 in various fields:—

**TABLE II.**  
**Growth and Working of the Company Sector in Andhra Pradesh—1959 and 1960.**

I T E M	Rupees in Lakhs		% of variation Col. 3 over Col. 2	All India † % variation
	1959	1960		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<b>A. RATE OF GROWTH :</b>				
1. Paid-up capital plus free reserves (Net worth)	.. 3958.17	4443.33	12.3	8.3
2. (a) Gross Fixed Assets	.. 6232.70	6803.16	9.2	8.0
(b) Net Fixed Assets	.. 4578.57	4754.82	3.8	4.7
3. Inventories	.. 2512.09	2841.69	13.1	17.1



TABLE II (Contd.)

I T E M	Rupees in Lakhs		% of variation Col. 3 over Col. 2	All India † % variation
	1959	1960		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
4. (a) G.F.A. & Inventories ..	8744.79	9644.85	10.3	10.6
(b) N.F.A. & Inventories ..	7090.66	7596.51	7.1	9.6
5. Total Gross Assets ..	10347.58	11445.79	10.6	10.3
6. Total Net Assets ..	8693.45	9397.45	8.1	9.5
7. Total Income ..	6557.67	8034.02	22.5	12.5
8. Sales ..	5154.71	6406.40	24.3	11.1
B. PROFITS :				
1. Profit before Tax ..	1009.84	1159.51	14.8	14.8
2. Retained Profit ..	224.44	220.77	-1.6	23.7
3. Distributed Profits ..	104.46	149.72	22.0	10.1

The above table reveals that the rate of growth in the company sector in Andhra Pradesh was similar to the All India Pattern of the Company Sector in 1960, except in the case of net fixed assets formation and also in the case of net inventories as compared to 1959. But the difference was small and in fact the Andhra Pradesh Companies did outscore the average Indian companies so far as net worth, total income and sales were concerned, thus accounting for higher rates of growth at 12.3%, 22.5% and 24.3% as against 8.3%, 12.7% and 11.1% respectively for All India. The rate of increase in profits before tax, earned by Andhra Pradesh and All India Companies was the same being 14.8%. But the 'retained profits' among companies in Andhra Pradesh were less by 1.6% in 1960 as compared to 1959 in contrast to an increase of 23.7% registered by the company sector for the country as a whole. This was due to the higher 'distributed profits' accruing to companies which went up by 22.0% in 1960 over 1959 and compared favourably to 10.1% increase on All India basis.

#### Income And Expenditure :

A consolidated statement giving the particulars of income and expenditure and ap-

propriation account of the companies annexed to this article reveals a marked expansion in the production activities of 56 companies in 1960 over 63 companies in 1959. The value of production (i.e., Sales plus increase in closing stocks over the opening stocks of finished goods and works-in-progress), of all companies in 1960 aggregated to Rs. 6584.10 lakhs as against Rs. 5294.91 lakhs and accounted for an increase of 24.3% which, incidentally tallies with a rise of 24.3% in the sales. On the other hand, the closing stocks at the end of the year 1960 amounted to Rs. 1464.69 lakhs as against Rs. 1215.84 lakhs during the corresponding period of 1959, the increase representing 20.5% as against 19.6% rise in the opening stocks during the period under review.

#### Industries' Position :

All the industries except Sugar, Petroleum, Ceramics and Rayon Silk showed an expansion in the volume of sales (in terms of money value which is partly influenced by the rise in prices). The highest increase in sales was recorded in Ship-building which accounted for 217.7% over 1959 followed by Chemicals (156.4%), Cement (52.9%), Paper (48.1%), Metals (31.6%), Cotton Textiles (21.1%), Coal (13%), Cigarettes (9.0%) and Jute (4.2%) while Petroleum accounted for 8.0% decrease in

† P. 841, R.B.I. Bulletin.

sales followed by Sugar (7.7%), Ceramics (2.6%) and Silk (1.1%). The Textile Industry as a whole, registered a rise of 11.3% in sales in 1960 as compared to 1959 which was greatly influenced by an increase of 12% in the average Index of the prices of Cotton manufacture in the country. On the other hand, the fall in production of jute textiles all over the country did contribute a rise in the prices of Jute goods which eventually showed a marginal increase in sales. The Sugar Industry suffered from the crisis of over production beyond local consumption and meagre exports and this trend was reflected in the decrease in the sales of Sugar in 1960 as compared to 1959. The spurt in the sales of Chemicals, Metals, Paper, Coal and Cement was naturally

governed by the higher demand and lesser supply of these goods in the country.

On the expenditure side, all the main items recorded varying degrees of increase in 1960 as compared to 1959 and the increase was quite pronounced in the case of manufacturing expenses (raw materials and other items of manufacturing expenses) and salaries and wages, being Rs. 3550.29 lakhs and Rs. 1177.93 lakhs respectively in 1960 as against Rs. 2575.08 lakhs and Rs. 1085.67 lakhs in 1959.

*Industry-wise Position :*

The industry-wise break-up of components of expenditure expressed in terms of percentages to the total expenditure is worked out in the following table:



TABLE III.

## Components of Expenditure as Percentage to Total Expenditure.

Sl. No.	INDUSTRY	Opening Stock		Manufacturing Expenses		Wages		Interest		Managing Agent's remuneration		Bad Debts		Other Expenses		Depreciation		Profit		Total Expenditure		
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	
1.	Sugar	..	29.0	19.0	32.2	41.2	6.8	7.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	..	0.1	5.3	28.8	1.7	2.0	23.3	25.5	100	100
2.	Cement	..	7.9	6.3	54.7	60.5	10.0	9.5	3.5	2.7	..	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	..	1.0	100	100	
3.	Coal	..	1.5	1.6	22.4	24.6	55.5	53.0	2.0	1.7	..	..	..	7.0	7.3	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.1	100	100	
4.	Shipping	..	34.7	49.1	36.8	34.1	16.8	11.9	2.4	1.1	..	..	..	5.2	1.0	4.1	2.8	..	..	100	100	
5.	Petroleum	..	..	..	9.3	10.9	17.3	16.2	4.6	4.9	..	..	..	6.1	6.9	22.7	24.7	40.0	36.3	100	100	
6.	Chemicals	..	23.9	7.2	32.3	59.8	17.4	10.3	3.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	7.0	8.5	3.5	2.7	10.7	8.6	100	100	
7.	Ceramics	..	26.2	22.6	26.1	32.6	22.6	18.5	3.3	8.1	1.5	1.7	..	11.4	7.9	2.7	3.4	6.2	5.1	100	100	
8.	Metals	..	21.3	18.4	38.5	41.7	22.5	19.4	2.7	1.4	..	1.0	..	9.5	8.1	2.0	5.8	3.2	4.1	100	100	
9.	Cigarettes	..	22.3	18.9	24.9	27.0	8.3	8.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.8	0.9	0.8	40.3	42.5	100	100	
10.	Paper	..	2.6	1.7	53.5	59.2	15.7	14.2	3.3	2.3	1.1	0.8	..	12.2	6.3	8.9	9.3	2.7	6.2	100	100	
11.	Cotton Textiles	..	5.4	5.8	64.4	62.7	18.8	16.7	3.4	2.7	0.3	0.4	..	0.1	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.0	1.5	5.8	100	100
12.	Jute Textiles	..	7.3	5.6	58.6	66.7	21.8	19.7	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.1	..	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	5.0	1.0	100	100	
13.	Silk Textiles	..	17.6	17.5	38.3	33.4	19.5	22.2	4.9	4.3	..	..	..	8.5	9.1	..	5.1	11.2	8.4	100	100	
14.	All Textiles	..	8.7	7.9	56.9	58.4	19.9	18.6	2.9	2.6	0.4	0.3	..	0.1	4.6	3.8	1.9	3.4	4.7	4.9	100	100
15.	All Companies (including others)	..	16.4	16.0	39.3	44.2	16.6	14.7	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.3	..	..	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	15.4	14.4	100	100

It may be observed from the above table that the manufacturing expenses in Jute Industry constituted 66.7% of the total expenditure in 1960 over 1959 (58.6%) followed by Cotton Textiles (62.7% while it was higher at 64.4% in 1959), Cement (60.5%), Chemicals (59.8% while it was far less at 32.3% in 1959), and Paper (59.2%). It was lowest in the case of Petroleum industry being 10.9% in 1960 as against even a smaller figure of 9.3% in 1959. On the other hand, the salaries and wages accounted for 53.0% of the total expenditure (55.5% in 1959), in Coal wherein the labour turnover on mining is the main factor of manufacture. This was followed by Rayon Silk Industry (22.2%), Jute (19.7%), Metals (19.4%), Ceramics (18.5%), Cotton Textiles (16.7%), Petroleum (16.2%) and Shipping (11.9%). It was lowest in the case of the Sugar industry being 7.1% (6.8% in 1959), while it was 9.5% in the case of the Cement industry. The provision for bad and doubtful debts was insignificant in almost all industries, while the remuneration paid to the managing agents constituted a very small percentage (0.3%) of the total expenditure in 1960 for all industries though it varied between 0.1% in the case of Jute to 1.7% for Ceramics. The incidence of interest charges on all industries worked out to 1.8% of the total expenses in 1960 as compared to 2.0% in 1959. Though the interest charges paid by all companies in 1960 were higher at Rs. 148.43 lakhs as compared to Rs. 133.32 lakhs in 1959, the overall increase in the total expenses resulted in the reduction of incidence of interest in 1960 over 1959. The industry-wise break-up of interest charges paid in 1960 showed that they accounted for 8.1% of the total expenditure in the case of Ceramics followed by Petroleum (4.9%), Rayon Silk (4.3%) while they varied between 1.1%

in Ship-building and 2.7% in Cotton Textiles and Cement industries. The Cigarette industry borrowed very small amount and its interest charges were also small being 0.1% in 1959 while they were nil in 1960. Another important item of expenditure is the provision for depreciation on fixed assets every year in their accounts. The depreciation provision made by 53 companies in 1960 aggregated to Rs. 351.57 lakhs as against Rs. 262.15 lakhs in 1959. The percentage of depreciation to total expenditure worked out to 4.4 in 1960 as against 4.0 in 1959. An industry-wise break-up shows that it was highest in the case of Petroleum being 24.7% (22.7% in 1959), followed by Paper (9.3%), Metals (5.8%), Coal (5.7%) and Silk (5.1% as against no provision in 1959). The smallest provision for depreciation was made in the case of the Cigarette industry (0.8%) in 1960. The profit is also a part of the statement of expenditure before it is carried to the appropriation account. The profits prior to taxation accounted for 14.4% of the total expenditure in 1960 as compared to 15.4% in 1959. The most remunerative industry among all companies under study was the Cigarette industry whose profits accounted for 42.5% of the total expenditure followed by Petroleum (36.3%), Sugar (25.5%), Chemicals (8.6%), Silk (8.4%), while it was only 1.0 % in the Cement and Jute industries. The Ship-building industry did not make any profit at all in 1960 and 1959.

#### Profit Allocation :

The tax provision as percentage to profits before tax was 68.0% in 1960 among the companies reviewed as against 67.2% in 1959 in Andhra Pradesh. The comparative picture of profit allocation ratios of the corporate sector in respect of Andhra Pradesh and All India (the latter worked out by the Reserve Bank of India), is given below:

R a t i o	Andhra Pradesh		All India*	
	1959	1960	1959	1960
1. Tax provision as % of profit before tax ..	67.2	68.0	36.6	38.4
2. Dividends as % of profits before tax ..	10.5	12.9	39.5	38.0
3. Retained profits as % of profits before tax ..	22.2	19.0	24.0	23.7
4. Dividends as % of profits after tax ..	32.2	40.4	62.2	61.6
5. Retained profits as % of profit after tax ..	67.8	59.6	37.8	38.4

\* R.B.I. Bulletin (ibid)



The coverage of companies in Andhra Pradesh under this study and that of the Reserve Bank of India no doubt, differs widely and this is reflected in the significant difference between Andhra Pradesh and All India ratio in respect of Tax provision as percentage of profit before tax. This ratio tallies somewhat between these two studies in respect of coal, jute, metals, chemicals and paper being at 62.7%, 19.0%, 16.1%, 50.6% and 17.7% for companies in Andhra Pradesh as against 43.9%, 38.0%, 12.8%, 41.8% and 36.4% for those covered by the R.B.I. The differences are bound to persist because of differences in coverage.

The percentage of taxation in the profits made by the company had its impact on the position of dividends and retained profits. It may be seen that the dividend rate paid by the companies in Andhra Pradesh as percentage of profits before tax and also after tax was less than that maintained by the corporate sector in the country as a whole, although, the retained profits as percentage of profits after tax among Andhra Pradesh companies were almost double that of All India.

#### *Industry-wise Position :*

The industry-wise break-up of profit allocation ratios for the companies under study are worked out in the following Table IV. It may be seen from the Table that the tax provision carried away a large chunk of profits before tax in Sugar industry as it accounted for 81.2% in 1960 as against a still higher percentage of 84.6% in 1959. It was still more in the case of the Cigarette industry (85.9% in 1960 and 90.8% in 1959), followed by the Silk industry (84.5%), Coal (62.9%), Ceramics (50.7%), Chemicals (50.6%) and Petroleum (40.0%), while it was lowest in Cotton Textiles (10.2%). On All India level, it was 35.1% in the Cotton Textiles

industry. The Cotton Textile industry in Andhra Pradesh consisted of only medium-sized units and mostly spinning mills on which the incidence of Excise Duty was far less when compared with the textile industry in the country as a whole. On the other hand, the dividends (distributed profits), as percentage of profits before tax worked out to 12.9% for all companies in 1960 as against 10.5% in 1959. The industry which suffered from heavy incidence of tax had allocated lesser sums in profits for payment of dividends. For instance, the Sugar and Cigarette industries whose tax provision was to the extent of 81.2% and 85.9% of the pre-tax profits in 1960 provided only 9.7% and 14.8% of the pre-tax profit towards dividends. In contrast, the Cotton Textiles, Jute and Paper which paid tax to the extent of 10.2%, 19.0% and 17.7% of the profit before tax had earmarked 89.8%, 78.4% and 82.3% of the pre-tax profit for dividends. The ratio of dividends as percentage of profit after tax, would reveal the actual return enjoyed by the shareholders on their investment. It was 40.4% and 32.2% respectively for 1960 and 1959 in respect of all companies taken together, while it was higher at 98.7% in Coal followed by Jute (96.5%), Cigarettes (91.7%), Paper (80.5%), and was minimum at 17.7% in the case of metals. The industries like Shipping, Petroleum and Silk did not declare dividends at all. Though the Petroleum industry could earn sizable returns on the capital by way of profit, it ploughed back the entire sum for building up reserves. The Silk industry, on the other hand, set off the entire profit against accumulated losses. The retained profits as percentage of profit after tax were highest in the case of (barring Petroleum, Shipping and Silk) Metals (82.3%) followed by Cement (61.7%), and Cigarettes (48.7%). It was lowest in Jute industry as it worked out to only 35%. The table below gives the details.

**TABLE IV**  
**Profit Allocation Ratios, Industry-wise, 1959 and 1960.**

Sl. No.	INDUSTRY	Number of Companies		Tax provisions as % of Pre-tax Profit		Dividends as % of Pre-tax Profit		Retained Profits as % of Pre-tax Profit		Dividends as % of Profit less tax		Retained Profits as % of Profit less tax	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1.	Sugar	..	6	34.6	31.2	9.5	9.7	5.9	9.1	61.5	51.6	38.5	48.4
2.	Cement	..	3	7.1	14.6	70.7	32.7	22.2	52.7	76.2	38.3	23.8	61.7
3.	Coal	..	1	59.0	62.7	12.7	36.8	28.3	0.5	31.0	98.7	69.0	1.3
4.	Shipping	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..	..	100.0
5.	Petroleum	..	1	0.7	40.0	..	..	99.0	60.0	..	..	100.0	100.0
6.	Chemicals	..	7	7.7	50.6	40.9	26.5	51.5	22.8	44.3	53.8	55.7	46.2
7.	Ceramics	..	3	60.5	50.7	40.7	44.0	..	4.0	100.0	91.7	..	8.3
8.	Metals	..	9	24.6	16.1	3.4	14.8	72.0	69.0	4.5	17.7	95.5	82.3
9.	Cigarettes	..	2	90.8	85.9	6.9	14.1	2.3	6.9	75.3	51.3	24.7	48.7
10.	Paper	..	2	42.0	17.7	57.9	82.3	-151.6	16.1	361.9	80.5	..	19.5
11.	Cotton Textiles	..	12	10.6	10.2	89.4	89.8	28.8	40.6	67.8	54.8	32.2	45.2
12.	Jute Textiles	..	3	24.7	19.0	44.2	78.4	31.2	84.5	58.6	96.5	41.4	3.5
13.	Silk Textiles	..	1	52.7	84.5	..	..	47.3	15.5	..	..	100.0	100.0
14.	All Textiles	..	16	37.0	34.4	24.4	34.5	39.1	30.4	38.0	52.6	62.0	47.4
15.	All Companies (including others)	..	63	67.2	68.0	10.5	12.9	22.2	19.0	32.2	40.4	67.8	59.6



*The Ratios of Profits and Dividends :*

It will be seen from the following table that the ratio of gross profits\* as percentage of sales for all companies in Andhra Pradesh declined from 22.6 in 1959 to 20.9 in 1960 indicating a smaller return during the year under review. Industry-wise break-up would show that this ratio had risen from 31.7% in 1959 to 37.3% in 1960 so far as Sugar industry is concerned, while, it moved from 15.5% to 24.2% in Ceramics, 52.0% to 56.0% in Cigarettes, 10.9% to 11.7% in Cement, 7.5% to 17.9% in Paper, 5.8% to 10.7% in Cotton Textiles. But a significant fall from 9.2% to 2.1% in Ship-building, 8.5% to 3.4% in Jute, 22.9% to 13.0% in Chemicals upset the overall position. On the other hand, the gross profits as percentage of total capital employed\*\* had slightly risen for all companies from 13.4% in 1959 to 14.2% in 1960. This was due to a higher percentage of profit to total capital employed in the

Cigarette industry (102.8) supported by Sugar (29.8), Cotton Textiles (9.6), and Chemicals (9.7). It was, however, lowest in the Jute industry (3.5%). The ratio of profit after tax† as percentage of net-worth, however, declined slightly from 8.4% in 1959 to 8.3% in 1960. The return on the net-worth‡ was lowest (0.1), in the case of Ship-building as against the highest return of 20.2% in Cigarettes. The other ratios, viz., dividends as percentage of net worth and paid-up capital have indicated a modest rise from 2.7% to 3.4% and 3.7% to 4.5% respectively in 1960 over 1959 for all companies put together. The Cigarette industry continued to pay the highest dividend both as percentage of net-worth and of paid-up capital being 10.4% and 18.6% in 1960 as against 9.4% and 15.2% respectively in 1959. It was followed by the Sugar industry (11.3% on paid-up capital and 7.7% on net-worth), and paper (7.0% on paid-up and 5.0% on net worth). The details can be seen from the table below:

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\* Including interest charges, managing agents' remuneration and tax provision but excluding depreciation.

\*\* Total net assets.

† Dividends and retained profits.

‡ Paid-up capital plus all reserves (other than taxation and depreciation provision) and balance of profits.

**TABLE V**  
**The Ratios of Profits and Dividends.**

Sl. No.	Industry	Gross Profit*		Total employed Capital**		Net Worth†		Gross Profit as % of sales		Gross Profit as % of total employed Capital		Profit after tax as % of net-worth		Dividends as % of net-worth		Dividend as % of Paid-up Capital	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
		3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
1.	Sugar	386.14	419.84	1190.00	1407.63	397.61	488.50	31.7	37.3	32.4	29.8	14.0	14.9	8.6	7.7	13.5	11.3
2.	Cement	19.49	32.03	366.45	343.57	156.31	156.02	10.9	11.7	5.3	9.3	6.1	12.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.5
3.	Coal	49.21	52.87	686.85	866.63	196.60	373.73	8.7	8.3	7.2	6.1	7.8	4.1	2.4	4.1	7.5	5.1
4.	Ship-building	12.57	9.27	1243.02	1222.01	591.54	547.82	9.2	2.1	1.0	0.8	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
5.	Petroleum	174.47	150.04	1632.70	1611.39	860.22	988.60	46.3	43.3	10.7	9.3	18.1	8.0	..	..	..	..
6.	Chemicals	9.94	14.47	143.67	149.87	86.18	85.74	22.9	13.0	6.9	9.7	7.5	6.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
7.	Ceramics	1.44	2.19	22.16	24.81	11.90	12.82	15.5	24.2	6.5	8.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7
8.	Metals	17.37	22.27	346.04	352.72	176.28	205.10	8.6	8.4	5.0	6.3	3.9	6.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.1
9.	Cigarettes	320.00	375.32	336.62	365.02	234.88	260.56	52.0	56.0	95.1	102.8	12.5	20.2	9.4	10.4	15.2	18.6
10.	Paper	24.65	47.71	698.13	710.92	349.96	372.21	7.5	17.9	3.5	6.7	1.5	7.0	5.6	5.6	6.8	7.0
11.	Cotton Textiles	31.14	69.73	759.04	724.41	309.63	296.94	5.8	10.7	4.1	9.6	2.6	13.7	1.2	7.5	2.0	9.1
12.	Jute Textiles	27.05	11.26	268.67	324.41	156.98	155.08	8.5	3.4	10.1	3.5	10.0	2.2	5.9	1.1	11.7	4.2
13.	Silk Textiles	45.26	35.24	719.25	730.18	302.01	302.47	19.5	15.5	6.3	4.8	4.9	1.2	..	..	..	..
14.	All Textiles	103.45	116.23	1746.96	1779.00	768.62	754.49	9.5	9.6	5.9	6.5	5.0	6.3	1.9	3.3	2.3	4.0
15.	All Companies (including others)	1162.69	1335.80	8693.45	9397.45	3958.17	4443.33	22.6	20.9	13.4	14.2	8.4	8.3	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.5

\* Profits including interest charges, Managing Agents' remuneration and tax provision but excluding depreciation.

\*\* Total net assets.

† Paid-up Capital plus all reserves (other than taxation provision and depreciation provision) and balance of profits.



*Sources and Uses of Funds :*

The following table gives the overall position of sources and uses of funds of corporate sector in Andhra Pradesh under review:

TABLE VI\*

SOURCES	1959 (Rs. lakhs)	1960 (Rs. lakhs)	USES	1959 (Rs. lakhs)	1960 (Rs. lakhs)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Paid-up Capital	2887.23 (27.9)	3294.74 (28.8)	Gross Fixed Assets	6232.70 (60.3)	6803.16 (59.4)
Borrowings	2961.96 (28.6)	3337.23 (29.2)	Inventory	2512.09 (24.3)	2841.69 (24.8)
Of which from Banks	909.18 (8.8)	954.96 (8.3)	Receivables	1149.25 (11.1)	1348.83 (11.8)
Depreciation Provision	1576.43 (15.2)	1980.64 (17.3)	Investments	97.67 (0.9)	97.25 (0.9)
Taxation Provision	161.30 (1.6)	210.53 (1.8)	Cash & Bank Balances	138.22 (1.3)	195.66 (1.7)
Free Reserves & Surplus	911.69 (8.8)	953.09 (8.3)	Misc. Assets	217.65 (2.1)	159.20 (1.4)
Current Liabilities	1771.26 (17.1)	1601.86 (14.0)			
Non-current Liabilities	77.71 (0.8)	67.70 (0.6)			
TOTAL	10347.58 (100.0)	11445.79 (100.0)	TOTAL	10347.58 (100.0)	11445.79 (100.0)

(\*) Figures appearing in brackets represent percentages to total.

It may be seen from the above table that the gross assets formation† of 56 companies at the end of the year 1960 was appreciably higher at Rs. 11445.79 lakhs over Rs. 10347.58 lakhs during the corresponding period of 1959 accounting for 10.6% increase. This was mainly made up of the increase in gross fixed assets, inventories and receivables which, respectively registered an increase of 9.2%, 13.1% and 17.4% over the accounts of the previous year. However, the rate of growth of net assets formation showed only a rise of 8.1% in 1960 over 1959 as against 10.6%

rise in gross assets formation. This was due to the fact that the provision for depreciation was larger by 10.1% in 1960 over 1959. The depreciation provision was also in proportion to the additions to the fixed assets. Consequently, the net fixed assets showed a steep fall in value. The decrease in the net fixed assets formation during 1960 also was steeper at 23.5% as against 11.2% decrease in 1959. The total additions to the fixed assets in 1960 were slightly higher at Rs. 587.12 lakhs as compared to Rs. 563.87 lakhs in 1959 representing a very small rise of 4.1%.

† Net total assets plus depreciation.

**Industry-wise Position :**

The gross capital formation during 1960 registered a general rise among all industries except in cement and cotton textiles. The increase was prominent in the case of the Coal industry in which the increase in the gross capital formation was to the extent of 22.2% followed by Jute (19.2%), Sugar (15.9%), Ceramics (11.4%), and was lowest in the Petroleum industry (3.1%). The increase was evenly shared by current

and fixed assets. In the case of current assets, the increase was mostly in inventories. This was prominent in the case of Sugar, Coal, Cigarettes, Paper and Jute industries accounting for 14.5%, 26.5%, 8.1%, 24.0% and 23.6% increase over 1959 respectively. The increase in the fixed assets formation was significant in the case of Ship-building (22.2%), followed by Coal (20.0%), Sugar (18.8%), Jute (12.1%), and Metals (9.1%). The following tables give the details:



**TABLE VII**  
**Fixed Assets (Rs. Lakhs).**

Sl. No.	INDUSTRY	Gross Fixed Assets		Depreciation		Sales and Transfers		Net Fixed Assets		Additions		Gross Capital Formation	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1.	Sugar	736.60	874.99	299.90	316.89	2.83	6.46	433.87	551.64	31.89	80.13	1492.74	1730.99
2.	Cement	302.65	301.81	92.22	115.10	13.12	1.00	197.31	185.71	20.54	11.69	471.80	459.67
3.	Coal	715.48	858.28	319.12	352.90	3.63	32.04	392.73	473.34	105.16	146.43	1009.61	1251.57
4.	Ship-building	388.21	474.45	20.87	118.85	31.97	9.45	335.37	346.15	76.13	41.48	1295.87	1350.31
5.	Petroleum	1457.73	1468.62	219.80	305.52	3.23	6.11	1234.70	1156.99	64.61	44.44	1855.74	1923.01
6.	Chemicals	89.81	92.55	26.25	28.15	6.63	8.99	56.93	55.41	10.59	12.22	176.54	187.01
7.	Ceramics	11.64	13.97	4.82	5.31	0.04	..	6.78	8.66	1.33	2.16	27.03	30.12
8.	Metals	181.58	198.18	83.77	103.94	1.47	0.47	96.34	93.77	15.01	15.25	431.28	457.12
9.	Cigarettes	132.92	138.56	49.63	56.25	2.81	0.68	80.48	81.63	10.74	9.11	389.06	421.96
10.	Paper	673.52	690.58	145.60	192.77	0.92	0.23	527.00	497.58	135.70	130.30	844.66	903.92
11.	Cotton Textiles	627.81	608.02	181.19	193.86	0.99	0.76	445.63	413.40	32.15	24.19	941.23	919.05
12.	Jute Textiles	184.82	207.12	87.57	99.96	0.31	0.74	96.94	106.42	46.35	22.07	356.55	425.11
13.	Silk Textiles	575.56	579.84	10.00	24.00	0.38	0.15	565.18	555.69	5.23	4.66	729.63	754.32
14.	All Textiles	1388.19	1394.98	278.76	317.82	1.68	1.65	1107.75	1075.51	83.73	50.92	2027.41	2098.48
15.	Total (including others)	6232.70	6803.16	1576.43	1980.64	77.70	67.70	4578.57	4754.82	563.87	587.12	10347.58	11445.79

TABLE VIII

## Current Assets (Rs. Lakhs).

Sl. No.	INDUSTRY	Stocks and Stores		Loans and Advances		Investments		Cash & Bank Balances		Miscellaneous Assets		Total Current Assets		% of Current Assets to total Assets	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1.	Sugar	470.63	539.10	232.02	267.64	16.61	20.95	15.75	18.90	21.13	9.41	756.14	856.00	63.5	60.8
2.	Cement	89.26	84.35	33.53	36.58	5.97	6.88	2.28	3.18	38.11	26.87	169.15	157.86	46.2	45.9
3.	Coal	202.90	256.59	74.73	123.31	8.43	8.43	8.07	4.96	..	..	294.13	393.29	42.8	45.4
4.	Ship-building	707.21	660.80	184.58	198.30	1.86	0.86	0.37	3.75	13.64	12.15	907.66	875.86	73.0	71.7
5.	Petroleum	81.22	78.87	314.92	346.22	..	..	1.87	29.30	..	..	398.01	454.39	24.4	28.2
6.	Chemicals	19.83	20.38	33.23	42.14	0.49	0.36	1.58	1.05	31.60	30.53	86.73	94.46	60.4	63.0
7.	Ceramics	5.35	5.48	3.42	2.91	0.13	0.09	1.64	1.52	4.85	6.15	15.39	16.15	69.4	65.1
8.	Metals	143.07	159.91	41.53	49.97	0.77	0.79	36.37	33.43	27.96	14.79	249.70	258.94	72.2	73.4
9.	Cigarettes	188.62	203.97	16.00	12.86	0.88	0.85	36.57	48.33	14.07	17.39	256.14	283.40	76.1	77.6
10.	Paper	119.46	148.08	47.57	59.91	1.55	1.56	2.56	3.79	..	..	171.14	213.34	24.5	30.0
11.	Cotton Textiles	210.70	225.51	32.16	30.09	27.11	29.43	14.28	21.64	29.17	4.31	313.42	311.03	41.3	42.9
12.	Jute Textiles	99.08	122.18	44.15	72.49	16.02	15.30	12.43	8.02	0.05	..	171.73	217.99	63.9	67.2
13.	Silk Textiles	94.64	96.15	54.21	64.29	0.96	0.21	1.03	13.83	3.23	..	154.07	174.48	21.4	23.9
14.	All Textiles	404.42	443.84	130.52	166.87	44.09	44.99	27.74	43.49	32.45	4.31	639.22	703.50	36.6	39.5
15.	All Companies (including others)	2512.09	2641.69	1149.25	1348.83	97.67	97.25	138.22	195.66	217.65	159.20	4114.88	4642.63	47.3	49.4



*Pattern of Assets and Liabilities :*

The net assets of 56 companies in 1960 amounted to Rs. 93.98 crores as compared to Rs. 86.94 crores of 63 companies in 1959. The percentage of fixed assets to gross assets in 1960 was slightly lower at 50.6 as against 52.7 in 1959. This was due to a higher rate of growth of current assets. The rate of growth of fixed assets and current assets in 1960 over 1959 worked out to 3.8% and 12.8% respectively. The price phenomenon was greatly responsible for boosting up the current assets.

The increase in the current assets was mainly in inventories\* and receivables, though a small rise was also noticed in the cash and bank balances while, the investments made by the companies outside came down from Rs. 97.67 lakhs to Rs. 97.25 lakhs. It is, however, gratifying to note that the miscellaneous assets which were made up mostly of accumulated losses were reduced from Rs. 2.18 crores to Rs. 1.59 crores in 1960 because of the comparative-

ly better working results of the companies in general in 1960 as compared to 1959.

The ratio of current assets to total assets was higher in the case of the Sugar industry (60.8% in 1960 as compared to 63.5% in 1959), because of over-production and accumulation of stocks. The next industry with higher liquid assets ratio was the Cigarette industry (79.6%), followed by Metals (73.4%), Ship-building (71.7%), Jute industry (67.2%), Ceramics (65.1%), and Chemicals (63.0%). The industry with a high proportion of fixed assets to the total assets and least current assets was the Rayon Silk industry, where the current assets were 23.9% in 1960 and 21.4% in 1959.

Among the fixed assets, Plant and Machinery occupied a high proportion of total fixed assets accounting for 63.1% in 1960 and 61.3% in 1959. Next in importance was Ship-building which accounted for 20.4% and 21.4% of the total fixed assets in 1959 and 1960 respectively. The following table gives the details:

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\* Raw materials, finished, semi-finished goods and works-in-progress and stores and others.

**TABLE IX**  
**Statement of Variation in Fixed Assets of All Companies (Rs. Lakhs).**

Sl. No.	Name of the Asset	At the beginning of the year		Additions during		Gross value at the close		Depreciation upto the close		Transfers & Sales upto the close		Net value at the close		Net increase + Net decrease —	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1.	Land	143.86	149.81	6.00	2.98	149.86	152.79	..	..	..	0.59	149.86	152.20	+	2.39
2.	Buildings	1088.80	1265.70	96.48	70.19	1185.28	1335.89	245.83	317.10	5.02	1.40	934.43	1017.39	—	248.31
3.	Plant & Machinery	3659.85	4079.89	283.46	349.41	3943.31	4429.30	1117.56	1416.43	16.82	12.73	2808.93	3000.14	—	1079.75
4.	Others	776.32	720.64	177.93	164.54	954.25	885.18	213.04	247.11	55.86	52.98	685.35	585.09	—	135.55
	TOTAL	5668.83	6216.04	563.87	587.12	6232.70	6803.16	1576.43	1980.64	77.70	67.70	4578.57	4754.82	—	1461.22

On the liabilities side, the total paid-up capital of all companies aggregated to Rs. 3294.74 lakhs in 1960 as against Rs. 2887.23 lakhs in 1959. The equity base of the industries was expanded in 1960 mostly in the case of ordinary issues which rose from Rs. 2428.10 lakhs in 1959 to Rs. 2806.31 lakhs in 1960 accounting for 15.6% rise. In contrast, the capital issues in the form of preference shares rose slightly by 6.4% over 1959.

The ordinary shares formed the bulk of the capital issues of all companies accounting for 85.2% in 1960 as against 84.1% in 1959. The industry which claimed the highest percentage of ordinary shares to total paid-up capital barring Coal, Ship-building and Petroleum which issued only ordinary shares), was Metals with 99.9 followed by Chemicals (99.1%), Cement (87.8%), Cotton Textiles (87.2%) and Jute (81.6%). The only industry which had preference shares forming higher percentage ratio over ordinary issue was Silk industry, the ordinary shares forming only 33.8% of the total paid-up. The details can be seen in the following table:



**TABLE X**  
**Share Capital (Rs. Lakhs).**

Sl. No.	INDUSTRY	Ordinary Shares		Preference Shares		Total Paid-up Capital		% of Ord. Shares to total Paid-up		% of Pre. Shares to total Paid-up	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Sugar	195.95	264.18	57.94	67.94	253.89	332.12	77.2	79.5	22.8	20.5
2.	Cement	119.71	116.62	16.13	16.13	135.84	132.75	88.1	87.8	11.9	12.2
3.	Coal	63.22	300.00	..	..	63.22	300.00	100.0	100.0	..	..
4.	Ship-building	518.17	547.82	..	..	518.17	547.82	100.0	100.0	..	..
5.	Petroleum	450.00	450.00	..	..	450.00	450.00	100.0	100.0	..	..
6.	Chemicals	80.46	80.45	1.66	0.71	82.12	81.16	98.0	99.1	2.0	0.9
7.	Ceramics	9.87	9.71	1.50	2.50	11.37	12.21	86.8	79.5	13.2	20.5
8.	Metals	173.06	195.38	0.08	0.08	173.13	195.46	99.9	99.9	0.1	0.1
9.	Cigarettes	110.93	110.93	34.54	34.54	145.48	145.48	76.3	76.3	23.7	23.7
10.	Paper	227.13	227.62	60.47	70.93	287.59	298.54	79.0	76.2	21.0	23.8
11.	Cotton Textiles	234.04	211.85	34.41	34.45	268.45	246.30	85.7	87.0	14.3	13.0
12.	Jute Textiles	60.90	64.40	18.00	14.50	78.90	78.90	77.2	81.6	22.2	18.4
13.	Silk Textiles	94.27	102.09	207.73	200.00	302.01	302.00	31.2	33.8	68.8	66.2
14.	All Textiles	389.21	378.34	260.14	248.95	649.36	627.29	59.9	60.3	40.1	39.7
15.	All Companies (including others)	2428.10	2806.31	459.13	488.43	2887.23	3294.74	84.1	85.2	15.9	14.8

The total reserves built by all companies by the end of 1960 aggregated to Rs. 1163.62 lakhs as against Rs. 1072.99 lakhs during the corresponding period of 1959, the increase representing only 8.4%. The ratio of reserves as percentage of paid-up capital came down to 35.3% in 1960 from 37.2% in 1959. The Petroleum industry built up reserves more than the equity (119.7%), which, was followed by Jute (96.6%), Cigarettes (79.1%), Sugar (51.5%). The built-up reserves in Silk industry accounted for only 0.1% of the paid-up capital.

**TABLE XI**  
**Reserves and Surpluses (Rs. Lakhs).**

Sl. No.	INDUSTRY	Development Reserve		General and Depreciation Reserve		Taxation Reserve		Other Reserves		Total Reserves		% Total Reserves to Paid-up Capital	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1.	Sugar	3.42	6.26	98.05	129.09	5.77	4.56	38.28	31.25	145.52	171.16	57.3	51.5
2.	Cement	13.92	15.36	3.50	3.50	..	1.00	3.05	3.41	20.47	23.27	15.1	17.5
3.	Coal	11.92	21.09	57.57	29.74	..	..	63.90	22.90	133.38	73.73	211.0	24.6
4.	Ship-building	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.37	..	73.37	..	14.2	..
5.	Petroleum	17.54	25.26	241.02	312.61	151.66	200.73	..	..	410.22	538.60	91.2	119.7
6.	Chemicals	0.34	0.42	2.25	2.41	..	0.35	1.72	1.65	4.31	4.83	5.2	6.0
7.	Ceramics	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.16	0.34	0.40	..	0.03	0.53	0.61	4.7	5.0
8.	Metals	2.40	5.04	0.46	3.77	0.16	..	0.13	0.83	3.15	9.64	1.8	4.9
9.	Cigarettes	1.18	1.33	45.00	65.75	..	..	43.22	48.00	89.40	115.08	61.5	79.1
10.	Paper	24.10	30.21	35.40	40.97	..	..	2.87	2.49	62.37	73.67	21.7	24.7
11.	Cotton Textiles	6.58	11.61	24.82	27.91	2.93	2.93	6.85	8.19	41.18	50.64	15.3	20.6
12.	Jute Textiles	10.42	15.00	63.95	61.18	..	..	3.72	..	78.03	76.18	99.0	96.6
13.	Silk Textiles	..	..	..	0.38	..	..	..	..	..	0.38	..	0.1
14.	All Textiles	17.00	26.61	88.77	89.47	2.93	2.93	10.57	8.19	119.26	127.20	18.4	20.3
15.	All Companies (including others)	95.66	151.28	574.46	680.63	161.30	210.53	241.57	121.18	1072.99	1163.62	37.2	35.3



The external finances form an important portion of the liabilities of the corporate sector. Apart from equity, debt forms yet another important liability of the company, quite often the latter exceeding the former. The loan capital of all companies under review amounted to Rs. 3337.23 lakhs at the end of 1960 as against Rs. 2961.96 lakhs during the corresponding period of the preceding year. The substantial increase in the loan capital during 1960 represented 12.7% over 1959. The loan capital in 1960 formed 101.2% of the paid-up capital for all companies taken together as against a still higher percentage of 102.6 in 1959. It was the highest in the case of the Jute industry (154.9%), followed by Petroleum (133.5%), Cotton Textiles (126.0%), Sugar (122.3%), Ship-building (107.5%), and Cement (102.9%), while, it was lowest in the case of the Cigarette industry (15.9%). Very few companies resorted to debenture issue to raise loan capital, while many companies depended on

banks and managing agents for advance of loans. The bulk of the loans, however, came from miscellaneous sources including managing agents who also guaranteed the loans raised by the companies from Banks in many cases. During 1960, there was increase in the bank loans to the corporate sector in Andhra Pradesh, which rose from Rs. 909.18 lakhs in 1959 to Rs. 954.96 lakhs in 1960 while, loans from others were almost double at Rs. 1179.39 lakhs as compared to Rs. 562.73 lakhs in 1959. The industrial credit from institutions like the State Financial Corporation, Industrial Financial Corporation of India and State Government under State Aid to Industries Act came under the head 'loan capital from others'. The unsecured loans during 1960, however, came down to Rs. 914.87 lakhs from Rs. 1221.21 lakhs in 1959. The following table gives the details of the loan capital raised by the companies during 1959 and 1960 industry-wise:

TABLE XII

## Loan Capital (Rs. Lakhs).

Sl. No.	Industry	Debentures		Bank Loans		Loans from Others		Unsecured Loans	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Sugar	19.51	12.00	186.04	223.30	2.23	68.41	138.53	102.52
2.	Cement	..	15.00	126.29	61.11	..	48.02	36.27	12.50
3.	Coal	..	..	..	..	176.76	244.21	122.94	11.97
4.	Ship-building	..	..	..	..	..	425.13	232.51	163.60
5.	Petroleum	200.00	200.00	..	..	..	..	549.87	400.70
6.	Chemicals	..	..	19.79	23.46	11.24	9.05	0.46	0.92
7.	Ceramics	..	..	3.32	0.25	0.14	2.53	1.97	4.58
8.	Metals	..	..	52.41	44.97	48.29	35.87	16.02	7.79
9.	Cigarettes	..	..	8.99	3.09	..	2.20	15.01	17.88
10.	Paper	..	..	148.24	156.06	48.00	39.63	17.85	15.00
11.	Cotton Textiles	16.55	28.23	242.51	187.60	33.53	44.02	58.78	50.62
12.	Jute Textiles	15.69	15.69	41.91	102.77	..	..	2.61	3.75
13.	Silk Textiles	..	..	35.15	45.38	228.57	228.57	7.22	..
14.	All Textiles	32.24	43.92	319.57	335.75	262.10	272.59	68.61	54.37
15.	All Companies (including others)	268.84	288.01	909.18	954.96	562.73	1179.39	1221.21	914.87

TABLE XII (Contd.)

## Loan Capital (Rs. Lakhs) (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Industry	Total Loans		% of Loan Capital to Share paid-up		% of Bank Loan to total Loans		% of Unsecured Loans to Loan Capital		% of Debentures to total Loans	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1.	Sugar ..	346.31	406.23	136.4	122.3	53.7	55.0	40.0	25.2	5.6	3.0
2.	Cement ..	162.56	136.63	119.7	102.9	77.7	44.7	22.3	9.1	..	11.0
3.	Coal ..	299.70	256.18	474.1	85.4	..	..	41.0	4.7	..	..
4.	Ship-building ..	232.51	588.73	44.9	107.5	..	..	100.0	27.8	..	..
5.	Petroleum ..	749.87	600.70	166.6	133.5	..	..	73.3	66.7	26.7	33.3
6.	Chemicals ..	31.49	33.43	38.4	41.2	62.8	70.2	1.5	2.8	..	..
7.	Ceramics ..	5.43	7.36	47.8	60.3	61.1	3.4	36.3	62.2	..	..
8.	Metals ..	116.72	88.63	67.4	45.3	44.9	50.7	13.7	8.8	..	..
9.	Cigarettes ..	24.00	23.17	16.5	15.9	37.5	13.3	62.5	77.2	..	..
10.	Paper ..	214.09	210.69	74.4	70.6	69.2	74.1	8.3	7.1	..	..
11.	Cotton Textiles	351.37	310.47	130.9	126.0	69.0	60.4	16.7	16.3	4.7	9.1
12.	Jute Textiles ..	60.21	122.21	76.3	154.9	69.6	84.1	4.3	3.1	26.1	12.8
13.	Silk Textiles ..	270.94	273.95	89.7	90.7	13.0	16.6	2.7	..	..	..
14.	All Textiles ..	682.52	706.63	105.1	112.6	46.8	47.5	10.1	7.7	4.7	6.2
15.	All Companies (including others)	2061.96	337.23	102.6	101.2	30.7	28.6	41.2	27.4	9.1	8.6



*Debt-Equity Ratio :*

The debt-equity ratio is important in company finances in that it gives the trend between the owned funds and borrowed funds. While there cannot be a rigid rule regarding the proportion of debt to equity, generally, a debt-equity ratio of 1:1 is considered good. The computation of this ratio is on the same principles as those followed by the Reserve Bank of India. The equity consists of the entire share capital (ordinary and preference, etc.), premium on issue of the shares, free reserves and surplus, discretionary provisions for contingencies, etc., and like items, which represent the interest of the owners in the concern. Equity should also include the development rebate reserve.

For all companies under the present study, the debt-equity ratio remained static at 1:1.34 for both 1959 and 1960.

*Industry-wise Position :*

The industries which accounted for high debt-equity ratio were Cigarettes (11.25), Shipping (9.3), Chemicals (2.57) and Metals (2.31). Generally the companies have borrowed less than the equity, the exception being the Cotton Textile industry where the ratio was 1:0.96. Industries like Cement and Coal which borrowed more than the equity in 1959 narrowed the gap by raising the equity in 1960. Thereby, the ratio which was 0.96 and 0.66 in 1959 changed to 1.14 and 1.46 in the succeeding year respectively. The table below gives the details:

**TABLE XIII**  
**Debt Equity Ratio.**

Sl. No.	Industry	Equity		Debt		Ratio of Debt to Equity	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Sugar	399.41	503.28	346.31	406.23	1.10	1.24
2.	Cement	156.31	156.02	162.56	136.63	0.96	1.14
3.	Coal	196.60	373.73	299.70	256.18	0.66	1.46
4.	Ship-building	591.54	547.82	232.51	588.73	2.54	9.30
5.	Petroleum	860.22	988.60	749.87	600.70	1.15	1.11
6.	Chemicals	86.43	85.99	31.49	33.43	2.74	2.57
7.	Ceramics	11.90	12.82	5.43	7.36	2.19	1.74
8.	Metals	176.28	205.10	116.72	88.63	1.51	2.31
9.	Cigarettes	234.88	260.56	24.00	23.17	9.79	11.25
10.	Paper	349.96	372.21	214.09	210.69	1.63	1.77
11.	Cotton Textiles	309.63	296.94	351.37	310.47	0.88	0.96
12.	Jute Textiles	156.98	155.08	60.21	122.21	2.61	1.27
13.	Silk Textiles	302.01	302.47	270.94	273.95	1.11	1.10
14.	All Companies (including others)	2961.96	3337.23	102.6	2961.96	3337.23	1.34

## APPENDIX—I.

**Combined Balance Sheet of Joint Stock Companies in Andhra Pradesh,  
1959 and 1960.**

LIABILITIES (Rs. in lakhs)			ASSETS (Rs. in lakhs)		
	1959	1960		1959	1960
<b>I. Paid-up Capital :</b>			<b>I. Fixed Assets :</b>		
1. Ordinary Shares	2428.10	2806.31	1. Land	149.86	152.20
2. Preference Shares	459.13	488.43	2. Buildings	934.43	1017.39
3. Total (1+2)	2887.23	3294.74	3. Plant & Machinery	2808.93	3000.14
			4. Other Fixed Assets	685.33	585.09
			5. Total (1+2+3+4)	4578.57	4754.82
<b>II. Reserves :</b>			<b>II. Inventories :</b>		
4. Development Rebate	95.66	151.28	6. Raw Materials	505.67	946.63
5. General & Depreciation	574.46	680.63	7. Finished Goods and Works-in-progress	1369.31	1173.51
6. Taxation	161.30	210.53	8. Others	637.11	721.55
7. Others	241.57	121.13	9. Total (6+7+8)	2512.09	2841.69
8. Total (4+5+6+7)	1072.99	1163.62			
<b>III. Borrowings :</b>			<b>III. Receivables :</b>	1149.25	1348.83
9. Debentures	268.84	288.01			
10. Loans from Banks	909.18	954.96	<b>IV. Investments :</b>		
11. Loans from others	562.73	1179.39	10. Govt. Securities	21.45	37.57
12. Unsecured Loans	1221.21	914.87	11. Semi-Govt. Securities	3.56	2.94
13. Total (9+10+11+12)	2961.96	3337.23	12. Others	72.66	56.74
<b>IV. Other Liabilities</b>	1771.27	1601.86	13. Total (10+11+12)	97.67	97.25
			<b>V. Cash &amp; Bank Balances :</b>		
			14. Cash in hand	27.07	19.21
			15. Cash at Banks	105.52	172.28
			16. Others	5.63	4.17
			17. Total (14+15+16)	138.22	195.66
			<b>VI. Miscellaneous Assets (including loss)</b>	217.65	159.20
<b>TOTAL :</b>	<b>8693.45</b>	<b>9397.45</b>	<b>TOTAL :</b>	<b>8693.45</b>	<b>9397.45</b>



## APPENDIX

## Expenditure

Sl. No.	Industry	Opening Stock		Manufacturing Expenses		Wages		Interest Charges	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Sugar ..	450.46	289.26	499.93	625.87	106.33	108.51	17.10	18.83
2.	Cement ..	18.26	19.02	126.00	183.71	23.30	28.87	8.10	8.32
3.	Coal ..	9.15	10.55	134.38	167.11	332.87	359.72	11.93	11.42
4.	Ship-building ..	181.64	382.37	192.57	265.78	87.67	92.87	12.57	8.58
5.	Petroleum ..	..	..	36.56	39.91	67.85	59.06	17.98	17.86
6.	Chemicals ..	15.64	9.12	21.12	75.98	11.40	13.05	2.26	2.71
7.	Ceramics ..	3.45	3.33	3.44	4.80	2.98	2.72	0.43	1.19
8.	Metals ..	60.69	65.03	109.63	146.93	64.03	68.44	7.55	5.07
9.	Cigarettes ..	176.85	166.80	197.46	238.13	65.81	70.65	0.57	0.42
10.	Paper ..	8.98	8.58	183.56	302.34	53.87	72.45	11.49	11.87
11.	Cotton Textiles ..	32.42	45.06	388.37	489.30	113.23	130.47	20.50	20.97
12.	Jute Textiles ..	29.93	24.31	239.01	290.16	88.61	85.70	3.63	6.35
13.	Silk Textiles ..	49.43	48.11	107.42	92.07	54.63	61.17	13.69	11.88
14.	All Textiles ..	111.78	117.48	734.80	871.53	256.47	277.34	37.82	39.20
15.	All Companies (including others) ..	1075.65	1287.00	2575.10	3650.28	1085.68	1177.93	133.32	148.43

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## ECONOMIC AND STATISTICAL BULLETIN

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## II-A.

(Rs. in Lakhs).

Managing Agents' Remuneration		Bad Debt		Other Expenses		Depreciation		Profit before Tax		Total	
1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
7.25	12.85	0.70	1.08	82.87	43.82	26.05	30.90	361.79	388.16	1552.48	1519.28
1.14	1.24	0.53	0.51	25.98	16.42	16.70	23.03	10.25	22.47	230.26	303.59
..	..	..	..	42.04	49.30	31.63	38.78	37.28	41.45	599.27	678.33
..	..	0.01	0.23	27.29	7.30	21.49	21.58	..	0.69	523.24	779.39
..	..	..	..	23.78	24.95	88.75	89.94	156.49	132.18	391.11	363.90
0.69	0.87	0.42	0.15	4.59	10.78	2.26	3.45	6.99	10.88	65.37	127.00
0.20	0.25	..	..	1.50	1.17	0.36	0.50	0.81	0.75	13.17	14.71
0.71	2.63	0.13	0.69	27.10	28.63	5.77	20.53	9.11	14.57	284.73	352.52
..	..	..	0.02	26.36	23.39	6.86	6.93	319.43	374.90	793.34	881.24
3.83	4.23	..	0.12	41.68	32.39	30.44	47.18	9.33	31.61	343.18	510.78
1.57	3.37	..	0.96	22.41	21.73	15.37	23.55	9.07	45.39	602.94	780.80
2.59	0.65	..	0.09	14.21	10.30	9.30	13.29	20.83	4.26	408.11	435.11
0.12	0.12	0.03	..	23.89	25.10	..	14.00	31.45	23.24	280.66	275.69
4.28	4.14	0.03	1.05	60.51	57.13	24.67	50.84	61.35	72.89	1291.71	1491.60
19.51	27.84	2.08	3.90	394.34	327.56	262.15	351.57	1009.84	1159.51	6557.67	8034.02



## APPENDIX II-B.

## Receipts (Rs. in Lakhs).

Sl. No.	Industry	Sales/Main Income		Other Income		Closing Stock		Net Loss		Total Receipts	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Sugar	..	1219.76	23.70	26.75	304.02	357.52	..	8.89	1552.48	1519.28
2.	Cement	..	179.55	4.71	7.58	30.41	21.45	15.59	..	230.26	303.59
3.	Coal	..	566.21	22.51	23.76	10.55	14.59	..	..	599.27	678.33
4.	Ship-building	..	136.97	435.16	3.85	5.40	382.37	338.83	0.05	523.24	779.39
5.	Petroleum	..	376.81	14.30	17.38	..	..	..	..	391.11	363.90
6.	Chemicals	..	43.34	2.61	1.58	13.35	14.24	6.07	0.07	65.37	127.00
7.	Ceramics	..	9.29	0.09	0.07	3.57	3.55	0.22	2.04	13.17	14.71
8.	Metals	..	202.57	4.91	4.47	69.81	81.45	7.44	..	284.73	352.52
9.	Cigarettes	..	614.95	11.59	24.80	166.80	183.02	..	3.32	793.34	881.24
10.	Paper	..	327.54	7.06	6.57	8.58	19.27	..	..	343.18	510.78
11.	Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Textiles	..	539.16	15.97	11.85	37.81	116.08	10.00	..	602.94	780.80
12.	Jute Textiles	319.02	332.44	10.99	3.46	78.10	98.44	..	0.77	408.11	435.11
13.	Silk Textiles	231.54	228.05	1.01	1.40	48.11	46.24	..	..	280.66	275.69
14.	All Textiles	1089.72	1213.36	27.97	16.71	164.02	260.76	10.00	0.77	1291.71	1491.60
15.	All Companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(including	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	others)	5154.71	6406.40	136.81	141.07	1215.84	1464.69	50.31	21.86	6557.67	8034.02

**APPENDIX II-C.**  
**Appropriation Account (Rs. in Lakhs).**

Sl. No.	Industry	Profit before Tax		Tax Provision		Profit after Tax		Dividends		Retained Profits	
		1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Sugar	361.79	388.16	306.03	315.31	55.75	72.85	34.31	37.59	21.44	35.26
2.	Cement	10.25	22.47	0.73	3.30	9.52	19.17	7.25	7.34	2.27	11.83
3.	Coal	37.28	41.45	22.00	26.00	15.28	15.45	4.74	15.25	10.54	0.20
4.	Ship-building	..	0.69	..	..	..	0.69	..	..	..	0.69
5.	Petroleum	156.49	132.18	1.04	52.87	155.46	79.31	..	..	155.46	79.31
6.	Chemicals	6.99	10.89	0.54	5.51	6.46	5.37	2.86	2.89	3.60	2.48
7.	Ceramics	0.81	0.75	0.49	0.38	0.33	0.36	0.33	0.33	..	0.03
8.	Metals	9.11	14.57	2.24	2.35	6.87	12.23	0.31	2.16	6.56	10.06
9.	Cigarettes	319.43	374.90	290.10	322.15	29.32	52.75	22.07	27.07	7.25	25.69
10.	Paper	9.33	31.61	3.92	5.58	5.40	26.03	19.54	20.95	-14.14	5.08
11.	Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Textiles	9.07	45.39	0.96	4.65	8.11	40.74	5.50	22.31	2.61	18.43
12.	Jute Textiles	20.83	4.26	5.15	0.81	15.69	3.45	9.20	3.34	6.49	0.11
13.	Silk Textiles	31.45	23.24	16.57	19.64	14.87	3.60	..	..	14.87	3.60
14.	All Textiles	61.35	72.89	22.68	25.10	38.67	47.79	14.70	25.65	23.97	22.14
15.	All Companies (including others)	1009.84	1159.51	678.92	788.99	330.92	370.52	106.46	149.72	224.44	220.77



## Notes and News

### WAGE RATES IN BUILDING CONSTRUCTION IN ANDHRA PRADESH

This note is an attempt to analyse the wage rates prevalent in Building Construction in Andhra Pradesh during 1962. A comparative statement showing the data during the four quarters of 1962 is given in Annexure I.

The highest wage rate for Masons-I class was Rs. 4.50 and this was recorded at Guntur (Q.E. 31-12-1962), and the lowest (Rs. 2.75), at Srikakulam. For Masons-II class, the highest Rs. 4.50, was at Visakhapatnam. The same rate prevailed for Masons-I class also (Q.E. 31-12-1962). The lowest rate was at Cuddapah Rs. 2.00 (Q.E. 31-12-1962 and 30-9-1962). For Carpenters Class-I, the highest wage rate quoted was Rs. 4.50 (Chittoor centre Q.E. 31-12-1962), and the lowest (Rs. 3.00) at Srikakulam (throughout the year), Kakinada (Q.E. 31-3-1962), Eluru (Qs.E. 30-6-1962, 30-9-1962 and 31-12-1962) and Cuddapah (Q.E. 30-6-1962). For Carpenters-II class, the highest wage rate was Rs. 3.50 (Visakhapatnam centre all the quarters), Vijayawada (Qs.E. 30-6-1962 and 30-9-1962), Guntur (Qs.E. 31-3-1962 and 30-6-1962), and the lowest was Rs. 2.00 (Srikakulam centre — Q.E. 31-12-1962). Carpenters-II class, were not available at the Chittoor centre. For unskilled workers (males), the highest rate was Rs. 2.50 (Eluru centre — Q.E. 31-3-1962), and the lowest was Rs. 1.25 (Srikakulam centre — Q.E. 30-6-1962), Nellore centre (Qs.E. 30-9-1962 and 31-12-1962), and Anantapur centre (Qs.E. 31-3-1962, 30-9-1962 and 31-12-1962), whereas, for unskilled workers (females), the highest and lowest wage rate ranged between Rs. 1.50 and 0.75 nP. respectively.

In Telangana region, the highest wage rate for Masons-I class was Rs. 5.25 at Nalgonda centre (Q.E. 31-12-1962), and the lowest (Rs. 3.25), at Karimnagar (throughout the year). At many of the centres the wage rates recorded were ranging between Rs. 3.50 and Rs. 5.00. For Masons-II class the highest Rs. 4.50 at Nalgonda (Q.E. 31-12-1962), and the lowest wage rate Rs. 2.50 at Karimnagar (all quarters), Hyderabad (Qs.E. 30-6-1962, 30-9-1962 and 31-12-1962). For Carpenters-Class I the highest wage rate was Rs. 4.75 at Adilabad (Qs.E. 30-6-1962 and 30-9-1962), and the lowest (Rs. 3.25), at Karimnagar and Mahbubnagar (for all the quarters). In the remaining centres, the wage rate fluctuated between Rs. 3.75 and Rs. 4.50. For Carpenters-Class II the highest wage rate was Rs. 4.00 at Adilabad (Qs.E. 31-3-1962, 30-6-1962 and 30-9-1962), and the lowest (Rs. 2.00) at Khammam (Qs.E. 30-9-1962 and 31-12-1962). The wage rates at other centres ranged between Rs. 2.50 to Rs. 3.75. As regards unskilled workers (males), the highest wage rate was Rs. 1.87 at Nalgonda (Q.E. 31-12-1962), and the lowest (Rs. 1.00), at Khammam (Qs.E. 31-3-1962, 30-6-1962 and 30-9-1962). For unskilled workers (females), the highest wage rate was Rs. 1.75 at Nalgonda (Q.E. 31-3-1962), and the lowest (0.75 nP.), at Mahbubnagar (Qs.E. 31-3-1962, 30-6-1962 and 30-9-1962).

The wage rates differed slightly from quarter to quarter during the year 1962. The variations in the wage rates may be due to diversion of labour from the Building activity to agriculture and other sectors.

The wage rates in the Telangana area were higher than those prevailing in the Andhra region in respect of all the categories of labour except in the case of unskilled-

ed workers (males), where it was higher in the Andhra region than in the Telangana area while in the case of the wage rates for Carpenters-class II and unskilled workers (females) the rates were just equal.

In general, the wage rates during the year 1962 showed an upward trend when compared with those of the previous years (1960 and 1961). This may be attributed to the general rise in the cost of living.

**Statement Showing the Wage Rates of Labour Employed in Building Construction  
in Andhra Pradesh during 1962.**

Districts	Masons		Carpenters		Unskilled Workers	
	1st Class	2nd Class	1st Class	2nd Class	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<b>1. Srikakulam :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962 ..	2.75	2.50	3.00	2.50	1.37	0.75
Quarter ending 30-6-1962 ..	2.75	2.50	3.00	2.50	1.25	0.75
Quarter ending 30-9-1962 ..	2.75	2.50	3.00	2.50	1.50	0.75
Quarter ending 31-12-1962 ..	2.75	2.75	3.00	2.00	1.00	0.75
<b>2. Visakhapatnam :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962 ..	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	2.00	1.00
Quarter ending 30-6-1962 ..	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	2.00	1.00
Quarter ending 30-9-1962 ..	4.25	3.75	4.00	3.50	1.83	1.00
Quarter ending 31-12-1962 ..	4.50	4.50	4.00	3.50	1.75	1.20
<b>3. Kakinada (East Godavari) :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962 ..	3.25	3.00	3.00	2.50	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-6-1962 ..	3.25	3.00	3.25	3.00	1.50	1.25
Quarter ending 30-9-1962 ..	3.25	3.00	3.25	3.00	1.50	1.25
Quarter ending 31-12-1962 ..	3.25	3.00	3.25	3.00	1.50	1.25
<b>4. Eluru (West Godavari) :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962 ..	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.00	2.50	1.37
Quarter ending 30-6-1962 ..	3.50	3.00	3.00	2.50	2.00	1.37
Quarter ending 30-9-1962 ..	3.00	2.50	3.00	2.50	2.00	1.37
Quarter ending 31-12-1962 ..	3.00	2.50	3.00	2.50	1.75	1.50
<b>5. Vijayawada (Krishna Dist.) :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962 ..	3.50	3.25	3.50	3.25	1.60	1.13
Quarter ending 30-6-1962 ..	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.75	1.25
Quarter ending 30-9-1962 ..	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.60	1.12
Quarter ending 31-12-1962 ..	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.00	1.75	1.50
<b>6. Guntur :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962 ..	4.25	3.50	4.00	3.50	2.00	1.50
Quarter ending 30-6-1962 ..	4.25	3.50	4.25	3.50	2.25	1.75
Quarter ending 30-9-1962 ..	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.00	1.75	1.25
Quarter ending 31-12-1962 ..	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.00	1.87	1.25
<b>7. Nellore :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962 ..	3.25	2.75	3.25	2.50	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 30-6-1962 ..	3.25	2.75	3.25	2.50	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 30-9-1962 ..	4.00	3.00	3.25	2.50	1.25	1.00
Quarter ending 31-12-1962 ..	4.00	3.00	3.25	2.50	1.25	1.00



**Statement Showing the Wage Rates of Labour Employed in Building Construction  
in Andhra Pradesh during 1962 (Contd.).**

Districts	Masons		Carpenters		Unskilled Workers	
	1st Class	2nd Class	1st Class	2nd Class	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<b>8. Kurnool :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	3.45	2.91	3.45	2.75	1.45	1.13
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	3.45	2.91	3.45	2.75	1.45	1.13
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	3.45	2.91	3.45	2.91	1.45	1.13
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	3.45	2.91	3.45	2.91	1.45	1.13
<b>9. Anantapur :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	3.75	3.00	3.75	3.00	1.25	0.87
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	3.50	2.75	3.50	2.75	1.37	0.81
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	3.75	3.00	3.50	2.50	1.25	0.87
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	3.50	2.50	3.50	2.50	1.25	0.75
<b>*10. Cuddapah :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	3.25	2.00	3.50	2.25	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	3.00	2.50	3.00	2.50	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	3.00	2.00	4.00	2.50	1.50	1.25
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	3.00	2.25	4.00	2.50	2.00	1.75
<b>11. Chittoor :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	3.50	N.A.	4.00	N.A.	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	3.50	N.A.	4.00	N.A.	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	3.50	N.A.	4.00	N.A.	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	4.00	N.A.	4.50	N.A.	2.00	1.50
<b>12. Adilabad :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	4.25	3.50	4.50	4.00	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	4.50	3.75	4.75	4.00	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	4.50	3.75	4.75	4.00	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.50	0.87
<b>13. Karimnagar :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	3.25	2.50	3.25	2.50	1.75	1.00
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	3.25	2.50	3.25	2.50	1.75	1.00
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	3.25	2.50	3.25	2.50	1.75	1.00
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	3.25	2.50	3.25	2.50	1.75	1.00
<b>14. Nizamabad :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	4.50	3.25	4.50	3.25	1.50	0.87
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	4.50	3.50	4.50	3.25	1.75	1.00
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	4.50	3.50	4.50	3.50	1.75	1.00
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	4.50	3.75	4.50	3.75	1.75	1.00
<b>15. Medak :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.50	1.18

**Statement Showing the Wage Rates of Labour Employed in Building Construction  
in Andhra Pradesh during 1962 (Contd.).**

Districts	Masons		Carpenters		Unskilled Workers	
	1st Class	2nd Class	1st Class	2nd Class	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<b>16. Hyderabad :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	1.75	1.25
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	4.00	2.50	4.00	2.50	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	4.00	2.50	4.00	2.50	1.75	1.50
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	4.00	2.50	4.00	2.50	1.75	1.50
<b>17. Warangal :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	3.50	3.37	3.75	3.50	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	3.50	3.37	3.75	3.50	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	3.50	3.37	3.75	3.45	1.50	1.00
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	3.50	3.37	3.75	3.45	1.50	1.00
<b>18. Mahbubnagar :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	3.50	3.00	3.25	2.50	1.50	0.75
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	3.50	3.00	3.25	2.50	1.50	0.75
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	3.50	3.00	3.25	2.50	1.50	0.75
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	3.50	3.00	3.25	2.50	1.37	0.87
<b>19. Nalgonda :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	4.37	3.75	4.50	3.50	1.75	1.75
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	4.75	3.75	4.50	3.50	1.62	1.25
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	4.75	3.87	4.50	3.50	1.75	1.37
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	5.25	4.50	4.50	3.50	1.87	1.37
<b>20. Khammam :</b>						
Quarter ending 31-3-1962	5.00	3.00	4.00	2.50	1.00	0.87
Quarter ending 30-6-1962	5.00	3.00	4.00	2.50	1.00	0.87
Quarter ending 30-9-1962	5.00	3.00	4.00	2.00	1.00	0.87
Quarter ending 31-12-1962	4.75	3.50	3.75	2.00	1.37	0.94



## A NOTE ON HOUSEHOLD SMALL- SCALE MANUFACTURE AND HANDICRAFTS IN ANDHRA PRADESH\*

The object of the enquiry on household small-scale manufacture and handicrafts was to cover all household productive activities relating to transformation of materials and allied repairing services falling in the specified size limits irrespective of the magnitude of production and irrespective of whether such establishments worked throughout the year or only during a part of the year. Though the enquiry was made through households, the number of establishments run by each was noted. It was considered that a household might have one or more establishments either in the same industry or in different industries and hence, the particulars were recorded separately. The reference period for this enquiry was a month prior to the date of enquiry or an year in respect of the different items of information.

### *Concepts and Definitions :*

(a) A "Household small-scale manufacturing establishment" is defined as an establishment run on a proprietary or partnership basis by households in exclusion of establishments run by Co-operative Societies, Joint Stock Companies, etc., and which employs less than 10 workers if using power or less than 20 workers if not using power.

(b) The term 'Manufacture' includes all activities concerned with transformation of material objects as well as all types of repairs and construction services rendered on own-account by artisans. Thus activities in respect of hotels, restaurants, etc., relating to manufacture of food items are also included in the scope of the survey.

The information collected in respect of each establishment coming under the scope of the survey is briefly as follows:—

- (i) Industry group.
- (ii) General description and particulars of intensity of activity; nature of activity.

(iii) Daily Employment.

(iv) Employment particulars of all members of the sample households.

(v) Gross value of production.

(vi) Total expenditure.

(vii) Annual power used, and

(viii) Fixed capital.

A two-stage stratified sampling design was adopted both in the rural and urban areas. The first and second stage units were villages and households respectively in the rural areas and urban blocks and households respectively in the urban areas. Data on household manufacturing were collected in the rural areas from a systematic sample of 2 households per village in the first sub-round and a set of 10 households selected from all the six villages in the sub-sample by the moving sampling method in each of the subsequent sub-rounds. In the urban areas a systematic sample of 3 households was selected in each sample urban block for this enquiry. Thus, 843 households were surveyed in all the five sub-rounds in the rural areas and 197 households in all the sub-rounds in the 77 selected urban blocks.

As per the estimates obtained from the results of the survey, during September, 1958-July, 1959, there were 12,24,485 household small scale working establishments and 31,046 non-working establishments in Andhra Pradesh.

The number of working establishments in rural areas was 10,24,321 or 83.65 per cent of the total number of each of the establishments and in the urban areas the number was 2,00,164 or 16.35 per cent. According to the Census of Small Scale and Cotton Industries conducted along with the 1951 population Census, the number of es-

\* The Note is based on the Socio-Economic Survey, 1959-59 conducted by the Bureau.

establishments engaged in Small Scale and Cottage industries in the State was only 3,46,245. It will thus be seen that the number of household small scale manufacturing establishments had gone up considerably during the period 1951-1959.

All the working establishments belong to 42 industry groups both in the rural and urban areas. Taking Andhra Pradesh as a whole, the most important industry in household small scale manufacture was cotton weaving in handlooms, accounting for 2,30,304 establishments, or 18.81 per cent of all establishments, 91.85 per cent and 8.75 per cent of these establishments were in the rural and urban areas respectively. The important industries in order of importance with the corresponding percentages of establishments to the total establishments are given below:—

- |   |        |
|---|--------|
| (a) Laundry services rendered by Organisations and individuals ..   | 16.30% |
| (b) Services rendered by hotels, boarding homes, eating houses, etc., to provide lodging and boarding facilities .. | 10.35% |
| (c) Manufacture of shoes and leather footwear ..  | 9.34%  |
| (d) Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from Mahua, Palm juice ..                                 | 9.23%  |

Taking the rural areas alone, the important industries in order of importance are given below with the corresponding

percentages of establishments to the total establishments in the rural areas:—

- |   |        |
|---|--------|
| (a) Cotton weaving by hand-looms ..                                 | 20.52% |
| (b) Laundry services rendered by individuals and organisations ..   | 14.02% |
| (c) Services rendered by hotels and boarding houses, cafes, etc. .. | 14.02% |
| (d) Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear ..              | 11.01% |

In urban areas, the important industries in order of importance with the corresponding percentages of establishments to the total establishments in the urban areas are given below:—

- |  |        |
|--|--------|
| (a) Laundry services rendered by organisations ..  | 27.99% |
| (b) Cotton weaving by hand-looms ..  | 10.06% |
| (c) Making of textile garments ..  | 8.42%  |
| (d) Hair dressing and other services rendered by individuals and organisations such as barbers, saloons, etc. .. | 7.22%  |

The average number of persons per working day engaged in a small scale manufacturing establishment in different industries is as follows:—



**Table Showing the Average Number of Workers per Manufacturing Establishment  
by Industries**

Industry (Description)	Average Number of Workers per Establishment		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Production of fish by fishing in inland waters ..	1.0	..	1.0
2. Quarrying of stone (including slate clay, sand graver, limestone) .. .. .	1.5	..	1.5
3. Production of rice, ata flour, etc., by milling, dehussing and processing of crops and food-grains .. .. .	..	3.0	3.0
4. Production of indigenous sugar, gur and candy ..	1.5	..	1.5
5. Slaughtering and preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish .. .. .	..	2.0	2.0
6. Production of bread, biscuits and other bakery products .. .. .	..	2.0	2.0
7. Production of edible fats and oil (other than hydrogenated oil) .. .. .	1.4	2.4	1.8
8. Production of food products such as sweetmeat and condiments, muri, munki, chira, toffee and lozenge .. .. .	1.8	2.1	2.0
9. Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, palm juice, etc. .. .. .	1.2	1.0	1.2
10. Production of aerated and mineral water ..	1.8	7.0	2.2
11. Production of other beverages (Tea) ..	..	2.0	2.0
12. Manufacture of Zerda and other chewing tobacco .. .. .	1.4	..	1.4
13. Cotton spinning (other than in Mills) ..	2.4	3.1	2.4
14. Cotton dyeing and bleaching .. .. .	..	2.0	2.0
15. Cotton weaving in Handlooms .. .. .	3.0	2.5	2.9
16. Manufacture of cotton nets (fishing) .. .. .	1.8	..	1.8
17. Manufacture of products like rope, cordage from jute and similar fibres such as hemp .. .. .	1.9	..	1.9
18. Making of Textile garments .. .. .	1.2	1.5	1.3
19. Manufacture of coir and coir products .. .. .	2.0	..	2.0
20. Sawing and planing of wood .. .. .	6.6	..	6.6
21. Manufacturing of wooden furnitures and fixtures	1.7	1.3	1.5
22. Manufacture of structures and wooden (including treated timber implements) .. .. .	1.6	1.5	1.6
23. Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, art wares .. .. .	1.0	..	1.0
24. Manufactures of materials from cork, bamboo canes, leaves and other allied products ..	2.0	1.7	2.0
25. Printing and publishing of books .. .. .	..	4.0	4.0
26. Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear	1.7	1.3	1.7
27. Repair of shoes and other leather footwear ..	2.0	1.0	1.5
28. Repair of all other leather products except foot-			

Industry (Description)	Average Number of Workers per Establishment		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.
wear .. .. .	1.5	..	1.5
29. Manufacture of medicines (Ayurvedic and Unani)	1.0	2.4	1.1
30. Manufacture of earthen ware and earthen pottery .. .. .	1.6	..	1.6
31. Manufacture of brass and bell metal products ..	3.3	..	3.3
32. Manufacture of sundry handwares (including agricultural implements) such as wirenut bucket, etc. .. .. .	1.9	2.5	2.0
33. Enamelling, galvanising, plating, polishing and welding of metal products .. .. .	..	1.5	1.5
34. Repairing of bicycles and tricycles .. .. .	..	1.6	1.6
35. Assembling and Repairing of watches and clocks ..	..	1.0	1.0
36. Manufacture of jewellery, silverware, and wares using gold and other precious metals .. .. .	1.4	1.4	1.4
37. Manufacture of stationery articles such as pencils and pens .. .. .	..	1.5	1.5
38. Constructions and maintenance of building including erection, flooring, decorative construction ..	1.4	1.0	1.1
39. Services, rendered by hotels, boarding houses, eating houses, cafe, restaurants and similar other organisations to provide lodging and boarding facilities .. .. .	1.5	2.9	1.5
40. Laundry services rendered by Organisations and individuals .. .. .	2.8	1.0	2.3
41. Hair dressing and other services rendered by organisations and individuals such as those by barbers, saloons .. .. .	1.4	1.3	1.3
42. Others (Miscellaneous) .. .. .	1.4	1.0	1.4
TOTAL .. .. .	2.1	1.6	2.0

The total number of persons engaged in the working establishments was 24,18,486 of which, 21,01,030 were in the rural areas and 3,17,456 in the urban areas. On an average, 2.0 persons worked in an establishment per working day. The figures for rural and urban were 2.1 and 1.6 persons respectively. Between different industries their average varied from 1.0 persons to 6.6 persons in the rural areas and 1.0 to 7.0 persons in the urban areas.

ment was higher in urban areas as compared to rural areas, the amounts being Rs. 3.11 and Rs. 1.68 respectively. As mentioned earlier, the average number of workers varied considerably between the industries. In 10 out of the 42 industries the average was about one person, in other 26 industries the average was about 2 persons and in the rest of the 16 industries the average was between 3 persons and 6.6 persons.



The proportion of hired workers to total workers was 3.88 per cent in rural and 9.87 per cent in urban areas and the combined proportion was 4.66 per cent. The variations in these proportions between different industries were much larger. Average monthly hired labour charge incurred by small scale manufacturing establishments was estimated to be Rs. 1.92 per establishment. The average per establish-

Out of 42 industries only 20 industries employed hired workers. The proportion of hired workers to total workers was high in

(a) Sawing and Planning of  
wood ... 76.50%

The number of persons per establishment include both household and hired workers. For the whole of Andhra Pradesh, taking rural and urban areas together, hired workers constituted 4.66 per cent of the total. The percentages for rural and urban areas were 3.88 and 9.87 respectively. The percentages of hired workers to total workers varied considerably from industry to industry and between rural and urban areas.

(b) Printing and publishing of  
books ... 74.94%

(c) Manufacture of Medicines  
(Ayurvedic and Unani) ... 58.89%

Details of production pattern will be discussed in the next issue of the bulletin.

# Diary of Events of Economic Interest

JANUARY-MARCH, 1963.

## January, 1963 :

1. The Union Government placed the scheme for the guarantee of advances granted to Small Scale Industries on a permanent basis and extended its area of operation to cover the entire country, with immediate effect.  
The Reserve Bank of India increased the Bank rate from 4% to 4½% and also announced a revised system of rates charged by the bank on borrowing by scheduled banks.  
The Re-finance Corporation for industry introduced a scheme for re-financing of medium-term export credits.
4. The Union Government decided to expand the refinery capacity of the three public sector refineries from 4.75 to 7.25 million tons and set up a fourth refinery of 2.5 million tons in South India within the framework of the Industrial Policy Resolution.
8. An Agreement was signed under which the U.N. will provide assistance to the National Institute for Training in Industrial Engineering at Powai near Bombay by representatives of the Government of India, the U.N. Special Fund and the International Labour Organisation.  
The Wage Board set up by the Government of India to recommend a wage structure for Coal miners, submitted its unanimous Report, allowing an interim relief of Rs. 9.75 nP. per month with effect from January 1, 1963.  
The President gave assent to the Workmen's Compensation (Amendment) Bill enhancing the rates of compensation payable to workmen injured or disabled in the course of work.
9. A Seven-member Committee, headed by Mr. Asoka Mehta, was set up by the Government of India to enquire into the problems of the Power-Loom Industry.
10. The Government of Andhra Pradesh declared the Cement Industry in the State to be a Public Utility Service for the purposes of the Industrial Disputes Act for a further period of six months from January 21, 1962.  
The Union Government decided not to increase the procurement price of rice in the State of Andhra Pradesh.  
The Government of India banned, forward trading in silver, including non-transferable specific delivery contracts throughout the country, with immediate effect.  
The Union Government accepted the Recommendations of the Central Wage Board for the tea plantation industry, on interim wage increase, for tea estate labour in Mysore.  
The Union Government ratified the Indo-Iraq Trade Agreement.
11. The Union Government agreed to sanction to the Government of Andhra Pradesh, a loan of Rs. 27 lakhs, for purchasing Oilseeds and Rs. 6 lakhs, for purchasing Cotton seeds.



**January, 1963 (Contd.)**

Possession of gold, with the exception of ornaments and small quantities of other things, without declaration, was declared illegal, under the Gold Control Rules, promulgated by the Government of India under the Defence of India Act. This came into force from the midnight of January 10, 1963.

19. The Government of India approved a Scheme to spend Rs. 384 lakhs for minor irrigation and Rs. 150 lakhs for soil conservation, afforestation and cattle development in the drought affected Rayalaseema districts of Andhra Pradesh, during the Third Plan.
21. The Government of Andhra Pradesh decided to set up a special machinery to consider measures for increasing productivity all round due to the Emergency and for ensuring industrial peace with the objective of increasing production.  
The Government of Andhra Pradesh decided to issue the Andhra Pradesh Sugar Dealers' Licensing Order, 1963.

24. The President gave assent to the Andhra Pradesh (Andhra Area), Tenancy (Amendment), Act, 1963, and the Andhra Pradesh Essential Articles Control and Requisitioning (Temporary Powers Amendment), Act, 1963.

The Governor gave assent to the Andhra Pradesh Panchayat Samithis and Zilla Parishads (Amendment) Act, 1963.

**February, 1963 :**

3. The Union Government decided to undertake a "massive programme for enforcing Quality Control Programme, for purposes of export, in the country during the current year".  
The Government of Andhra Pradesh finalised arrangements to procure 2.5 lakh tons of rice from seven surplus districts of the State.
5. The Government of India decided to set up a Committee to advise them on measures for the development of the Cardamom industry.
6. With a view to reach the Third Five Year Plan target of 8.75 lakh tons of Oilseeds in Andhra Pradesh, the oilseeds production activities were re-oriented with the active support of the Indian Central Oilseeds Committee.
8. The U.S. Government awarded grants totalling Rs. 26 lakhs for conducting research on cultivation of maize on five agricultural projects in India.
9. A 9,000 million yen (25 million dollar), contract was signed between the Fertilizer Corporation of India and a group of Japanese Firms for the setting up of a fertilizer plant at Gorakhpur in U.P.
10. The Government of India revised and enlarged the scope of their Export Promotion Scheme for handicrafts with a view to boosting up their exports.
11. Out of Rs. 8 crores allotment in the Third Plan for settlement of landless labour, the Government of India decided to earmark a sum of Re. 1 crore for financing Co-operatives in Gramdam villages and Bhoodan areas.
15. The Central Government decided to increase the rate of Sales-tax on about 20 articles on which the States have already been levying a uniform rate to prevent diversion of trade from one State to another.
20. The Indian Railway Budget for 1963-64, showed a net surplus profit of Rs. 31.00 crores.

**February, 1963 (Contd.) :**

21. The Andhra Pradesh Budget for 1963-64 revealed a surplus of Rs. 10 lakhs.  
The Government of Andhra Pradesh sanctioned the payment of grant of Rs. 3,45,912.91 during 1962-63 towards the special bad debt reserves of the village agricultural co-operative credit societies in the State.
23. The Government of India accepted the Interim Wage increase Recommended by the Wage Board for the Coal Mining Industry.
26. The United States announced the largest single development loan in the history of its foreign aid programme — \$ 240 million to India to finance imports of high priority goods.

**March, 1963 :**

1. The Government of India increased the price of coal by 80 Naya Paise per metric ton and that of hard and soft coke by Rs. 1.07 per metric ton.
31. The Union Ministry of Irrigation and Power sanctioned loans amounting to Rs. 13.50 crores to 11 State Governments for meeting the expenditure incurred by them during the current year on Rural Electrification Schemes in their respective States.



## STATISTICS OF ANDHRA PRADESH

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## NOTE

All the data published in the Bulletin are final. Slight discrepancies in figures are mainly due to the rounding off to the nearest digit.

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TABLE 1.

## Population (1961 Census).

District Census Code No.	Name of the District	Population			Sex ratio of Females per 1000 males	Density of population	Percentage of increase over 1951
		Males	Females	Total			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Srikakulam	1,149,447	1,191,431	2,340,878	1,037	600	10.26
2.	Visakhapatnam	1,142,647	1,148,112	2,290,759	1,005	441	10.52
3.	East Godavari	1,305,003	1,303,372	2,608,375	999	624	13.32
4.	West Godavari	993,020	985,237	1,978,257	992	664	16.52
5.	Krishna	1,058,323	1,018,633	2,076,956	962	615	19.61
6.	Guntur	1,522,865	1,487,035	3,009,900	976	519	17.57
7.	Nellore	1,018,457	1,015,222	2,033,679	997	255	13.33
8.	Chittoor	978,453	936,186	1,914,639	957	327	14.91
9.	Cuddapah	685,597	656,418	1,342,015	957	227	15.40
10.	Anantapur	908,254	859,216	1,767,464	946	239	19.13
11.	Kurnool	964,554	944,186	1,908,740	979	206	18.01
12.	Mahbubnagar	794,041	796,645	1,590,686	1,003	223	9.92
13.	Hyderabad	1,056,578	1,006,417	2,062,995	953	690	13.24
14.	Medak	614,852	612,509	1,227,361	996	331	10.60
15.	Nizamabad	509,183	512,830	1,022,013	1,007	329	22.36
16.	Adilabad	509,550	499,742	1,009,292	981	160	21.37
17.	Karimnagar	812,491	809,024	1,621,515	996	354	13.54
18.	Warangal	790,739	754,696	1,545,435	954	310	16.21
19.	Khammam	539,994	517,548	1,057,542	958	172	30.88
20.	Nalgonda	807,623	767,323	1,574,946	950	287	22.36

All figures are final.

SOURCE : Office of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Andhra Pradesh.

**TABLE 2.**  
**Births and Deaths.**  
**DEATHS DUE TO**

PERIOD	Total No. of live births.	Total No. of deaths.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever including Malaria.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Respiratory diseases.	Maternal deaths.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Still births.	Infant deaths included in total deaths.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1957	4,27,046	1,93,861	635	1,762	—	69,796	13,834	17,851	2,917	4,577	1,24,045	4,532	50,373
1958	5,22,461	2,95,190	7,298	14,012	—	1,14,723	15,349	16,958	2,651	4,348	1,19,844	3,619	46,587
1959	5,37,310	2,88,927	3,342	6,996	—	1,15,345	10,436	13,538	2,024	3,255	92,415	3,833	35,820
1960	28,338	13,736	26	123	—	4,448	711	1,043	94	236	7,084	979	2,403
January	26,577	14,273	29	88	—	4,612	780	1,193	114	263	7,194	295	2,367
February	28,416	14,362	18	139	—	4,807	741	1,149	149	306	7,053	265	2,326
March	26,967	12,849	6	137	—	4,323	671	1,039	129	292	6,350	274	2,238
April	29,458	12,602	nil	106	—	4,152	631	1,016	213	287	6,197	262	2,545
May	37,810	14,639	8	87	—	4,803	796	1,112	240	391	7,202	331	3,069
June	39,122	15,337	6	128	—	5,378	970	979	210	326	7,340	283	3,279
July	40,300	16,526	7	115	—	5,577	1,252	1,106	226	302	7,941	346	1,152
August	38,684	15,734	1	107	—	4,973	1,014	1,138	197	295	8,009	353	835
September	41,963	18,190	4	99	—	5,716	875	1,383	201	325	9,587	424	3,244
October	39,371	16,698	16	96	—	5,046	737	1,314	165	255	9,039	480	3,010
November	39,700	17,601	1	111	—	5,266	738	1,321	161	281	9,722	501	3,397
December	37,446	16,265	7	148	—	5,232	689	1,162	146	244	8,637	332	2,721
1961	15,833	15,844	9	144	—	5,321	698	1,218	140	292	8,022	330	2,731
January	36,754	16,294	11	218	—	5,208	779	1,353	163	361	8,201	423	2,790
February	32,344	14,529	31	204	—	4,852	679	1,097	187	350	7,129	367	2,519
March	37,508	16,233	36	207	—	5,376	630	1,144	185	397	8,258	463	3,017
April	42,391	15,921	40	206	—	5,592	649	1,037	195	317	7,885	629	3,037
May	49,157	20,301	94	287	—	6,185	1,314	1,416	238	397	10,370	591	4,050
June	53,287	22,830	184	1,58	—	7,535	1,467	1,657	280	377	11,172	633	4,355
July													
August													

SOURCE : Director of Public Health, Hyderabad.



TABLE 3.

Average Rainfall in Millimetres in Each District of Andhra Pradesh for the Months  
of October to December, 1962.

Sl. No.	Districts	Average rainfall in Millimetres from October to December, 1962	Normal during this period	Departure from normal	Total rainfall since 1-1-1962 to 31-12-1962
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Srikakulam	290.5	267.8	+ 22.7	1189.6
2.	Visakhapatnam	385.5	296.1	+ 89.4	1172.7
3.	East Godavari	394.1	335.4	+ 58.7	1325.2
4.	West Godavari	332.1	259.5	+ 72.6	1330.1
5.	Krishna	260.4	245.3	+ 15.1	1175.9
6.	Guntur	271.8	271.9	— 0.1	839.5
7.	Nellore	493.9	529.2	— 35.3	918.9
8.	Kurnool	149.1	147.6	+ 1.5	590.8
9.	Anantapur	151.3	155.6	— 4.3	526.0
10.	Cuddapah	222.4	141.6	+ 80.8	585.8
11.	Chittoor	238.0	345.1	—107.1	677.5
12.	Hyderabad	137.7	82.9	+ 54.8	1585.0
13.	Nizamabad	125.5	72.8	+ 52.7	1285.0
14.	Medak	196.9	76.2	+120.7	1276.3
15.	Mahboobnagar	189.6	90.1	+ 99.5	840.9
16.	Nalgonda	304.5	121.2	+183.3	961.9
17.	Warangal	375.4	86.5	+288.9	1501.2
18.	Khammam	206.0	98.4	+107.6	1324.2
19.	Karimnagar	205.5	91.3	+114.2	1170.0
20.	Adilabad	119.5	73.4	+ 46.1	993.8

SOURCE : Monthly Rainfall Statements received from the Tahsildars and Collectors.

TABLE 4.

Average Daily Maximum and Minimum Temperature during the Month of  
October, 1962.

Sl. No.	Stations	Average		Mean	Departure from Normal	
		Daily Maximum	Daily Minimum		Average daily Maximum	Average daily Minimum
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Ramagundam	.. 32.6	22.6	27.6	..	-0.4
2.	Nizamabad	..	— — —	DATA NOT RECEIVED	— — —	— — —
3.	Hyderabad	.. 29.8	20.4	25.1	-0.8	+1.1
4.	Hanumakonda	.. 31.5	22.0	26.7	-0.4	+0.4
5.	Khammam	.. 31.7	24.0	27.8	..	..
6.	Nellore	.. 29.5	24.5	27.0	-3.1	+0.1
7.	Masulipatam	.. 30.1	24.3	27.2	-1.3	-0.1
8.	Kakinada	.. 29.8	31.1	30.4	-1.3	-0.1
9.	Visakhapatnam	.. 30.2	24.3	27.2	-2.1	-0.1
10.	Kalingapatnam	.. 30.0	24.0	27.0	-1.2	-0.3
11.	Rentachintala	.. 31.9	23.7	27.8	-1.2	+0.5
12.	Cuddapah	.. 30.0	23.9	26.9	-3.3	+0.3
13.	Kurnool	..	— — —	DATA NOT RECEIVED	— — —	— — —
14.	Anantapur	.. 30.7	23.1	26.9	-0.9	+0.6
15.	Arogyavaram	.. 27.2	20.5	23.8	..	..
16.	Nidadavolu	.. 30.3	24.0	27.1	..	..
17.	Mahaboobnagar	.. 31.1	21.8	26.4	..	..



TABLE 4 (Contd.)

Average Daily Maximum and Minimum Temperature during the Month of  
November, 1962.

Sl. No.	Stations	Average		Mean	Departure from Normal	
		Daily Maximum	Daily Minimum		Average daily Maximum	Average daily Minimum
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Ramagundam ..	31.2	17.8	24.0	-0.5	-0.1
2.	Nizamabad ..	—	—	DATA NOT RECEIVED	—	—
3.	Hyderabad ..	28.1	15.2	21.6	-0.7	-0.9
4.	Hanumakonda ..	30.1	17.5	23.8	+0.5	-0.3
5.	Khammam ..	30.4	18.8	28.6	..	..
6.	Nellore ..	30.0	22.1	26.0	+0.4	-0.1
7.	Masulipatam ..	29.5	20.9	25.2	+0.2	-0.9
8.	Kakinada ..	29.7	21.2	25.4	+1.3	-0.8
9.	Visakhapatnam ..	30.0	20.0	25.0	-0.3	-1.6
10.	Kalingapatnam ..	29.8	19.2	24.5	+1.2	-1.5
11.	Rentachintala ..	31.2	18.8	25.0	+0.6	-1.0
12.	Cuddapah ..	29.9	20.5	25.2	-1.0	-0.6
13.	Kurnool ..	—	—	DATA NOT RECEIVED	—	—
14.	Anantapur ..	29.8	19.3	24.5	-0.2	-0.2
15.	Arogyavaram ..	26.4	17.1	21.7	..	..
16.	Nidadavolu ..	30.5	20.0	25.2	..	..
17.	Mahaboobnagar ..	29.3	17.3	23.3	..	..

TABLE 4 (Contd.)

**Average Daily Maximum and Minimum Temperature during the Month of  
December, 1962.**

Sl. No.	Stations	Average		Mean	Departure from Normal		
		Daily Maximum	Daily Minimum		Average daily Maximum	Average daily Minimum	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
1.	Ramagundam	..	28.9	16.9	22.9	—1.1	+2.2
2.	Nizamabad	..	—	—	DATA NOT RECEIVED	—	—
3.	Hyderabad	..	25.8	14.2	20.0	—1.9	+0.9
4.	Hanumakonda	..	—	—	DATA NOT RECEIVED	—	—
5.	Khammam	..	29.0	17.5	23.2	..	..
6.	Nellore	..	28.9	21.2	25.0	+0.2	+1.0
7.	Masulipatam	..	28.3	19.4	23.8	+0.2	+0.2
8.	Kakinada	..	27.7	19.2	23.4	+0.8	+0.1
9.	Visakhapatnam	..	28.6	18.5	23.5	—0.7	+0.1
10.	Kalingapatnam	..	27.6	17.7	22.6	—0.8	..
11.	Rentachintala	..	29.4	17.3	23.3	—0.5	+0.7
12.	Cuddapah	..	29.1	19.5	24.3	—0.9	+0.8
13.	Kurnool	..	—	—	DATA NOT RECEIVED	—	—
14.	Anantapur	..	28.3	18.7	23.5	—0.6	+1.6
15.	Arogyavaram	..	26.1	16.2	21.1	..	..
16.	Nidadavolu	..	29.4	18.6	24.0	..	..
17.	Mahaboobnagar	..	26.9	16.7	21.8	..	..

SOURCE : Reports received from the Regional Meteorological Centre, Madras.



TABLE 5.

## Index Numbers of Agricultural Production in Andhra Pradesh.

(Base : Agricultural Year 1949-50 = 100)

Sl. No.	Commodity/Group	Weight	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<b>I. FOOD GRAINS :</b>					
(a) Cereals :					
	Rice .. .. .	32.38	181.60	180.07	171.43
	Jowar .. .. .	8.77	176.70	157.86	155.87
	Bajra .. .. .	3.79	137.10	133.08	98.31
	Maize .. .. .	0.34	118.79	80.85	107.30
	Ragi .. .. .	3.18	121.42	127.35	85.02
	Wheat .. .. .	0.04	167.59	210.56	193.38
	Korra .. .. .	2.16	125.93	115.57	111.10
	Varagu .. .. .	1.10	144.45	157.10	147.88
	Samai .. .. .	0.25	127.25	121.17	116.31
	Cereals .. .. .	52.01	170.07	165.60	154.52
(b) Pulses :					
	Bengalgram .. .. .	0.86	61.64	66.35	64.30
	Redgram .. .. .	0.47	109.18	191.60	152.38
	Greengram .. .. .	1.04	77.69	79.89	70.31
	Blackgram .. .. .	0.36	131.34	122.58	106.60
	Horsegram .. .. .	0.89	95.71	95.95	87.78
	Pulses .. .. .	3.62	87.70	99.33	87.41
	FOOD GRAINS .. .. .	55.63	164.72	161.30	150.16
<b>II. NON-FOOD GRAINS :</b>					
(c) Oilseeds :					
	Groundnut .. .. .	16.49	92.71	62.97	49.92
	Sesamum .. .. .	2.00	66.52	34.91	51.90
	Castor .. .. .	1.42	53.19	53.07	45.89
	Linseed .. .. .	0.12	67.80	85.64	76.72
	Oilseeds .. .. .	20.03	87.14	59.61	50.01
(d) Fibres :					
	Cotton .. .. .	2.00	93.53	98.20	98.85
	Fibres .. .. .	2.00	93.53	98.20	98.85
(e) Miscellaneous :					
	Sugarcane .. .. .	7.86	161.51	160.35	154.82
	Onions .. .. .	0.93	78.27	75.45	75.89
	Chillies .. .. .	5.46	86.25	97.81	95.96
	Tobacco .. .. .	8.09	126.02	111.67	109.96
	Miscellaneous .. .. .	22.34	126.80	123.91	120.91
	NON-FOOD GRAINS .. .. .	44.37	107.39	93.71	87.90
	ALL COMMODITIES .. .. .	100.00	139.29	131.31	122.54

N.B.: The Index Numbers for 1959-60 are based on partially revised estimates and for 1960-61, they are based on final forecast estimates and are therefore subject to revision.

**TABLE 6.**  
**Road Transport Corporation.**

Month ended		Average No. of buses in use.	Route mileage.	No. of passen- gers carried (in Lakhs).	Passengers earn- ings realised (Rs. in Lakhs)	Goods & Miscel- laneous earn- ings (Rs. in Lakhs)	Total gross earnings ob- tained (Rs. in Lakhs)
1.		2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1961	January	1088	4989.7	109.02	47.51	0.10	47.62
	February	1060(a)	4885.6(a)	105.81	47.39	0.41	47.81
	March	993(b)	5109.6	115.12	51.45	1.72	53.17
	April	1047(c)	5149.7	119.63	52.59	0.42	53.01
	May	1114(d)	5249.7	118.59	52.90	0.08	52.98
	June	1116(e)	5329.0	118.05	50.63	0.17	50.80
	July	1288	5249.6	115.95	46.96	0.09	47.05
	August	1277	5402.2	118.12	48.50	0.25	48.75
	September	1314	5697.2	113.60	46.32	0.13	46.45
	October	1360	5697.2	126.60	53.13	0.25	53.38
	November	1424	5697.2	124.91	52.61	0.07	52.69
	December	1442	6204.4	134.20	57.63	0.87	58.50
1962	January	1444	6239.5	140.93	61.05	0.18	61.24
	February	1440	6323.1	127.45	54.85	0.18	55.02
	March	1453	6326.0	157.71	72.83	0.13	72.96
	April	1426	6078.7	155.40	70.39	0.90	70.48
	May	1448	6082.2	168.60	77.85	0.67	77.92
	June	1446	6082.2	157.12	72.32	0.50	72.82
	July	1423	6082.2	150.28	62.79	0.28	63.07
	August	1410	6082.2	153.47	64.38	0.23	64.61
	September	1376	6108.7	135.02	54.69	0.13	54.82
	October	1376	6108.7	147.10	61.31	0.40	61.71
	November	1374	6108.7	139.86	59.12	0.59	59.71
	December	1391	6108.7	145.81	61.90	0.83	62.68
1963	January	1384	6119.5	152.10	65.11	0.43	65.54
	February	1404	6138.5	148.13	65.66	0.63	66.29

(a) Cancellation of Guntur services.

(b) Excluding 144 new buses at Guntur and Headquarters Depot.

(c) Excluding 90 new buses at Guntur and Headquarters Depot.

(d) Excluding 101 new buses at Guntur and Headquarters Depot.

(e) Excluding 102 new buses at Guntur and Headquarters Depot.

N.B.: Figures are provisional.

SOURCE: Road Transport Corporation.



**TABLE 7.**  
**Industrial Production of Certain Selected Industries in Andhra Pradesh for the Months**  
**of March, 1962 to March, 1963.**

(Base Year 1956 = 100)

Year and Months	Cotton	Jute	Rayon†	Liquors	Fertilizers	Welding Gases					
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	Yarn '000 Kgs.	Piecegoods '000 Metres	M. Tons	Yarn '000 Kgs.	Piecegoods '000 Metres	Country Spirit '000 Litres	Others including absolute Alcohol '000 Litres	Bone Fertilizers M. Tons	Chemical Fertilizers M. Tons	Oxygen Cub-Metres	Dissolvey Acetyline Cub-Metres
Monthly Average	1956	1956	1956	1956	1956	1956	1956	1956	1956	1956	1956
"	1957	1957	1957	1957	1957	1957	1957	1957	1957	1957	1957
"	1958	1958	1958	1958	1958	1958	1958	1958	1958	1958	1958
"	1959	1959	1959	1959	1959	1959	1959	1959	1959	1959	1959
"	1960	1960	1960	1960	1960	1960	1960	1960	1960	1960	1960
"	1961	1961	1961	1961	1961	1961	1961	1961	1961	1961	1961
"	1962	1962	1962	1962	1962	1962	1962	1962	1962	1962	1962
1962 March	883	3257	2503	120	195	185	67	99	679	N.A.	N.A.
April	931	3105	2505	136	300	140	87	170	386	N.A.	N.A.
May	980	2597	2796	154	372	152	289	301	137	1801	3736
June	1255	2393	2646	120	291	178	462	236	839	22663	4314
July	1439	2802	2656	155	382	244	568	299	617	26722	5191
August	1580	2985	2697	169	464	154	806	228	1031	30923	6176
September	1483	2904	3167	97	349	216	835	150	1097	41535	7509
October	1596	2991	3304	174	491	244	1066	134	1618	44174	8324
November	1520	3089	3086	154	481	298	1050	212	29	38389	6205
December	1601	3183	3213	172	381	58	1056	290	45	43804	7940
1963 January	1612	3151	3220	164	440	26	319	178	962	49207	8010
February	1769	3573	3083	73	438	181	853	34	1406	49898	8567
March	1210	3242	3383	Nil	Nil	269	764	90	2164	45729	8711
	1322	2995	2975	Nil	Nil	270	617	199	3002	36462	6254
	1280	2587	2929	3	5	278	536	103	1300	34193	6621
	1299	2775	3289	27	407	244	1162	196	329	42061	8586
	1498	1468	3221	69	498	280	852	145	549	47268	7813
	1902	2176	2719	73	447	172	188	Nil	389	39745	9521
	2124	2701	2963	54	461	172	1093	83	802	41096	7078
	1527	2787	3032	68	434	177	1272	N.R.	687	39925	7538

**TABLE 7 (Contd.)**  
**Industrial Production of Certain Selected Industries in Andhra Pradesh for the Months**  
**of March, 1962 to March, 1963.**  
 (Base Year 1956 = 100)

Year and Months	1.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
		Starch M. Tons	Asbestos M. Tons	Glass M. Tons	Cement M. Tons	Coal** '000 M. Tons	Paper M. Tons	Vanaspathi M. Tons	Cigarettes Lakhs	Sugar M. Tons	Salt† '000 M. Tons
Monthly Average 1956	..	N.A.	777	172	18752	137	1427	N.A.	4511	11613	16
1957	..	N.A.	1639	124	22209	162	1750	N.A.	5434	12231	17
1958	..	N.A.	1645	136	31941	179	1744	1158	4902	11835	21
1959	..	141	1653	166	49121	189	2098	1100	5236	10655	11
1960	..	170	2202	153	59891	211	2959	964	5682	11064	21
1961	..	86	3330	163	60877	233	2782	962	6094	14458	19
1962	..	Nil	4829	127	66511	259	2075	1137	7050	23962	23
1962 March	..	Nil	4700	132	66786	228	2902	1283	6834	39937	45
April	..	Nil	4696	37	67460	231	2405	939	6237	27484	56
May	..	Nil	4894	30	68654	241	2768	928	7072	8896	58
June	..	Nil	4630	41	59014	243	2779	1158	6924	318	42
July	..	Nil	5003	41	63787	271	2738	1102	7300	Nil	20
August	..	Nil	4891	209	56671	272	174	973	7636	Nil	12
September	..	Nil	5127	148	66006	279	189	1280	6393	Nil	6
October	..	Nil	4702	173	61604	274	182	1053	7214	2430	6
November	..	Nil	5530	170	73641	295	1915	1070	7893	9801	6
December	..	Nil	5851	190	80562	301	3123	1235	7743	55806	5
*1963 January	..	Nil	5903	146	84839	291	3088	1394	7745	42721	2
February	..	N.R.	5509	110	67432	256	2381	1275	6735	38152	15
March	..	N.R.	6097	155	83271	272	3296	1229	6698	27114	33

† Data received from one unit.

\*\* Data supplied by the Director of Mines and Geology,  
Hyderabad.

‡ Data supplied by the Deputy Salt Commissioner, Madras.

N.R. — Not Received.

N.A. — Not Available.

\* Figures are provisional.



**TABLE 7-A.**  
**Index of Industrial Production of Certain Selected Industries in Andhra Pradesh for the Months**  
**of March, 1962 to March, 1963.**

(Base Year 1956 = 100)

1. Year and Months	2. Cotton Yarn	3. Cotton Piece-goods	4. Jute	5. Rayon Yarn	6. Rayon Piece-goods	7. Asbestos Cement	8. Glass	9. Cement	10. Coal	11. Paper	12. Cigarettes	13. Sugar	14. General Index (un-adjuster)
Monthly Average 1957	105	95	100	113	154	211	72	113	119	123	101	105	112
" 1958	111	80	112	129	191	212	79	170	131	121	109	102	120
" 1959	142	73	106	100	149	213	97	262	138	147	116	92	128
" 1960	163	86	106	130	196	282	89	319	154	207	126	95	148
" 1961	179	92	108	142	238	428	95	325	170	191	135	125	163
" 1962	168	89	126	81	179	621	73	355	190	145	156	155	173
1962 March	201	104	141	212	246	998	96	367	171	203	169	169	194
April	176	95	130	266	257	1373	22	320	188	185	152	145	187
May	180	99	114	172	237	975	13	323	223	207	151	87	175
June	184	94	130	127	233	2215	19	286	196	243	143	8	162
July	191	107	119	49	181	666	19	432	212	160	163	Nil	148
August	130	94	119	Nil	Nil	469	111	344	205	12	161	Nil	114
September	137	87	132	Nil	Nil	387	80	398	196	13	134	Nil	114
October	150	81	117	2	3	482	118	277	180	12	156	51	117
November	148	88	115	19	192	387	112	400	205	127	167	110	162
December	150	41	122	50	274	358	131	389	169	176	165	279	200
*1963 January	227	69	110	62	352	2093	107	503	208	247	196	184	228
February	270	91	128	50	233	1513	80	396	187	185	150	162	197
March	193	97	129	83	217	1273	113	458	205	231	166	115	193

\* Figures are provisional.

TABLE 8.

**Bullion Prices in Hyderabad City.**  
(Gold per Tola)

MONTH		WEEK (ending Saturday)					(In Rs. and nP.)
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	Monthly
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	Average
1960 January ..	125.00	127.75	128.50	132.00	133.00		129.25
February ..	133.00	132.75	133.00	132.75	—		132.85
March ..	133.00	132.50	130.75	131.00	—		131.70
April ..	131.00	130.50	133.00	133.00	137.50		133.25
May ..	133.00	131.00	131.25	126.50	—		126.50
June ..	126.00	129.50	127.00	126.25	—		129.00
July ..	128.75	129.00	131.00	131.00	—		129.42
August ..	131.00	132.00	132.00	133.00	—		132.19
September ..	133.00	133.00	134.00	136.00	—		134.50
October ..	135.50	136.00	137.50	136.00	135.00		135.00
November ..	—	—	—	—	—		—
December ..	135.50	134.50	135.00	134.00	136.00		134.80
1961 January ..	135.00	135.00	135.00	137.00	—		135.50
February ..	135.50	138.00	135.00	139.00	—		138.00
March ..	139.00	140.00	140.00	140.50	141.00		140.10
April ..	141.00	139.00	139.00	140.00	144.00		140.60
May ..	143.00	141.00	141.50	140.00	—		141.38
June ..	138.00	139.00	138.00	139.50	—		138.63
July ..	141.00	140.50	141.00	139.00	137.00		139.70
August ..	138.00	139.50	141.00	143.00	—		140.38
September ..	142.00	141.00	141.00	139.00	138.00		140.20
October ..	138.50	139.00	139.00	139.00	140.00		139.13
November ..	139.50	140.00	138.50	138.00	—		139.00
December ..	138.00	139.00	140.00	137.00	136.00		138.00
1962 January ..	135.50	134.50	134.00	133.50	—		134.38
February ..	136.50	137.50	138.50	138.50	—		137.75
March ..	140.00	141.00	141.00	142.00	142.00		141.20
April ..	143.00	144.00	144.00	145.00	—		144.00
May ..	145.00	146.00	147.00	148.00	—		146.50
June ..	147.00	147.00	146.00	146.00	145.00		146.20
July ..	145.00	146.00	146.50	146.00	—		145.88
August ..	146.50	147.00	146.50	147.25	149.00		147.25
September ..	147.00	147.50	145.50	143.50	—		145.88
October ..	141.00	139.00	141.00	141.00	—		140.50
November ..	122.00	108.00	107.00	95.00	101.00		106.60
December ..	103.00	108.00	115.00	110.00	—		109.00
1963 January ..	107.00	—	—	—	—		107.00
February ..	—	—	—	—	—		—

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.



TABLE 8-A.

## Silver 100 Tolas.

(In Rs. and nP.)

MONTH	WEEK (ending Saturday)					Monthly Average
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1960 January	210.00	210.00	212.00	212.00	212.50	211.30
February	213.00	216.00	216.00	218.00	—	215.75
March	219.00	219.50	219.50	219.00	—	219.25
April	219.50	219.50	219.00	220.00	226.25	220.85
May	230.00	225.00	225.00	210.00	—	223.00
June	210.00	209.00	210.00	210.25	—	209.81
July	204.00	216.00	218.00	218.00	219.00	215.05
August	220.00	221.00	221.50	221.50	—	221.13
September	222.00	222.00	222.00	223.00	—	222.63
October	223.00	224.00	226.00	224.00	224.00	224.00
November	—	—	—	—	—	—
December	224.50	224.50	225.00	223.50	226.00	224.70
1961 January	225.50	225.00	225.50	226.50	—	225.50
February	225.50	227.50	228.00	228.50	—	227.38
March	228.50	229.00	229.00	230.00	230.00	229.30
April	230.00	230.50	229.00	231.00	230.00	230.10
May	238.00	237.00	237.50	237.00	—	237.38
June	236.00	238.00	239.00	241.00	—	238.50
July	240.00	241.00	241.50	240.00	237.00	239.90
August	237.00	237.50	235.00	237.00	—	236.63
September	238.00	239.00	239.50	238.00	237.00	238.30
October	237.00	238.00	238.50	238.00	—	237.88
November	238.00	238.50	238.50	238.00	—	238.13
December	239.00	239.00	236.50	235.50	—	237.90
1962 January	235.00	234.00	234.00	234.50	—	234.38
February	235.00	237.00	238.00	238.00	—	237.00
March	240.00	242.00	242.00	242.00	242.00	241.60
April	244.00	248.00	250.00	250.00	—	248.00
May	252.00	254.00	256.00	258.00	—	255.00
June	260.00	262.00	262.00	260.00	260.00	260.80
July	256.00	254.00	252.00	251.00	—	253.25
August	255.00	256.00	254.00	255.00	255.00	255.00
September	255.00	256.00	255.00	254.00	—	255.00
October	252.00	251.00	254.00	254.00	—	252.75
November	205.60	213.00	210.00	195.00	190.00	202.75
December	198.00	206.00	213.00	207.00	—	206.00
1963 January	215.00	217.00	228.00	217.00	—	219.25
February	223.00	224.00	234.00	237.00	—	229.50

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 9.

## Monthly Average Quotations at Hyderabad Stock Exchange.

Sl. No.	COMPANIES	(In Rupees and Naya Paise) 1961					
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<i>Government Securities :</i>							
1.	Hyderabad State Loans (1963 I.G. 100) 4%	99.00	99.00	99.00	99.00	98.18	99.00
2.	Do. (1967 I.G. 100)	97.00	97.00	97.00	97.00	96.18	98.00
<i>Preference Shares :</i>							
3.	Nizam Sugar (I.G. 25) 5% 25*	25.15	25.15	25.15	25.15	25.03	25.00
4.	Nizam Sugar (I.G. 25) 4% 25*	20.30	20.30	20.30	20.30	20.05	20.00
5.	Sirpur Paper (I.G. 100) 6% 1*	86.50	86.50	86.50	87.13	87.91	88.00
6.	Sirsilk (I.G. 100) 6% x 5*	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00
7.	Vazir Sultan (I.G. 100) 7% 1.5*	101.25	101.71	102.42	101.10	101.29	101.26
<i>Railways :</i>							
8.	N. S. Railways (C.S. 250) 5% 1*	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	227.94	225.00
9.	N. S. Railways (C.S. 250) 6% 1*	224.00	224.00	224.00	224.00	224.00	224.00
<i>Textiles :</i>							
10.	Azamjahi Mills (I.G. 100) 5*	75.58	75.86	75.51	84.93	91.19	87.69
11.	D.B.R. Mills (I.G. 100) 5*	96.00	96.11	97.89	104.16	104.88	100.71
12.	M.S.K. Mills (I.G. 10) 0*	2.73	2.79	2.81	2.81	2.70	2.69
13.	Sirsilk (C.S. 100 70 pd.) I.G. 5*	9.50	9.31	9.65	10.99	11.09	10.43
14.	Do. (I.G. 10) 50*	69.95	71.44	—	—	—	—
15.	Osmanshahi Mills (I.G. 100) 5*	62.50	63.67	72.00	72.89	73.74	71.60
<i>Sugar :</i>							
16.	Nizam Sugar (I.G. 25) 25*	15.25	14.75	64.00	64.63	65.21	65.25
<i>Paper :</i>							
17.	Sirpur Paper (I.G. 10) 50*	N.Q.	N.Q.	15.08	16.23	16.92	16.43
<i>Chemicals :</i>							
18.	Chemicals & Fertilizers (C.S. 50) 10*	19.25	19.50	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
19.	Do. Pharmaceuticals (C.S. 25) 25*	14.37	14.17	19.66	19.67	19.91	20.00
20.	Allwyn Metals (C.S. 50) 5*	36.00	36.00	13.83	15.24	14.80	15.19
<i>Engineering :</i>							
21.	Hyderabad Construction (C.S. 100) 5*	16.25	16.25	36.00	36.00	31.06	34.12
22.	Do. (C.S. 100 75 pd.) 5*	11.50	11.55	16.25	16.25	14.40	14.00
23.	Singareni Collieries (I.G. 10) 50*	—	—	11.50	11.50	10.59	10.50
<i>Miscellaneous :</i>							
24.	Taj Glass (C.S. 100) 50*	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.	Vazir Sultan (I.G. 10) 50*	32.55	32.25	35.00	34.78	35.74	36.41
26.	Hyderabad Gold Mines (C.S. 100) 5*	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Trading Lot. T : Taxable. N.Q. Not Quoted. O.S. Rs. 7 equal to I.G. Rs. 6.



TABLE 9 (Contd.)

## Monthly Average Quotations at Hyderabad Stock Exchange.

Sl. No.	COMPANIES	(In Rupees and Naya Paise)				
		Jan.	Feb.	1962 March	April	May
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
<i>Government Securities :</i>						
1.	Hyderabad State Loans (1963 I.G. 100) 4%	98.00	98.00	98.00	98.00	98.00
2.	Do. (1967 I.G. 100)	96.00	96.00	96.00	96.00	96.00
<i>Preference Shares :</i>						
3.	Nizam Sugar (I.G. 25) 5% 25*	24.74	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
4.	Nizam Sugar (I.G. 25) 4% 25*	19.74	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00
5.	Sirpur Paper (I.G. 100) 6% 1*	89.68	86.67	87.00	87.00	90.03
6.	Sirsilk (I.G. 100) 6% x 5*	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00
7.	Vazir Sultan (I.G. 100) 7% 1.5*	101.14	101.00	101.00	100.17	100.50
<i>Railways :</i>						
8.	N. S. Railways (C.S. 250) 5% 1*	223.42	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
9.	N. S. Railways (C.S. 250) 6% 1*	224.00	224.00	224.00	224.00	224.00
<i>Textiles :</i>						
10.	Azamjahi Mills (I.G. 100) 5*	90.23	87.17	85.50	86.66	81.03
11.	D.B.R. Mills (I.G. 100) 5*	97.47	94.22	85.19	84.19	85.88
12.	M.S.K. Mills (I.G. 10) 0*	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.30
13.	Sirsilk (C.S. 100 70 pd.) I.G. 5*	10.67	10.54	10.45	10.24	10.63
14.	Do. (I.G. 10) 50*	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Osmanshahi Mills (I.G. 100) 5*	73.52	72.83	73.00	72.07	69.63
<i>Sugar :</i>						
16.	Nizam Sugar (I.G. 25) 25*	65.01	63.01	63.00	63.50	60.75
<i>Paper :</i>						
17.	Sirpur Paper (I.G. 10) 50*	17.29	16.58	16.30	15.44	15.25
<i>Chemicals :</i>						
18.	Chemicals & Fertilizers (C.S. 50) 10*	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
19.	Do. Pharmaceuticals (C.S. 25) 25*	20.00	20.41	20.50	21.00	25.00
20.	Allwyn Metals (C.S. 50) 5*	15.09	15.97	14.13	14.11	13.46
<i>Engineering :</i>						
21.	Hyderabad Construction (C.S. 100) 5*	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00
22.	Do. (C.S. 100 75 pd.) 5*	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
23.	Singareni Collieries (I.G. 10) 50*	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.00	10.00
<i>Miscellaneous :</i>						
24.	Taj Glass (C.S. 100) 50*	—	—	—	—	—
25.	Vazir Sultan (I.G. 10) 50*	37.83	37.53	37.92	38.25	38.25
26.	Hyderabad Gold Mines (C.S. 100) 5*	—	—	—	—	—

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

[illegible]



TABLE 10.

## Number of Employers using Employment Exchanges and Vacancies Notified

No. of Employers using Exchanges						No. of Vacancies notified				
Year & Month	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Local Body	Private Sector	Total	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Local Body	Private Sector	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Monthly Average										
1960 January ..	35	491	37	35	598	93	1918	130	196	2377
February ..	39	475	50	62	626	185	1483	117	70	1855
March ..	39	468	46	38	611	169	1552	190	45	1956
April ..	44	507	41	45	637	159	1364	89	31	1643
May ..	35	521	59	34	649	160	2000	99	128	2157
June ..	41	515	52	55	653	107	1743	112	195	2387
July ..	47	538	57	36	678	265	1550	292	197	2313
August ..	39	525	68	39	671	206	2002	342	146	2696
September ..	37	536	53	43	669	128	1633	372	204	2337
October ..	31	538	60	42	671	177	1821	308	106	2412
November ..	32	528	75	44	679	151	1519	499	159	2328
December ..	32	528	55	51	666	95	1743	264	213	2320
1961 January ..	29	550	66	43	688	227	2368	423	110	3128
February ..	37	476	90	40	643	388	1594	311	241	2534
March ..	36	567	91	43	737	301	1978	466	246	2991
April ..	44	561	127	44	776	433	1669	629	223	2954
May ..	47	592	148	59	849	222	3591	627	260	4700
June ..	37	569	158	47	811	308	2410	1185	104	4007
July ..	39	554	162	53	808	476	1837	1224	90	3627
August ..	61	569	157	49	836	466	2022	752	96	3336
September ..	40	546	166	42	794	429	1891	917	146	3383
October ..	42	518	157	36	753	300	1649	637	96	2882
November ..	45	548	125	35	753	664	1778	541	171	3154
December ..	51	527	162	48	788	172	1726	471	95	2464
1962 January ..	51	541	153	56	801	190	1445	606	173	2414
February ..	57	503	116	55	731	281	1441	369	121	2212
March ..	59	548	149	51	807	292	1590	515	173	2570
April ..	77	552	127	57	813	193	2571	281	98	3143
May ..	65	630	160	67	922	293	2650	1077	163	4183
June ..	62	610	171	109	952	312	1729	1057	272	3370
July ..	48	686	171	81	886	257	1749	844	137	2987
August ..	85	595	168	59	907	431	1838	909	182	3360
September ..	49	492	151	64	756	185	1150	872	236	2443
October ..	72	481	156	51	760	384	1304	654	69	2411
November ..	98	556	211	53	918	719	1829	966	328	3842
December ..	86	493	152	75	806	720	1576	449	161	2906
1963 January ..	121	451	132	57	761	625	1292	357	198	2472
February ..	222	465	138	50	875	576	1259	464	98	2397
March ..	88	451	137	62	738	715	1456	658	164	2993

SOURCE : Directorate of National Employment Service, Hyderabad.

**TABLE 11.**  
**Registrations and Placements.**

No. of Applicants placed in		Central Government.	State Govt.	Private Sector.	Total*	No. of applicants who ceased to be on L.R. due to reasons other than placements.	No. of applicants on the L.R. at the end of the year & month.
Year & Month	No. of Registrations.						
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Monthly Average							
1960 January	11,529	129	1,198	164	1,501	13,656	1,03,516
February	11,840	105	1,318	90	1,513	14,621	99,222
March	10,492	133	1,167	133	1,454	10,036	98,224
April	13,523	97	1,041	126	1,268	12,260	99,137
May	13,351	102	1,119	15	1,295	11,872	99,381
June	15,929	65	1,369	17	1,544	12,876	1,00,890
July	18,020	192	1,167	41	1,518	12,423	1,04,969
August	14,276	120	1,456	111	1,956	13,647	1,03,642
September	13,609	96	1,487	74	1,657	11,787	1,03,807
October	18,554	118	1,612	34	1,764	13,560	1,01,037
November	16,963	31	1,724	86	1,841	15,232	1,05,620
December	16,012	127	1,498	149	1,984	14,028	1,05,620
1961 January	15,875	148	1,599	63	1,967	13,396	1,06,132
February	12,655	153	1,799	62	2,114	12,346	1,04,327
March	13,439	291	1,944	16	2,251	13,133	1,02,382
April	16,429	436	1,597	13	2,045	11,873	1,04,893
May	18,379	248	2,496	104	2,848	11,372	1,09,062
June	20,289	335	2,808	14	3,157	14,214	1,11,970
July	20,709	718	2,810	17	3,545	13,197	1,15,037
August	16,555	416	2,451	51	2,918	17,936	1,11,638
September	16,540	218	2,542	29	2,789	14,348	1,11,041
October	15,694	263	1,932	35	2,230	14,119	1,10,386
November	13,401	476	1,689	103	2,268	13,040	1,08,479
December	14,884	212	1,902	43	2,157	14,340	1,06,798
1962 January	14,194	106	1,670	49	1,825	12,736	1,06,431
February	12,646	141	1,492	11	1,644	11,479	1,05,954
March	15,521	158	1,612	23	1,793	12,838	1,05,844
April	18,298	90	1,915	12	2,017	14,331	1,07,794
May	17,651	241	2,199	26	2,466	13,143	1,09,836
June	20,892	182	1,940	55	2,177	11,981	1,16,070
July	23,089	227	2,407	22	2,656	14,184	1,22,319
August	18,650	194	2,427	114	2,735	16,680	1,21,554
September	14,468	295	2,031	28	2,354	16,401	1,17,267
October	14,101	233	1,515	21	1,769	12,563	1,17,036
November	16,494	304	2,078	153	2,535	13,998	1,16,997
December	15,496	467	1,521	120	2,108	11,808	1,18,577
1963 January	14,036	317	1,172	68	1,557	10,612	1,20,059
February	13,962	369	961	65	1,395	12,083	1,20,190
March	15,053	429	1,045	36	1,510	12,443	1,20,825

\* Excluding Local Bodies.

SOURCE : Directorate of National Employment Service, Hyderabad.



**TABLE 12.**  
**Strikes, Lockouts and Mandays Lost.**

Period		Number of involved			No. of workers			Mandays lost		
		Strikes	Lockouts	Total	Strikes	Lockouts	Total	Strikes	Lockouts	Total
1.		2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
Monthly										
Average										
1960	January	2	—	2	694	—	694	161	—	161
	February	8	—	8	160	—	160	376	—	376
	March	3	2	5	1743	—	1743	12186	—	12186
	April	4	—	4	2704	—	2704	35772	—	35772
	May	5	—	5	3738	—	3738	63172	—	63172
	June	7	1	8	3082	46	3128	14216	46	14262
	July	5	—	5	7436	—	7436	5098	—	5098
	August	3	—	3	304	—	304	4834	—	4834
	September	6	—	6	1158	—	1158	1785	—	1785
	October	4	—	4	473	—	473	416	—	416
	November	3	—	3	1120	—	1120	2231	—	2231
	December	7	1	8	3263	—	3263	17246	—	17246
1961	January	5	—	5	2335	—	2335	442	—	442
	February	2	—	2	88	—	88	638	—	638
	March	4	—	4	520	—	520	814	—	814
	April	8	—	8	6655	—	6655	12230	—	12230
	May	10	—	10	6871	—	6871	31286	—	31286
	June	7	—	7	1239	—	1239	2578	—	2578
	July	4	—	4	449	—	449	3352	—	3352
	August	3	—	3	4717	—	4717	61601	—	61601
	September	3	2	5	4102	350	4452	70725	2300	73025
	October	4	—	4	1436	—	1436	958	—	958
	November	4	—	4	1830	—	1830	14765	—	14765
	December	1	—	1	26	—	26	26	—	26
1962	January	2	—	2	302	—	302	1402	—	1402
	February	5	—	5	3356	—	3356	3487	—	3487
	March	3	—	3	22	—	22	22	—	22
	April	12	—	12	5591	—	5591	41784	—	41784
	May	16	—	16	5969	—	5969	16095	—	16095
	June	2	—	2	631	—	631	1038	—	1038
	July	5	—	5	768	—	768	2411	—	2411
	August	5	—	5	3750	—	3750	6137	—	6137
	September	4	—	4	28	—	28	196	—	196
	October	3	—	3	179	—	179	276	—	276
	November	1	—	1	300	—	300	600	—	600
	December	7	—	7	326	—	326	708	—	708
1963	January	4	—	4	437	—	437	2437	—	2437
	February	5	—	5	566	—	566	2744	—	2744
	March	11	—	11	3854	—	3854	11370	—	11370

SOURCE : Labour Commissioner's Office, Hyderabad.

TABLE 13.

Statement Showing Monthly Average Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities in  
Andhra Pradesh (December, 1961 to December, 1962).

(Prices in Rs. per Quintal)

S. No.	Commodity	1961	1962							
		Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	% variation	Col. 9
									Col. 8	Col. 7
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
<i>Cereals :</i>										
1.	Paddy I Sort	41.33	40.33	40.59	41.36	42.09	42.21	42.69	+ 1.1	— 0.7
2.	Paddy II Sort	36.30	35.98	36.50	36.03	36.73	35.87	36.56	+ 1.9	— 4.9
3.	Rice I Sort	68.47	66.27	64.97	66.13	67.12	68.31	68.42	+ 0.2	+ 1.0
4.	Rice II Sort	58.80	58.23	57.69	58.55	59.86	58.11	56.75	— 2.4	— 6.7
5.	Wheat	55.58	56.53	58.33	58.76	46.75	47.65	47.00	— 1.4	—13.3
6.	Jowar White	36.33	37.76	38.37	39.45	41.13	41.93	40.28	— 3.9	+ 3.4
7.	Jowar Yellow	34.56	34.53	35.61	36.02	37.33	38.09	37.69	— 1.1	+ 4.7
8.	Bajra	33.44	33.71	34.33	33.08	36.03	37.40	37.08	— 0.9	— 2.9
9.	Ragi	36.16	35.95	36.82	36.62	35.67	35.66	34.58	— 3.0	— 9.0
<i>Pulses :</i>										
10.	Redgram	40.45	39.54	39.37	38.32	38.21	42.28	43.53	+ 3.0	— 2.7
11.	Blackgram	56.64	60.83	61.71	61.74	60.42	60.85	66.86	+ 9.9	+30.7
12.	Greengram	45.01	46.00	48.31	49.35	49.10	51.55	53.57	+ 3.9	+ 4.3
13.	Bengalgram	46.62	48.60	48.86	46.73	46.57	46.61	46.83	+ 0.5	— 1.8
14.	Horsegram	36.80	35.75	35.62	34.60	36.42	37.00	38.69	+ 4.6	+ 2.7
<i>Gur and Sugar :</i>										
15.	Cane Jaggery	33.67	35.76	35.60	36.60	40.71	45.92	49.95	+ 8.8	+28.2
16.	Sugar	109.96	110.23	109.36	109.20	111.34	112.72	112.91	+ 0.2	— 0.4
<i>Oil Seeds :</i>										
17.	Groundnuts									
	(Unshelled)	61.77	64.64	67.30	65.66	63.60	61.94	59.76	— 3.5	—18.5
18.	Gingelly Seed	105.00	106.19	107.35	107.05	114.99	116.52	109.39	— 6.1	— 9.6
19.	Castor Seed	66.31	68.25	66.63	65.45	63.75	64.97	65.50	+ 0.8	— 1.3
20.	Copra	175.65	175.54	N.Q.	193.23	195.57	195.57	193.18	— 1.2	— 1.9
<i>Miscellaneous :</i>										
21.	Chillies	141.76	156.21	161.16	164.83	182.24	190.78	195.65	+ 2.6	+16.5
22.	Tamarind	89.10	85.81	79.26	75.32	78.94	75.08	74.67	— 0.5	+ 1.0
23.	Coriander	78.56	68.34	75.01	75.21	70.24	67.79	68.12	+ 0.5	—34.8
24.	Turmeric	110.61	121.12	115.68	118.57	117.37	134.31	146.42	+ 9.0	+44.1
25.	Garlic	97.71	95.77	92.26	75.13	92.04	95.53	98.53	+ 3.1	+51.2
26.	Onions	28.16	26.07	24.16	20.34	17.23	17.03	19.58	+15.0	+ 6.0
27.	Cotton Lint	231.80	238.37	248.76	261.06	256.00	248.95	245.87	— 1.2	+13.2
28.	Tobacco	263.52	260.01	269.18	279.57	275.52	268.34	374.88	+39.7	+57.7

N.Q. — No Quotations.

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.



TABLE 13 (Contd.)

Statement Showing Monthly Average Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities in  
Andhra Pradesh (December, 1961 to December, 1962).

Sl. No.	Commodity	(Prices in Rs. per Quintal)							% variation Col. 17
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
								Col. 16	Col. 3
1.	2.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
<i>Cereals :</i>									
1.	Paddy I Sort	43.11	43.26	43.97	43.19	43.29	39.10	- 9.6	- 5.4
2.	Paddy II Sort	36.35	37.60	36.91	36.60	35.56	34.29	- 3.5	- 5.5
3.	Rice I Sort	68.67	68.97	69.68	69.19	68.64	67.47	- 1.7	- 1.4
4.	Rice II Sort	59.22	59.12	59.95	58.73	58.37	56.24	- 3.6	- 4.3
5.	Wheat	47.28	48.21	48.57	48.46	46.20	47.07	+ 1.8	-15.3
6.	Jowar White	40.91	42.02	42.75	42.86	41.71	40.85	- 2.5	+ 2.4
7.	Jowar Yellow	38.61	39.97	40.51	39.51	38.85	37.20	- 4.2	+ 7.6
8.	Bajra	37.51	37.03	36.04	35.86	34.30	33.40	- 2.7	- 0.1
9.	Ragi	34.74	34.30	34.11	32.37	33.32	33.10	- 0.6	- 8.4
<i>Pulses :</i>									
10.	Redgram	46.31	51.56	51.57	54.43	56.22	51.28	- 8.7	+26.7
11.	Blackgram	71.56	78.62	79.17	81.30	76.19	66.31	-12.9	+17.0
12.	Greengram	54.20	51.44	47.94	48.94	50.12	48.87	- 2.5	+ 8.5
13.	Bengalgram	48.33	50.07	49.74	50.43	50.21	48.75	- 2.9	+ 4.5
14.	Horsegram	40.07	41.04	43.30	43.90	45.84	45.43	- 0.9	+25.0
<i>Gur and Sugar :</i>									
15.	Cane Jaggery	54.45	60.15	62.42	65.35	71.45	63.29	-11.4	+80.7
16.	Sugar	113.36	112.88	111.38	110.49	109.25	108.93	- 0.3	- 0.9
<i>Oil Seeds :</i>									
17.	Groundnuts (Unshelled)	60.12	63.55	62.39	59.37	57.42	56.44	- 1.7	- 8.6
18.	Gingelly Seed	103.96	101.62	97.64	98.64	98.20	93.80	- 4.5	-11.6
19.	Castor Seed	64.96	65.66	66.30	66.16	64.94	61.44	- 5.3	- 7.6
20.	Copra	205.00	210.91	217.85	213.19	235.19	243.93	+ 3.7	+39.0
<i>Miscellaneous :</i>									
21.	Chillies	205.59	210.50	233.85	257.97	292.75	299.71	+ 2.4	+111.0
22.	Tamarind	76.15	81.81	87.39	85.90	86.58	77.06	-10.0	-13.5
23.	Coriander	65.63	64.15	73.17	73.75	69.35	69.17	- 0.3	-12.0
24.	Turmeric	153.41	158.68	159.51	158.53	162.96	154.79	- 5.0	+39.0
25.	Garlic	104.90	106.99	109.08	107.62	107.23	101.63	- 5.2	+ 4.1
26.	Onions	20.12	20.99	21.32	22.47	23.13	25.12	+ 8.6	-10.7
27.	Cotton Lint	245.21	254.67	213.10	221.80	190.10	217.22	+14.2	- 6.3
28.	Tobacco	361.10	361.10	293.43	276.45	300.62	311.80	+ 3.6	+18.3

TABLE 14.

## Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities in Hyderabad City.

(BASE : August, 1939 = 100)

Index Number on the Last Day of each Month.

Sl. No.	Commodity and Specification	1961					
		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<b>I. FOODGRAINS.</b>							
(i) Cereals :							
1.	Rice Fine	282	290	293	297	283	300
2.	Rice Arcoti	569	574	588	595	602	643
3.	Rice Coarse	578	583	592	600	607	607
4.	Wheat Bansi	447	460	466	466	459	459
5.	Wheat Yellow	480	487	501	501	506	468
6.	Wheat Sharbati	447	458	460	466	471	455
7.	Wheat Red	523	563	579	579	540	495
8.	Jowar 1st quality	477	483	458	458	471	471
9.	Jowar 2nd quality	398	398	388	388	391	391
10.	Bajra	527	527	527	527	454	454
(ii) Pulses :							
11.	Bengalgram	387	387	368	368	393	368
12.	Horsegram	607	607	559	559	560	435
13.	Mung Green	608	608	553	485	432	432
14.	Mung Black	630	630	585	533	608	652
15.	Lentils	556	571	571	563	547	547
16.	Tuar Broken	620	620	582	582	557	557
(iii) Sugar :							
17.	Sugar Refined	337	343	343	347	331	319
18.	Sugar Gur	245	270	274	274	275	275
(iv) Other Food Articles :							
19.	Tea	344	345	345	345	345	345
20.	Salt	110	110	110	110	98	98
21.	Onions	556	673	789	276	987	675
22.	Turmeric	456	456	535	535	927	569
23.	Tamarind	957	957	943	900	945	1035
24.	Chillies	409	423	430	397	363	341
25.	Betel Nuts	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600
26.	Ghee 1st quality	561	561	561	561	560	560
27.	Potatoes	330	330	278	261	435	435
28.	Ginger	522	522	522	383	519	519
29.	Garlic	—	—	—	—	—	—
30.	Fowl	374	422	422	422	460	460
31.	Eggs	405	519	519	486	519	519
32.	Milk	526	526	526	526	526	526
33.	Beef	689	689	689	689	689	689
34.	Mutton	833	833	761	761	833	833
<b>II. OIL SEEDS.</b>							
35.	Sesamum	956	972	972	937	840	809
36.	Cotton Seed	498	494	494	474	494	474
37.	Groundnut	1318	1356	1356	1319	1257	1205
38.	Linseed	871	871	871	871	794	737
39.	Castor Seed	744	744	744	689	673	673



**TABLE 14 (Contd.)**  
**Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities in Hyderabad City.**  
 (BASE : August, 1939 = 100)  
 Index Number on the Last Day of each Month.

Sl. No.	Commodity and Specification	1961	1962									
		Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
<b>I. FOODGRAINS.</b>												
(i) Cereals :												
1.	Rice Fine	300	300	318	336	342	336	336	300	283	283	300
2.	Rice	643	602	602	643	643	602	602	562	522	535	586
3.	Rice Coarse	607	607	607	653	653	607	607	560	560	529	513
4.	Wheat Bansi	459	494	494	494	494	494	494	499	494	494	501
5.	Wheat Yellow	468	506	506	507	507	507	507	468	468	468	468
6.	Wheat Sharbati	435	471	471	471	471	471	471	471	471	471	508
7.	Wheat Red	495	540	540	540	540	540	540	495	495	495	540
8.	Jowar 1 quality	471	471	471	471	524	576	576	576	576	628	628
9.	Jowar 2nd quality	391	434	456	456	434	489	489	489	489	489	543
10.	Bajra	454	511	511	511	511	511	511	511	511	511	511
(ii) Pulses :												
11.	Bengalgram	433	433	433	433	403	442	452	477	477	477	459
12.	Horsegram	317	348	348	348	348	361	377	386	402	402	398
13.	Mung Green	475	518	540	540	594	648	713	745	745	745	702
14.	Mung Black	706	760	760	760	814	869	879	977	1086	1086	1031
15.	Lentils	505	589	589	589	589	597	597	622	622	622	643
16.	Tuar Broken	557	557	557	557	557	600	635	672	678	678	729
(iii) Sugar :												
17.	Sugar Refined	319	314	314	322	328	323	328	322	325	316	319
18.	Sugar Gur	206	160	160	206	221	229	247	267	286	298	321
(iv) Other Food Articles :												
19.	Tea	345	345	345	345	309	327	307	300	300	300	300
20.	Salt	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
21.	Onions	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	260	286	286	390	468	545	649	779
22.	Turmeric	569	569	569	527	576	639	658	717	759	767	733
23.	Tamarind	1035	1125	1035	900	900	960	936	945	990	1008	1080
24.	Chillies	341	341	341	386	409	409	488	556	556	568	733
25.	Betel Nuts	1600	1600	1600	1587	1574	1574	1574	1481	1481	1481	1481
26.	Ghee 1st quality	560	560	606	606	604	604	626	647	647	647	647
27.	Potatoes	357	260	260	324	324	385	402	402	383	383	292
28.	Ginger	357	325	325	324	324	385	402	487	519	292	487
29.	Garlic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30.	Fowl	460	460	440	402	374	345	345	402	402	402	402
31.	Eggs	519	535	486	457	454	454	454	486	486	486	486
32.	Milk	526	526	526	526	526	526	526	526	526	526	526
33.	Beef	689	689	689	615	625	500	560	625	625	625	625
34.	Mutton	833	900	900	810	813	750	813	813	813	813	813
<b>II. OIL SEEDS.</b>												
35.	Sesamum	809	809	840	840	840	840	840	827	827	777	746
36.	Cotton Seed	494	494	494	494	589	548	553	553	553	553	553
37.	Groundnut	1100	1100	1257	1257	1257	1257	1257	1131	1131	1099	1110
38.	Linseed	908	908	908	908	908	908	908	851	851	829	806
39.	Castor Seed	739	760	760	760	760	760	760	706	706	706	673

TABLE 14 (Contd.)

## Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities in Hyderabad City.

(BASE : August, 1939 = 100)

Index Number on the Last Day of each Month.

Sl. No.	Commodity and Specification	1962			1963	
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
1.	2.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
<b>I. FOODGRAINS.</b>						
(i) Cereals :						
1.	Rice Fine .. ..	300	300	283	265	285
2.	Rice Arcoti .. ..	602	562	562	522	562
3.	Rice Coarse .. ..	541	522	504	504	504
4.	Wheat Bansi .. ..	501	508	494	494	487
5.	Wheat Yellow .. ..	468	468	468	468	468
6.	Wheat Sharbati .. ..	471	471	471	471	471
7.	Wheat Red .. ..	495	495	495	495	495
8.	Jowar 1st quality .. ..	628	628	681	576	545
9.	Jowar 2nd quality .. ..	543	543	543	489	423
10.	Bajra .. ..	511	454	454	397	363
(ii) Pulses :						
11.	Bengalgram .. ..	433	450	417	392	368
12.	Horsegram .. ..	423	448	398	373	348
13.	Mung Green .. ..	659	605	551	529	518
14.	Mung B'ack .. ..	988	923	869	847	814
15.	Lentils .. ..	690	639	606	606	580
16.	Tuar Broken .. ..	729	686	652	652	678
(iii) Sugar :						
17.	Sugar Refined .. ..	319	319	331	337	341
18.	Sugar Gur .. ..	298	298	334	344	366
(iv) Other Food Articles :						
19.	Tea .. ..	300	300	300	300	300
20.	Salt .. ..	109	98	98	98	98
21.	Onions .. ..	649	779	883	779	649
22.	Turmeric .. ..	738	696	683	632	611
23.	Tamarind .. ..	1030	1035	945	765	765
24.	Chillies .. ..	670	624	602	579	613
25.	Betel Nuts .. ..	1481	1481	1481	1481	1481
26.	Ghee 1st quality .. ..	609	566	544	522	522
27.	Potatoes .. ..	266	227	227	227	208
28.	Ginger .. ..	422	422	422	422	519
29.	Garlic .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
30.	Fowl .. ..	402	402	402	402	402
31.	Eggs .. ..	584	584	584	584	584
32.	Milk .. ..	526	526	526	526	526
33.	Beef .. ..	625	625	625	625	625
34.	Mutton .. ..	813	813	875	875	875
<b>II. OIL SEEDS.</b>						
35.	Sesamum .. ..	715	715	715	715	715
36.	Cotton Seed .. ..	568	553	553	553	553
37.	Groundnut .. ..	1099	1099	1047	1047	1047
38.	Linseed .. ..	738	738	738	715	670
39.	Castor Seed .. ..	662	630	651	641	630



[illegible]

TABLE 14 (Contd.)

## Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities in Hyderabad City.

(BASE : August, 1939 = 100)

Index Number on the Last Day of Each Month.

Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	1962 July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	1962 Feb.	March
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
970	971	971	971	971	952	952	933	933	933	933	933	933	952
719	719	719	719	719	697	697	676	676	676	632	632	632	632
300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
1045	1044	1044	1044	1044	1018	1018	1018	1018	862	862	862	862	836
578	573	593	593	593	593	635	635	635	635	635	635	635	741
468	469	469	469	469	469	471	471	471	471	471	471	471	471
440	441	409	409	409	409	409	409	409	409	409	409	409	409
489	489	489	489	489	489	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
850	850	850	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	900	1000
728	728	704	680	655	647	583	583	583	583	631	680	728	728
240	240	240	240	240	240	240	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
703	703	703	703	703	703	703	703	703	703	703	703	703	703
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
429	429	429	429	460	345	345	345	345	345	345	345	345	351
431	431	431	431	431	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490
—	—	—	—	—	493	493	554	616	616	616	616	616	161
350	350	350	350	343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
653	653	678	678	712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712
107	107	107	107	105	106	107	107	107	107	108	108	152	153
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1111	1111	1107	1095	1070	1070	1070	1070	1070	1070	1070	1070	1070	1045
160	160	166	166	166	166	165	165	165	165	165	165	177	169
467	466	487	487	508	508	508	508	508	508	508	508	508	508
643	642	593	593	593	593	593	593	593	593	636	636	636	636

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.



TABLE 15.

## Electricity Generated and Purchased in Andhra Pradesh.

(Kilowatt-Hours in Millions)

Year and Month.	Units generated by Steam or Gas.	Units generated by Diesel.	Units generated by Hydro.	Units purchased from non-electric utilities.	Gross units for public supply, i.e., Aggregate of items 3 to 6.†	Domestic heat small power.	Domestic light and fans.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1961 January ..	16.867	0.331	60.525	0.348	78.041	1.206	5.202
February ..	16.569	0.329	60.536	0.348	77.782	1.230	5.100
March ..	21.967	0.320	74.427	0.348	97.062	1.323	5.466
April ..	20.609	0.278	72.051	0.348	93.286	0.904	5.808
May ..	16.819	0.280	75.281	—	92.380	1.321	5.433
June ..	14.873	0.277	73.384	—	88.534	1.309	5.410
July ...	12.660	0.286	71.001	—	83.947	1.187	5.048
August ...	12.015	0.357	71.442	—	83.794	1.194	5.086
September ..	13.265	0.350	70.350	—	83.965	1.157	4.950
October ..	13.575	0.275	67.991	—	81.841	1.082	4.855
November ...	13.025	0.278	63.548	—	76.851	1.214	5.392
December ..	13.025	0.269	76.657	—	89.851	1.425	5.271
1962 January ..	13.025	0.253	68.648	—	81.926	1.511	5.284
February ..	13.025	0.253	67.649	—	80.927	1.799	5.223
March ..	13.025	0.258	68.608	—	81.891	1.799	5.887
April ...	15.379	0.283	85.166	—	100.828	2.400	5.748
May ..	15.379	0.252	83.268	—	98.899	2.443	5.117
June ..	15.379	0.202	82.666	—	98.247	2.441	5.112
July ...	15.379	0.205	83.544	—	99.128	2.103	5.488
August ...	13.095	0.167	82.448	—	95.710	2.079	5.246
September ..	13.095	0.168	82.801	—	96.064	2.081	5.317
October ..	13.095	0.179	82.036	—	95.310	1.500	6.224
November ..	13.094	0.179	82.036	—	95.309	1.500	6.224
December ..	13.095	0.181	82.748	—	96.024	1.540	6.252
1963 January ..	13.095	0.147	82.748	—	95.990	1.976	7.275
February ..	13.095	0.182	87.298	—	100.575	1.976	7.275
March ..	13.095	0.187	89.741	—	103.023	2.056	7.163

† Power purchased from the adjoining State not included as such units are already accounted for in the corresponding figures for the State.

\* Sales to the adjoining States not included.

TABLE 15 (Contd.)

## Electricity Generated and Purchased in Andhra Pradesh.

(Kilowatt-Hours in Millions)

Commercial heat and small power.	Commercial light and fans.	Industrial power at low and medium voltage	Industrial power at high voltage	Public lighting.	Traction.	Irrigation and Agricultural de-watering.	Works and sewage pumping.	Total units sold, i.e., aggregate of items 7 to 16.*
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.370	1.696	7.806	25.579	1.476	—	4.649	1.384	50.368
1.465	1.731	8.059	25.068	1.444	—	4.660	1.372	50.129
1.615	1.854	9.021	36.325	1.530	—	4.883	1.329	63.346
1.479	1.953	8.543	36.098	1.489	—	5.424	1.293	62.991
1.563	1.873	8.186	36.266	1.489	—	5.477	1.334	62.942
1.599	1.872	7.852	34.639	1.464	—	5.235	1.784	61.164
0.996	2.038	5.906	35.165	1.336	—	5.243	1.304	58.218
1.185	1.802	5.685	35.566	1.357	—	5.930	1.092	58.897
1.150	1.748	5.875	36.783	1.316	—	5.750	1.059	59.788
1.163	1.704	5.239	35.166	1.263	—	5.608	1.065	57.150
0.940	1.967	4.964	34.094	1.417	—	5.714	1.084	56.786
0.974	1.909	5.183	35.074	2.437	—	5.007	5.064	62.343
1.002	1.870	5.612	35.128	1.485	—	6.063	5.083	63.038
1.060	1.863	5.907	36.024	1.538	—	6.605	5.137	65.156
1.081	2.041	6.917	35.498	1.691	—	8.656	5.137	68.707
1.041	2.367	6.962	40.084	1.807	—	9.371	1.296	71.076
0.980	2.226	6.030	39.993	1.630	—	5.097	3.434	66.950
1.056	2.151	5.805	40.285	1.708	—	6.107	2.042	66.707
1.015	2.286	5.815	38.829	1.709	—	5.818	2.501	65.564
0.928	2.207	5.764	37.700	1.661	—	4.847	4.189	64.630
1.209	1.942	5.730	37.490	1.706	—	3.847	4.574	63.896
1.056	2.171	5.933	34.676	1.603	—	3.039	4.064	60.226
1.056	2.171	5.933	34.636	1.603	—	3.039	4.064	60.226
1.061	2.176	5.832	34.532	1.615	—	3.039	3.591	59.638
0.797	2.388	7.333	31.544	1.817	—	5.872	6.063	65.065
0.797	2.388	7.333	31.544	1.817	—	5.872	6.063	65.065
0.797	2.326	7.522	33.159	1.782	—	6.752	6.332	67.889



**TABLE 16.**  
**Consumer Price Index Number for the Working Class at**  
**Hyderabad City.**

(Base : August, 1943—July, 1944 = 100)

PERIOD	Consumption Groups.						General Consumer	
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscellaneous	Intoxicants	Price Index	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	
Monthly Average								
1961 January	230	206	121	100	221	169	206	
February	230	206	121	100	221	169	206	
March	230	206	121	100	224	169	206	
April	229	210	140	100	242	169	210	
May	229	209	141	100	245	169	210	
June	232	208	142	100	246	169	212	
July	235	209	140	100	245	169	214	
August	235	209	141	100	245	169	214	
September	233	209	141	100	243	169	213	
October	237	209	141	100	243	169	215	
November	237	209	141	100	241	169	215	
December	233	209	141	100	240	169	212	
1962 January	231	209	141	100	241	169	211	
February	230	209	140	100	241	169	211	
March	230	209	140	100	232	169	209	
April	230	210	142	100	235	169	210	
May	235	211	142	100	239	169	214	
June	238	211	142	100	250	169	217	
July	240	212	142	100	250	169	218	
August	246	213	142	100	249	169	222	
September	250	218	142	100	245	169	224	
October	259	217	142	100	245	169	230	
November	268	217	143	100	245	169	236	
December	259	225	143	100	245	169	231	
1963 January	108	108	120	102	115	117	110	
February	109	108	121	102	115	118	111	
March	106	115	121	102	117	128	110	

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

The base for January-March, 1963 is (1960 = 00).

**TABLE 17.**  
**Consumer Price Index Number for the Working Class at**  
**Nizamabad.**

(Base : August, 1943—July, 1944 = 100)

PERIOD	Consumption Groups.						General Consumer Price Index
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Monthly Average							
1961 January	224	181	184	100	228	294	214
February	225	165	191	100	232	294	214
March	234	161	193	100	233	294	220
April	233	222	202	100	243	294	226
May	233	230	208	100	241	294	227
June	237	230	208	100	241	294	294
July	239	241	208	100	239	294	232
August	241	242	208	100	237	294	233
September	244	243	208	100	238	294	235
October	247	237	208	110	239	294	237
November	251	242	202	100	239	294	240
December	249	242	208	100	241	294	238
1962 January	239	242	208	100	243	294	232
February	237	242	208	100	247	294	231
March	240	240	210	100	247	294	233
April	243	239	210	100	248	294	235
May	243	238	210	100	254	294	235
June	246	238	210	100	255	294	237
July	247	238	210	100	255	294	238
August	250	238	210	100	255	294	240
September	250	237	210	100	255	294	240
October	250	238	210	100	255	294	240
November	250	238	210	100	255	294	240
December	250	238	210	100	255	294	240
1963 January	250	239	210	100	254	294	240
February	250	239	210	100	251	294	240
March	252	244	210	100	271	294	243

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.



TABLE 18.

**Consumer Price Index Number for the Working Class at  
Warangal.**

(Base : August, 1943—July, 1944 = 100)

PERIOD		Consumption Groups.					General		
		Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	Price Index	
1.		2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	
Monthly Average									
1961	January	..	228	180	159	100	221	357	219
	February	..	224	177	166	100	222	357	217
	March	..	230	184	171	100	223	357	222
	April	..	237	178	183	100	225	357	228
	May	..	240	185	183	100	224	357	230
	June	..	250	187	183	100	224	357	237
	July	..	250	168	183	100	223	357	236
	August	..	239	161	183	100	222	357	227
	September	..	240	187	183	100	225	357	230
	October	..	237	187	184	100	225	357	228
	November	..	245	187	184	100	223	357	234
	December	..	237	187	183	100	223	357	228
1962	January	..	237	187	183	100	223	357	228
	February	..	246	187	183	100	223	357	234
	March	..	248	187	183	100	223	357	236
	April	..	243	245	183	100	223	357	232
	May	..	187	187	183	100	224	357	234
	June	..	247	187	183	100	224	357	235
	July	..	249	188	183	100	224	357	237
	August	..	249	188	183	100	224	357	237
	September	..	254	188	183	100	224	357	239
	October	..	258	188	183	100	224	357	243
	November	..	263	190	186	100	225	357	246
	December	..	265	189	185	100	225	357	248
1963	January	..	265	191	185	100	226	357	248
	February	..	256	190	186	100	229	357	242
	March	..	246	192	189	100	234	357	236

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 21.

## Education.

Sl. No.	Types of Institutions	Institutions for	No. of Institutions	Number of Scholars on Rolls		
				Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Universities	Boys	3	3202*	250*	3452*
		Girls	—	—	—	—
2.	Research Institutes	Boys	—	—	—	—
		Girls	—	—	—	—
3.	Colleges for General Education	Boys	54	36640	2445	39085
		Girls	9	—	3329	3329
4.	Colleges for Professional Education	Boys	32	10131	1221	11352
		Girls	1	—	98	98
5.	Colleges for Special Education	Boys	21	744	118	862
		Girls	2	—	20	20
6.	High/Higher Secondary Schools including Post Basic Schools	Boys	1091	423843	54568	478411
		Girls	133	5572	69198	74770
7.	Middle Schools (including Higher Elementary Schools)	Boys	1014	169514	71715	241229
		Girls	114	5105	23044	28149
8.	Primary (Single Teacher and Plural Teacher Schools)	Boys	31087	1460852	878372	2339224
		Girls	421	12561	34842	47403
9.	Basic Schools (Senior and Junior)	Boys	2862	245299	127208	372507
		Girls	8	403	1223	1626
10.	Nursery Schools	Boys	22	750	611	1361
		Girls	25	956	763	1719
11.	Schools for Professional Education	Boys	336	30180	1856	32036
		Girls	52	97	3676	3773
12.	Schools for Special Education	Boys	1412	42365	3345	45710
		Girls	52	77	2879	2956

\* Relates to strength in the University Departments of Andhra and Venkateswara Universities only. The strength in the University Colleges of Osmania University are included in figures against items 3, 4 and 5.



TABLE 22.

**Provisional Estimates of State Income of Andhra Pradesh for Rural and Urban  
Components for the year 1955-56 and 1960-61 (at Current Prices).**

(In lakhs of Rs.)

Sl. No.	Sectors	1955-56			1960-61	
		Rural	Urban	Total State	Rural	Urban
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	(a) Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	34017.18	5415.63	39432.86	44883.59	8061.05
	(b) Fisheries .. .. .	240.81	71.96	312.77	905.71	270.67
	(c) Forestry .. .. .	151.00	63.33	214.33	238.22	99.91
	Total (1) .. .. .	34408.99	5550.97	39959.96	46027.52	8431.63
2.	Industry.					
	(a) Mining .. .. .	271.10	284.90	556.00	346.11	363.72
	(b) Factory Establishment .. .. .	213.72	1923.49	2137.21	311.93	2807.39
	(c) Small Enterprises .. .. .	2858.85	2277.92	5136.77	3072.80	2361.93
	Total (2) .. .. .	3343.67	4486.31	7829.98	3730.84	5533.04
3.	Communications and other Commerce and Transport.					
	(a) Posts and Telegraphs .. .. .	134.35	314.65	449.50	212.80	496.52
	(b) Railways .. .. .	249.75	596.18	845.93	381.28	910.13
	(c) Banking and Insurance .. .. .	59.13	322.29	381.42	92.72	500.36
	(d) Other Commerce and Transport .. .. .	4375.99	6284.09	10660.08	5543.60	8303.49
	Total (3) .. .. .	4819.72	7517.21	12336.93	6230.40	10210.50
4.	Other Services.					
	(a) Professions and Liberal Arts .. .. .	3346.46	3025.61	6372.07	4109.58	3761.49
	(b) Domestic Services .. .. .	115.00	387.52	502.52	146.31	473.69
	(c) Public Authorities .. .. .	1465.94	3769.56	5235.50	2411.09	6199.95
	(d) House Property .. .. .	1499.76	907.27	2407.03	2160.82	1324.37
	Total (4) .. .. .	6427.16	8089.96	14517.12	8827.80	11759.50
	Total Income .. .. .	48999.54	25644.45	74643.99	64816.56	35934.67
	Per Capital Income (in Rs.) .. .. .	179.53	444.64	225.65	221.12	581.56
	State Income (at constant prices) .. .. .	—	—	83000.00	—	—
	Per Capital Income (in Rs.) (at constant prices)	—	—	249.00	—	—

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad.

**TABLE 19.**  
**Consumer Price Index Number for the Working Class at**  
**Visakhapatnam.**

(Base : Year ended June, 1936 = 100)

PERIOD	Consumption Groups			Rent	Miscel- laneous	General Consumer Price Index
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<b>Monthly Average</b>						
1961 January	529	421	472	239	356	459
February	529	421	503	239	378	464
March	529	421	512	239	378	465
April	528	421	512	239	378	465
May	524	421	512	239	368	461
June	522	421	512	239	358	459
July	536	419	512	239	358	467
August	532	442	512	239	358	467
September	537	442	515	239	358	470
October	538	442	516	239	358	471
November	538	442	516	239	358	471
December	538	442	516	239	358	471
1962 January	538	442	516	239	358	471
February	538	442	516	239	358	471
March	537	442	536	239	359	472
April	545	404	536	239	358	474
May	546	404	536	239	311	470
June	562	407	536	239	310	479
July	562	407	536	239	310	479
August	562	407	536	239	310	479
September	562	407	536	239	309	479
October	562	407	536	239	309	479
November	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
December	562	407	536	239	309	479
1963 January	562	407	536	239	309	479
February	551	345	536	239	269	464
March	549	464	567	239	308	480

N.Q. = Not Quoted.

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.



**TABLE 20.**  
**Consumer Price Index Number for the Working Class at**  
**Eluru.**

(Base : Year ended June, 1936 = 100)

PERIOD	Consumption Groups			Rent	Miscel- laneous	General Consumer Price Index
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Monthly Average						
1961 January .. ..	542	485	593	269	607	534
February .. ..	536	485	593	269	607	530
March .. ..	547	491	593	269	610	538
April .. ..	553	494	593	269	595	540
May .. ..	564	495	593	269	595	547
June .. ..	564	495	593	269	595	547
July .. ..	565	495	593	269	595	548
August .. ..	570	495	593	269	595	551
September .. ..	573	495	594	269	595	553
October .. ..	570	495	593	269	595	551
November .. ..	564	495	593	269	595	548
December .. ..	567	495	590	269	595	549
1962 January .. ..	561	495	590	269	595	545
February .. ..	559	495	590	269	595	544
March .. ..	569	495	590	269	595	550
April .. ..	566	496	590	269	597	548
May .. ..	543	485	590	269	597	533
June .. ..	575	485	590	269	597	554
July .. ..	584	436	590	269	597	556
August .. ..	584	428	593	269	593	555
September .. ..	586	428	580	269	592	555
October .. ..	586	428	580	269	592	555
November .. ..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
December .. ..	591	428	635	269	592	565
1963 January .. ..	594	416	615	269	592	563
February .. ..	554	428	611	269	589	538
March .. ..	544	463	611	269	589	534

N.Q. = Not Quoted.

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 22 (Contd.)

**Provisional Estimates of State Income of Andhra Pradesh for Rural and Urban  
Components for the year 1955-56 and 1960-61 (at Current Prices).**

(In lakhs of Rs.)

Total State	Increase in the income during the period		Total State	Increase in the income expressed as a percentage during the period		Total State
	Rural	Urban		Rural	Urban	
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
52944.64	10866.41	2645.37	13511.78	31.94	48.84	34.27
1176.38	664.90	198.71	863.61	276.10	276.13	276.12
338.13	87.22	36.58	123.80	57.76	57.76	57.76
54459.15	11618.53	2880.06	14499.19	33.77	51.89	36.28
709.83	75.01	78.82	153.83	27.66	27.67	27.67
3119.32	98.21	883.90	982.11	45.95	45.95	45.95
5434.73	213.95	84.01	297.96	7.48	3.68	5.79
9263.88	387.17	1046.73	1433.90	11.57	23.33	18.31
709.32	77.95	181.87	259.82	57.80	57.80	57.80
1291.41	131.53	313.95	445.48	52.66	52.66	52.66
593.08	33.59	178.07	211.66	56.81	55.25	55.49
13847.09	1167.61	2019.40	3187.01	26.68	32.14	29.90
16440.90	1410.68	2693.29	4103.97	29.27	35.83	33.27
7871.07	763.12	735.88	1499.00	22.80	24.32	23.52
620.00	31.31	86.17	117.48	27.23	22.24	23.52
8611.04	945.15	2430.39	3375.54	64.47	64.47	64.47
3485.19	661.06	417.10	1078.16	44.08	45.97	44.79
20587.30	2400.64	3669.54	6070.18	37.35	45.36	41.81
100751.23	15817.02	10290.22	26107.24	32.28	40.13	34.98
802.68	—	—	—	—	—	—
91000.00	—	—	8000.00	—	—	9.60
254.00	—	—	—	—	—	—



TABLE 23.

## Receipts, Expenditure and Public Debt of the Government of Andhra Pradesh.

(Rupees in Thousands)

Year and Month				Sales Tax	State Excise	Land Revenue	Total Revenue Receipts	Receipts from R.T.D. (Net)	Revenue Expendi- ture
1.				2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1959	December	..	..	9247	6972	6330	52769	—	55946
1960	January	..	..	9330	7592	31247	82802	—	58935
	February	..	..	9280	8038	11260	48651	—	65083
	March	..	..	12910	7540	20559	224333	—	192235
	April	..	..	6860	6052	13562	46373	—	37607
	May	..	..	12023	6258	7354	40493	—	51813
	June	..	..	10079	4636	8953	48859	—	55901
	July	..	..	11507	3809	7605	43539	—	62118
	August	..	..	9861	3639	2738	65533	—	623268
	September	..	..	8481	8222	539	35109	—	67748
	October	..	..	8563	7669	190	42652	—	50825
	November	..	..	7889	8073	1093	36674	—	62703
	December	..	..	3635	9159	918	65203	—	72208
1961	January	..	..	10230	7847	22515	71135	—	68728
	February	..	..	9217	7512	10352	51959	—	70675
	March	..	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
	April	..	..	8526	5532	15345	50392	—	31258
	May	..	..	12177	6777	5885	29248	—	45107
	June	..	..	10389	5035	8531	49228	—	57196
	July	..	..	11730	3912	7585	65339	—	62543
	August	..	..	9386	7118	2598	45380	—	57628
	September	..	..	9284	5496	760	29310	—	60391
	October	..	..	10764	9670	1343	72121	—	65435
	November	..	..	9155	8776	773	37621	—	61118
	December	..	..	9198	7640	1861	44654	—	73831
1962	January	..	..	11765	9797	25282	86539	—	72898
	February	..	..	9795	6520	2959	56147	—	70930
	March	..	..	21008	10993	28252	291704	—	248052
	April	..	..	6276	6008	21944	57318	—	36814
	May	..	..	12594	7486	19265	59388	—	51238
	June	..	..	10401	6197	16924	51107	—	58354
	July	..	..	13257	5323	12914	59340	—	64400
	August	..	..	11100	4412	1687	37919	—	68147
	September	..	..	9708	5889	1058	42483	—	76093
	October	..	..	9735	8504	922	41662	—	93134
	November	..	..	9888	11134	667	167303	—	92746

N.B.: The figures in Cols. 9-15 represent transactions relating to the monthly only.

SOURCE: Finance Department.

TABLE 23 (Contd.)

## Receipts, Expenditure and Public Debt of the Government of Andhra Pradesh.

(Rupees in Thousands)

PUBLIC DEBT					DEBT OUTSTANDING		Total
Debt incurred Capital Expendi- ture	Central Govt. Debt	Debt discharged Other Debt	Central Govt. Debt	Other Debt	Central Govt. Debt	Other Debt	
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
21415	44000	35161	5129	53546	38871	-18385	20486
19197	19500	53913	33272	48600	-13772	5313	-8459
15961	1700	33597	974	13913	723	19684	20410
48648	-28108	99525	24368	62235	-52476	37290	-15186
13977	—	61902	206	—	-203	61902	61626
15627	23100	16404	1410	20	21670	16384	32074
15902	81600	—	1528	56131	80092	56131	23941
16536	20800	—	512	807	20288	14522	34810
18444	24900	—	27748	16018	-2843	-10018	-18366
27451	21872	51528	9294	28609	12578	22919	35497
31363	22572	39284	14908	60621	7664	-21337	-13673
20513	21354	51847	30072	—9	-8718	51856	43138
28470	21978	37045	19832	60	2146	36985	39131
23767	80444	—	8499	70616	71945	-70616	1329
11430	37434	10198	1149	151	36285	10047	46332
N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
6939	1472	54064	1837	58	-365	54006	53641
13578	17100	13506	1453	20	15647	13486	29133
22592	188556	—	25263	136761	163293	-136761	26532
5661	17692	23606	42782	—	-25090	23606	-1484
26824	33355	52975	66421	16	-33066	52959	19893
29907	21207	—	21601	20289	-394	-20289	-20683
27463	17222	78131	59848	325	-42626	77806	35180
16017	48100	802	10884	3858	37216	-3056	34160
-3529	128952	2943	11925	70194	117027	-67251	49776
20631	17316	—	8970	3601	8346	-3601	4745
23785	117663	15670	921	56873	-116742	-41203	75539
142171	-32565	174886	36496	2942	-69061	171944	102883
11966	14600	27317	200	—	14400	27317	41717
14543	23609	5342	1946	20	21663	5322	26985
21059	149483	—	2406	130087	147077	-130087	16990
14630	46270	19400	373	56900	45897	-37500	8397
20316	21469	6000	41286	6016	-19817	-16	-19833
-9931	21400	2	3240	360	18160	-358	17802
9962	21700	3085	18036	—	3664	3085	6749
54557	54900	—	26359	3085	28541	-3085	25456



TABLE 24.

## Principal Heads of Government Expenditure from 1960-61 (Accounts) to 1962-63

(Budget on Revenue Account).

(In Lakhs of Rs.)

Sl. No.	HEAD OF ACCOUNT	1960-61 (Accounts)		Total
		Andhra	Telangana	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
I.	Direct Demands on the Revenue .. .. .	421.31	225.05	646.36
II.	Debt Services :			
	1. Interest on debts and other obligations (Net)	—197.87	—91.82	—289.69
	2. Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debts .. .. .	90.50	14.04	104.54
III.	Civil Administration :			
	1. General Administration (including Legislature .. .. .)	474.50	172.12	646.62
	2. Administration of Justice .. .. .	90.23	38.23	128.49
	3. Jails .. .. .	37.81	13.31	51.12
	4. Police .. .. .	466.94	202.99	669.93
	5. Education (including Scientific Depts.) .. .. .	1178.01	564.75	1742.76
	6. Medical .. .. .	386.34	162.45	548.79
	7. Public Health .. .. .	133.58	73.24	206.82
	8. Agriculture .. .. .	244.00	71.70	315.70
	9. Animal Husbandry .. .. .	104.69	35.03	139.72
	10. Co-operation .. .. .	124.12	48.69	172.81
	11. Industries and Supplies .. .. .	146.29	38.88	185.17
	12. Miscellaneous Departments .. .. .	347.32	129.21	476.53
	TOTAL .. .. .	3733.86	1550.60	5284.46
IV.	Civil Works, Multi-purpose River Schemes and Miscellaneous Public improvements .. .. .	1272.02	654.62	1926.64
V.	Electricity Schemes .. .. .	278.83	80.45	359.31
VI.	Community Development Projects, National Extension Services and Local Development Works .. .. .	318.79	147.98	466.77
VII.	Contributions and Miscellaneous adjustments .. .. .	5917.47	2580.92	8498.39
	GRAND TOTAL ON REVENUE ACCOUNT .. .. .	—638.92	—660.42	+30.50

Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (Surplus +) or vice versa Deficit (—) on Revenue Account.  
 The Break-up of figures between Telangana and Andhra are approximate.  
 SOURCE: Budget Estimates of Andhra Pradesh for 1962-1963.

TABLE 24 (Contd.)

## Principal Heads of Government Expenditure from 1960-61 (Accounts) to 1962-63

(Budget on Revenue Account).

(In Lakhs of Rs.)

1961-62 (Budget)			1961-62 (Revised)			1962-63 (Budget)		
Andhra	Telangana	Total	Andhra	Telangana	Total	Andhra	Telangana	Total
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
419.21	263.14	682.35	363.05	216.97	580.02	412.52	239.61	652.13
-207.71	-78.81	-286.52	44.42	-13.91	30.51	590.68	261.11	851.79
69.18	30.92	100.10	39.26	10.97	50.23	50.27	16.46	66.73
487.99	228.88	716.87	489.21	229.92	719.13	537.20	279.63	816.83
87.31	40.50	127.81	88.30	41.21	129.51	93.88	43.99	137.87
31.24	23.50	54.74	27.36	27.34	54.70	32.42	29.33	61.75
379.64	217.69	597.33	364.00	267.00	631.00	366.34	275.03	641.37
1018.38	704.35	1722.73	1270.56	923.78	2194.34	1332.83	880.35	2213.18
302.19	182.29	484.48	254.63	239.08	493.71	291.53	270.04	561.57
136.14	97.07	233.21	135.49	103.35	238.84	137.57	102.95	240.52
286.50	123.33	409.33	262.46	115.46	377.92	290.37	125.93	416.30
111.80	58.78	170.58	111.75	64.40	176.15	160.88	65.99	226.87
118.89	65.63	184.52	104.30	58.74	163.04	119.50	59.35	178.85
145.26	72.83	218.09	160.03	64.91	224.94	173.28	82.40	255.68
288.99	109.70	398.69	312.69	136.96	449.65	336.73	147.98	484.71
3394.33	1924.55	5318.88	3580.78	2272.15	5852.93	3872.53	2362.97	6235.50
1253.44	759.70	2013.14	1325.25	846.01	2171.26	1573.74	910.63	2484.37
306.28	94.51	400.79	77.51	17.54	95.05	236.91	172.21	409.12
356.13	178.06	534.19	306.78	153.38	460.16	384.36	192.17	576.53
—	—	—	60.80	30.40	91.20	63.80	31.89	95.69
5590.86	3172.07	8762.93	5797.85	3533.51	9331.36	7184.81	4187.05	11371.86
-458.49	-208.10	-250.39	-531.74	-45.80	-572.54	-81.81	+256.87	-175.06



TABLE 25.

## Principal Heads of Government Revenue, 1960-61 (Accounts) to 1962-63 (Budget).

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	HEAD OF ACCOUNT	1960-61 (Accounts)		
		Andhra	Telangana	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
I. Share from Central Tax Receipts :				
(1)	Share from Central Receipts .. .. .	981.20	493.44	1474.64
(2)	Land Revenue (Excluding Irrigation Receipts) .. .. .	651.52	278.16	929.68
(3)	State Excise Duties .. .. .	18.32	791.47	809.79
(4)	Stamps .. .. .	316.31	60.81	377.12
(5)	Forests .. .. .	130.80	224.33	355.13
(6)	Registration .. .. .	90.77	7.81	98.58
(7)	Taxes on Vehicle .. .. .	209.39	46.30	255.69
(8)	Sales Tax .. .. .	837.21	444.85	1282.06
(9)	Other Taxes and Duties* .. .. .	225.46	36.74	262.20
II. Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works : †				
(1)	Commercial .. .. .	—101.63	—18.61	—120.24
(2)	Non-Commercial .. .. .	0.49	1.39	1.88
III.	Debt Services .. .. .	61.32	30.96	92.28
IV.	Civil Administration .. .. .	793.55	414.54	1208.09
V. Civil Works & Misc. Public Improvements :				
(1)	Civil Works .. .. .	61.29	31.48	92.77
(2)	Electricity Schemes † .. .. .	229.40	—17.80	211.60
(3)	Miscellaneous .. .. .	237.40	107.92	345.32
(4)	Contributions and Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and State Govts. .. .. .	418.87	234.58	653.45
(5)	Extraordinary items (Receipts on account of C.D. Programme and other Rural Works) .. .. .	116.88	81.97	198.85
	TOTAL REVENUS .. .. .	5278.55‡	3250.34‡	8528.89

\* Other Taxes and Duties include Entertainment Tax, Betting Tax, receipts from Electricity Duties, receipts from Tobacco Duties, receipts under the sale of Motor Spirit Taxation Act, receipts under Motor Vehicles (Taxation of Passenger and Goods) Act, 1952 and other items.

† Net receipts (after deducting working expenses).

‡ The break-up figures for Andhra and Telangana Regions are approximate.

TABLE 25 (Contd.)

## Principal Heads of Government Revenue, 1960-61 (Accounts) to 1962-63 (Budget).

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Budget Estimate, 1961-62			Revised Estimates, 1961-62			Budget Estimates, 1962-63		
Andhra	Telangana	Total	Andhra	Telangana	Total	Andhra	Telangana	Total
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
944.77	473.82	1418.59	515.14	258.60	773.74	483.33	242.62	725.95
530.00	395.00	925.00	599.16	281.79	883.95	674.06	335.64	1009.70
16.00	796.35	812.35	15.00	793.68	808.68	16.26	875.33	891.59
308.49	61.70	370.19	151.98	59.60	211.58	235.95	56.10	292.05
101.47	198.53	300.00	113.48	223.76	337.24	116.35	228.17	344.52
95.40	10.40	105.80	109.38	11.12	120.50	114.38	11.12	125.50
259.12	39.90	299.02	290.04	33.96	324.00	297.88	32.12	330.00
842.84	428.73	1271.57	921.20	460.60	1381.80	935.87	467.93	1403.80
172.51	69.97	242.48	158.70	81.14	239.84	89.35	46.43	135.78
18.03	45.54	63.57	8.28	49.93	58.21	123.24	61.65	184.89
82.92	0.46	83.38	84.19	1.10	85.29	83.69	0.85	84.54
43.76	63.66	107.42	45.82	34.57	80.39	576.70	298.07	874.77
478.63	187.10	665.72	506.57	217.22	723.79	518.98	212.27	731.25
58.82	24.31	83.13	64.96	22.96	87.92	63.61	20.36	83.97
154.93	46.88	201.81	157.65	44.15	201.80	306.43	185.97	492.40
228.89	139.58	368.47	290.98	240.95	432.93	452.02	360.36	812.38
770.40	385.54	1155.94	1333.58	669.58	2003.16	2014.90	1008.83	3023.83
25.39	12.70	38.09	—	—	—	—	—	—
5132.37	3380.17	8512.54	5266.11	3487.71	8753.82	7103.00	4443.92	11546.92



TABLE 26.

Capital Expenditure Outside the Revenue from 1960-61 (Accounts) to 1962-63 Budget).

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	HEAD OF ACCOUNT	Accounts, 1960-61		Total
		Andhra	Telangana	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Payment of Compensation to Land Holders, etc.	24.28	—	24.28
2.	Capital outlay on Forests	12.36	3.03	15.39
3.	Construction of Irrigation Works, etc. (Commercial)	233.68	205.42	489.10
4.	Construction of Irrigation Works, etc. (Non-Commercial)	217.89	96.54	314.43
5.	Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health	15.75	86.72	102.47
6.	Capital outlay on Schemes of Agricultural Improvements and Research	43.02	19.07	62.09
7.	Capital outlay on Industrial Development	193.04	106.44	299.48
8.	Capital outlay on Multi-purpose River Schemes	618.33	381.11	999.44
9.	Capital Account of Civil Works outside the Revenue Account	252.21	349.12	601.33
10.	Capital outlay on Electricity Schemes	246.01	37.77	283.78
11.	Capital Account of other State works outside the Revenue Account	10.90	4.76	15.66
12.	Payment of commuted value of Pensions	4.57	11.70	16.27
13.	Capital outlay on Schemes of Govt Trading	—12.47	—1.40	—13.87
14.	Appropriation to the contingency Fund	—	—	—
	TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	1909.57*	1300.28*	3209.35

\* The break-up of figures as between Andhra and Telangana areas is approximate.

SOURCE: Budget Estimates, 1962-63.

TABLE 26 (Contd.)

Capital Expenditure Outside the Revenue from 1960-61 (Accounts) to 1962-63 Budget).

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Budget Estimate, 1961-62			Revised Estimates, 1961-62			Budget Estimates, 1962-63		
Andhra	Telangana	Total	Andhra	Telangana	Total	Andhra	Telangana	Total
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
164.99	—	164.99	148.61	—	148.61	104.06	—	104.06
7.92	5.01	12.92	7.72	1.90	9.62	7.43	1.82	9.25
275.47	181.15	456.62	240.49	196.01	436.50	228.99	90.82	319.81
128.00	82.81	210.81	147.48	100.63	248.11	182.40	96.94	279.34
25.56	68.22	93.78	34.20	72.53	106.73	19.45	35.10	54.55
29.32	15.06	44.38	12.19	6.09	18.28	18.78	9.39	28.17
224.85	303.92	528.77	193.10	67.66	260.76	318.53	93.13	411.66
550.00	350.00	900.00	540.00	360.00	900.00	540.00	360.00	900.00
269.55	213.21	482.76	285.44	231.00	516.44	274.52	180.74	455.26
369.15	187.01	556.16	334.89	156.06	490.95	284.83	112.36	397.19
3.83	1.35	5.18	7.56	7.26	14.82	2.85	5.15	8.00
5.71	—1.57	4.14	6.02	11.13	17.15	6.02	14.43	17.45
0.38	—5.33	—4.95	—52.24	—6.62	—58.86	—2.35	—1.30	—3.65
—	—	—	26.67	13.33	40.00	—	—	—
2054.73	1400.84	3455.57	1932.13	1216.98	3149.11	1985.51	995.58	2981.09



TABLE 27.

Statement Showing the Progress of Expenditure on Plan Schemes during 1962-63.

(Rupees in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	A N D H R A				
		Original Provision for 1962-63	Revised Provision for 1962-63	Expenditure during 1962-63	% of Col. 5 to Col. 3 Col. 4	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Agricultural Production ..	98.39	81.54	78.90	80.2	96.8
2.	Minor Irrigation ..	220.26	208.31	229.47	104.2	110.2
3.	Training Centres ..	19.57	16.65	13.71	70.1	82.3
4.	Land Development ..	3.00	2.94	2.90	96.7	98.6
5.	Dairying & Milk Supply ..	26.18	18.75	16.20	61.9	86.4
6.	Animal Husbandry ..	35.30	19.59	16.38	46.4	83.6
7.	Forests ..	12.75	14.29	13.37	104.8	93.6
8.	Soil Conservation ..	25.35	11.01	8.31	32.8	75.4
9.	Fisheries ..	17.77	16.72	19.60	110.3	117.2
10.	Co-operation ..	56.99	36.10	28.42	49.9	78.7
11.	Warehousing & Marketing ..	8.17	3.80	4.03	49.3	106.1
12.	Community Development ..	342.46	342.46	325.37	95.0	95.0
13.	Consolidation of Holdings ..	—	—	—	—	—
	AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES—I ..	866.19	772.16	756.66	87.4	98.0
14.	Multi-purpose Project ..	540.00	600.00	600.00	111.1	100.0
15.	Irrigation ..	239.30	288.51	287.65	120.2	99.7
16.	Power ..	440.33	525.66	517.58	117.5	98.5
	IRRIGATION & POWER—II ..	1219.63	1414.17	1405.23	115.2	99.3
17.	Large & Medium Industries ..	182.62	125.67	110.43	60.5	87.9
18.	Village & Small Scale Industries ..	115.78	83.96	82.24	71.0	97.9
19.	Mineral Development ..	8.10	20.39	20.28	250.3	99.5
	INDUSTRIES—III ..	306.50	230.02	212.95	69.5	92.6
20.	Roads ..	97.01	97.49	73.28	75.5	75.2
21.	Road Transport ..	46.88	46.88	46.88	100.0	100.0

TABLE 27 (Contd.)

Statement Showing the Progress of Expenditure on Plan Schemes during 1962-63.

(Rupees in Lakhs)

T E L A N G A N A					A N D H R A P R A D E S H				
Original Provision for 1962-63	Revised Provision for 1962-63	Expendi- ture dur- ing 1962-63	% of Col. 10. to		Original Provision during 1962-63	Revised Provision during 1962-63	Expendi- ture during 1962-63	% of Col. 15 to	
			Col. 8	Col. 9				Col. 13	Col. 14
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
34.57	33.40	26.94	77.9	80.7	132.96	114.94	105.84	79.6	92.1
76.00	76.06	127.72	168.1	167.9	96.26	284.37	357.19	120.5	125.6
5.35	4.12	4.03	75.3	97.8	24.92	20.77	17.74	71.2	85.4
2.00	1.96	2.00	100.0	102.0	5.00	4.90	4.90	98.0	100.0
10.98	6.35	7.23	65.8	113.8	37.16	25.10	23.43	63.1	93.3
13.40	9.87	9.82	73.3	99.4	48.70	29.46	26.20	53.8	88.9
8.15	6.87	5.98	73.4	87.0	20.90	21.16	19.35	92.6	91.4
10.71	8.43	7.84	73.2	93.0	36.06	19.44	16.15	44.8	83.1
5.99	5.44	3.75	62.6	68.9	23.76	22.16	23.35	98.3	105.4
22.64	24.97	18.59	82.1	74.4	79.63	61.07	47.01	59.0	77.0
2.33	1.39	1.07	45.9	77.0	10.50	5.19	5.10	48.6	98.3
171.43	171.43	175.13	102.2	102.2	513.89	513.89	500.50	97.4	97.4
5.55	4.62	4.62	83.2	100.0	5.55	4.62	4.62	83.2	100.0
369.10	354.91	394.72	106.9	111.2	1235.29	1127.07	1151.38	93.2	102.2
360.00	400.00	400.00	111.1	100.0	900.00	1000.00	1000.00	111.1	100.0
96.30	141.75	147.60	153.3	104.1	335.60	430.26	435.25	130.3	101.6
483.76	457.24	455.32	94.1	99.6	924.09	982.90	972.90	105.3	99.0
940.06	998.99	1002.92	106.7	100.4	2159.69	2413.16	2408.15	111.5	99.7
35.00	29.17	24.97	71.3	85.6	217.62	154.84	135.40	62.2	87.4
118.55	66.42	58.48	49.3	88.0	234.33	150.38	140.72	60.1	93.6
3.55	10.19	10.13	285.3	99.4	11.65	30.58	30.41	261.0	99.4
157.10	105.78	93.58	59.6	88.5	463.60	335.80	306.53	66.1	91.3
191.21	185.64	182.71	139.2	98.4	228.22	283.13	255.99	112.2	90.4
—	—	—	—	—	46.88	46.88	46.88	100.0	100.0



TABLE 27 (Contd.)

Statement Showing the Progress of Expenditure on Plan Schemes during 1962-63.

(Rupees in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	A N D H R A				% of Col. 5 to	
		Original Provision for 1962-63	Revised Provision for 1962-63	Expenditure during 1962-63		Col. 3	Col. 4
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.		6.	7.
22.	Tourism ..	0.50	0.15	0.36		72.0	240.0
	ROADS & ROAD TRANSPORT—IV ..	144.39	144.52	120.52		83.5	83.4
23.	Education ..	171.67	151.73	149.24		86.9	98.4
24.	Medical ..	52.27	59.65	64.08		122.6	107.4
25.	Public Health ..	43.06	71.81	73.24		170.1	102.0
26.	Urban Water Supply ..	113.68	97.88	92.80		81.6	94.8
27.	Rural Water Supply ..	11.40	5.40	4.90		43.0	90.7
28.	Housing ..	34.72	22.42	20.55		59.2	91.7
29.	Labour & Labour Welfare ..	11.00	7.25	4.42		40.2	61.0
30.	Welfare of Backward Classes, etc. ..	20.57	17.79	13.91		67.6	78.2
31.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes ..	29.51	25.48	24.21		82.0	95.0
32.	Social Services ..	7.76	4.83	4.36		56.2	90.3
	SOCIAL SERVICES—V ..	495.64	464.24	451.71		91.1	97.3
33.	Strengthening of Panchayats ..	7.64	5.22	3.14		41.1	60.2
34.	Urban Development ..	6.35	5.03	5.33		83.9	106.0
35.	Assistance to Zilla Parishads and Panchayat Samithis ..	12.15	5.74	5.45		44.9	94.9
36.	Publicity ..	2.00	2.00	1.65		82.5	82.5
37.	Broadcasting ..	2.50	2.50	2.07		82.8	82.8
38.	Public Co-operation ..	0.32	—	0.16		50.0	—
39.	Statistics ..	1.70	1.33	1.21		71.2	91.0
	MISCELLANEOUS—VI ..	32.66	21.82	19.01		58.2	87.1
	GRAND TOTAL ..	3065.01	3046.93	2966.08		96.8	97.3

TABLE 27 (Contd.)

Statement Showing the Progress of Expenditure on Plan Schemes during 1962-63.

(Rupees in Lakhs)

T E L A N G A N A					A N D H R A P R A D E S H				
Original Provision for 1962-63	Revised Provision for 1962-63	Expendi- ture dur- ing 1962-63	% of Col. 10 to		Original Provision during 1962-63	Revised Provision during 1962-63	Expendi- ture during 1962-63	% of Col. 15 to	
			Col. 8	Col. 9				Col. 13	Col.14
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
0.40	1.13	0.49	122.5	43.4	0.90	1.28	0.85	94.4	66.4
131.61	186.77	183.20	139.2	98.1	276.00	331.29	303.72	110.0	91.7
137.74	131.01	157.84	114.5	120.5	309.41	282.74	307.08	99.2	108.6
33.28	41.49	39.28	118.0	94.7	85.55	101.14	103.36	120.8	102.2
25.64	42.19	38.96	152.0	92.3	68.70	114.00	112.20	163.3	98.4
56.32	72.29	54.57	96.9	75.5	170.00	170.17	147.37	86.7	86.6
0.60	0.60	0.44	73.3	73.3	12.00	6.00	5.34	44.5	89.0
28.82	28.96	30.21	104.8	104.3	63.34	51.38	50.76	79.9	98.8
5.16	2.94	1.76	34.1	59.9	16.16	10.19	6.18	38.2	60.6
10.00	8.71	7.73	87.1	77.3	30.57	26.50	21.64	70.8	81.6
10.00	7.63	4.22	42.2	55.3	39.51	33.11	28.43	72.0	85.9
5.46	3.89	2.84	52.0	73.0	13.22	8.72	7.20	54.4	82.6
313.02	339.71	337.85	107.9	99.5	808.66	803.95	789.56	97.6	98.2
3.86	2.44	4.58	118.7	187.7	11.50	7.66	7.72	67.1	100.8
3.65	3.02	3.52	96.4	116.6	10.00	8.05	8.85	88.5	109.9
10.00	4.72	2.02	20.2	42.8	22.15	10.46	7.47	33.7	71.4
1.00	1.00	0.82	100.0	82.0	3.00	3.00	2.47	82.3	82.3
1.25	1.25	0.45	36.0	36.0	3.75	3.75	2.52	67.2	67.2
0.18	—	—	—	—	0.50	—	0.16	32.0	—
0.85	0.66	0.60	70.6	90.9	2.55	1.99	1.81	71.0	91.0
20.79	13.09	11.99	57.7	91.6	53.45	34.91	31.00	58.0	88.8
1931.68	1999.25	2024.26	104.8	101.3	4996.69	5046.18	4990.34	99.9	98.9



TABLE 28.

Community Development Programme in Andhra Pradesh during the Quarter  
ending December, 1962.

Sl. No.	Coverage of Blocks I T E M	Category of Blocks			Total	Remarks
		Pre-extension	Stage I	Stage II		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Number of Blocks .. .. .	67	175	204	446	
2.	Number of Villages .. .. .	3077	11971	12889	27937	
3.	Rural Population (in '000) .. .. .	3828	10623	12952	27403	
4.	Area (in Squire Miles) .. .. .	12012	38701	45016	95729	

SOURCE : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 29.

## Community Development in Andhra Pradesh, Physical Achievements

(Quarter ending December, 1962).

Sl. No.	Item of Activity	Unit	Achievement during the quarter	Cumulative Achievement since 1-4-1962
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
AGRICULTURE :				
1.	Improved Seeds distributed	Mds.	1,45,357	10,46,229*
2.	Distribution of Chemical Fertilizers & Manures	Mds.	16,48,913	46,39,972
3.	Improved Implements distributed	No.	3,652	12,044
4.	Agricultural Demonstrations held	No.	71,804	2,29,251
5.	Compost Pits dug	No.	75,112	2,30,772
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :				
6.	Improved Animals supplied	No.	514	1,107
7.	Improved Birds supplied	No.	18,531	42,091
8.	Animals castrated	No.	1,01,538	1,94,861
MINOR IRRIGATION :				
9.	Net Additional Area likely to be irrigated	Acres	4,324	14,736
HEALTH & RURAL SANITATION :				
10.	Rural Latrines constructed	No.	3,696	11,445
11.	Pucca Drains constructed	Yds.	40,517	1,26,076
12.	Drinking Water Wells constructed	No.	574	2,116
13.	Village Lanes paved	Sq. Yds.	13,867	28,332
14.	Drinking Water Wells renovated	No.	754	2,899
SOCIAL EDUCATION :				
15.	Adult Literacy Centres started	No.	941	1,887
16.	Adults made literate	No.	6,186	13,115
17.	Reading Rooms and Libraries started	No.	618	1,369
18.	Youths' Clubs and Farmers' Unions started	No.	1,633	3,991
19.	Membership in (18)	No.	27,339	69,769
20.	Functional Gram Sahayak Camps organised	No.	241	587
21.	Leaders trained in (20)	No.	11,447	28,107



TABLE 29 (Contd.)

## Community Development in Andhra Pradesh, Physical Achievements

(Quarter ending December, 1962).

Sl. No.	Item of Activity	Unit	Achievement during the quarter	Cumulative Achievement since 1-4-1962
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
22.	Mahila Samithis/Mandals started .. ..	No.	1,030	2,705
23.	Membership in (22) .. ..	No.	16,713	44,233
24.	Balwadies/Nurseries started .. ..	No.	58	191
25.	Children attending (24) .. ..	No.	1,211	3,789
26.	Women Camps held .. ..	No.	63	123
27.	Women participated .. ..	No.	2,090	4,171
COMMUNICATIONS :				
28.	Kacha Roads constructed .. ..	Fgs.	4,364	10,779
29.	Existing Kacha Roads improved .. ..	Fgs.	2,851	7,234
30.	Culverts constructed .. ..	No.	496	1,575
VILLAGE & SMALL INDUSTRIES :				
31.	Ambar Charkhas introduced .. ..	No.	235	534
32.	Brick Kilns started .. ..	No.	356	2,269
33.	Bricks manufactured .. ..	No. (lakhs)	224.1	1007.4
34.	Tiles manufactured .. ..	No. (lakhs)	31.3	196.9
35.	Sewing Machines distributed .. ..	No.	89	184
36.	New Tannery Pits started .. ..	No.	70	298
37.	Improved Ghanis introduced .. ..	No.	27	84
38.	Bee-hives introduced .. ..	No.	281	531
39.	Value of Improved Tools and Appliances distributed :			
	(a) Blacksmithy .. ..	Rs.	7,010	19,118
	(b) Carpentry .. ..	Rs.	9,624	26,182
40.	Meetings of Block Development Committee held (Panchayat Samithi) .. ..	No.	342	881
41.	New Co-operative Societies started .. ..	No.	154	550
42.	Membership in (41) .. ..	No.	15,874	39,334

\* This figures includes 3,72,170 Mds. of improved seed (2,78,497 Mds. of cereals and 93,673 Mds. of sugar cane, cotton and groundnut) distributed during the quarter ending September, 1962.

**TABLE 30.**  
**Statement of the Working of the State Financial Corporation : Andhra Pradesh.**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Year & Month	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
		Paid-up Capital	Reserve Fund	Provision for bad & doubtful debts & other reserves	Bonds and Debentures	Other Liabilities (includes pro- vision for taxation)	Total Assets or Liabilities	Cash in hand and balance with Banks	Investments in Government Securities	Loans and Advances	Debentures	Other Assets
1962 July	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	28.185	237.273	40.137	31.328	135.115	9.210	21.483
August	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	27.846	236.934	35.106	31.328	141.598	9.210	19.692
September	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	29.005	238.093	33.604	31.328	143.305	9.210	20.646
October	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	27.186	236.274	31.953	31.328	143.110	9.210	20.673
November	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	27.133	236.221	28.215	31.328	146.264	9.210	21.204
December	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	24.071	233.159	21.949	31.328	149.999	9.210	20.673
1963 January	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	29.914	237.002	23.691	31.328	151.980	9.210	20.793
February	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	30.021	239.109	24.991	31.328	154.014	8.550	20.226
March	..	150.000	3.548	0.550	54.990	32.809	241.897	16.876	31.328	156.687	8.550	28.456

SOURCE : Andhra Pradesh State Financial Corporation.



TABLE 31.

## Secured Advances of all Scheduled Banks in Andhra Pradesh

(January, 1962 to December, 1962).

(Rs. in Lakhs)

NATURE OF SECURITY	25th Jan., 1962	23rd Feb., 1962	30th March, 1962
1.	2.	3.	4.
<b>I. FOOD GRAINS :</b>			
1. Paddy and Rice .. ..	504	502	498
2. Wheat, Gram and other grains and pulses ..	49	58	63
3. Sugar and Gur .. ..	487	577	676
4. Vegetable Oil including Vanaspathi ..	100	104	119
TOTAL I (1 to 4) .. ..	1140	1241	1356
<b>II. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS :</b>			
1. Groundnuts .. ..	216	254	243
2. Other Oil Seeds .. ..	36	46	53
3. Cotton and Kapas .. ..	75	76	87
4. Raw Jute .. ..	25	24	26
5. Hides and Skins .. ..	5	5	4
TOTAL II (1 to 5) .. ..	357	405	413
<b>III. PLANTATION PRODUCTS :</b>			
1. Tea and Coffee .. ..	3	7	2
2. Cashewnuts .. ..	..	..	..
3. Pepper and other Spices .. ..	3	8	17
TOTAL III (1 to 3) .. ..	6	15	19
<b>IV. MANUFACTURES AND MINERALS :</b>			
1. Cotton Textiles (including Yarn) .. ..	260	273	278
2. Jute Textiles .. ..	3	3	20
3. Other Textiles .. ..	36	38	39
4. Iron, Steel and Engineering products ..	273	260	225
5. Other Metals and Metal products .. ..	29	30	21

TABLE 31 (Contd.)

## Secured Advances of all Scheduled Banks in Andhra Pradesh

(January, 1962 to December, 1962).

(Rs. in Lakhs)

27th April, 1962	25th May, 1962	29th June, 1962	27th July, 1962	31st Aug., 1962	28th Sept., 1962	26th Oct., 1962	30th Nov., 1962	28th Dec., 1962
5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
477	511	583	528	478	376	312	275	354
66	77	67	49	40	50	60	57	43
735	732	701	657	583	527	420	314	344
109	109	114	100	82	94	68	82	98
1387	1429	1465	1334	1183	1047	860	728	839
214	194	141	110	65	29	18	51	78
56	55	53	46	38	34	38	42	35
90	94	82	68	61	107	91	43	50
26	24	20	16	9	9	10	13	24
5	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
391	373	301	245	178	184	162	153	191
4	2	4	6	6	6	6	5	3
1	1	3	5	6	6	5	4	2
18	22	22	21	16	16	12	8	6
23	25	29	32	28	28	23	17	11
308	325	297	288	284	215	216	255	270
7	13	15	16	21	19	23	24	28
29	31	9	21	20	15	11	19	24
212	229	201	196	223	240	257	293	320
39	24	26	24	32	35	23	43	40



TABLE 31 (Contd.)

**Secured Advances of all Scheduled Banks in Andhra Pradesh**  
**(January, 1962 to December, 1962).**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

NATURE OF SECURITY	25th Jan., 1962	23rd Feb., 1962	30th March, 1962
1.	2.	3.	4.
6. Coal, Manganese, Mica and other Minerals and Mineral Oils .. ..	39	60	36
7. Chemicals, Dyes, Paints, Drugs and Pharmaceuticals .. ..	78	77	81
8. Electrical Goods .. ..	13	12	12
9. Rubber and Rubber products .. ..	12	13	12
10. Other Manufactured Goods .. ..	98	89	83
TOTAL IV (1 to 10) .. ..	841	855	807
V. OTHER SECURITIES :			
1. Real Estate .. ..	119	118	107
2. Gold and Silver Bullion and Ornaments (other than to Banks) .. ..	967	977	949
3. Fixed Deposits .. ..	162	135	137
4. Government and other Trustee Securities ..	344	356	353
5. Shares and Debentures of Joint Stock Companies .. ..	113	113	141
6. Assets of Industrial Concerns, Fixed or Floating (other than those specified under item 5 above) .. ..	168	215	436
7. Other Secured Advances not mentioned above ..	408	492	546
8. Composite Advances .. ..	66	60	45
TOTAL V (1 to 8) .. ..	2347	2466	2714
TOTAL SECURED ADVANCES ON ALL SECURITIES (I to V) .. ..	4691	4982	5309

SOURCE : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 31 (Contd.)

**Secured Advances of all Scheduled Banks in Andhra Pradesh  
(January, 1962 to December, 1962).**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

27th April, 1962	25th May, 1962	29th June, 1962	27th July, 1962	31st Aug., 1962	28th Sept., 1962	26th Oct., 1962	30th Nov., 1962	28th Dec., 1962
5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
37	47	37	39	36	39	41	43	49
78	79	78	77	84	74	78	82	79
12	17	15	14	15	115	119	170	224
13	13	12	10	9	10	10	9	10
79	71	64	54	49	51	43	49	59
814	849	754	739	773	813	821	987	1103
110	107	110	96	98	96	95	107	121
946	932	971	1003	995	1037	1049	815	699
140	157	153	144	152	160	155	180	182
262	257	283	295	836	574	404	339	335
116	115	140	119	119	122	116	125	118
342	317	167	210	210	239	245	268	264
652	686	733	688	616	592	502	540	481
41	43	35	44	47	43	40	37	39
2609	2614	2592	2599	3073	2863	2606	2411	2239
5224	5290	5141	4949	5235	4935	4472	4296	4383



ALL INDIA STATISTICS.  
TABLE 32.  
Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India (Revised Series).  
(Base : 1952 = 100)

YEAR and MONTH	Food Articles					Manufactured Articles				
	Cereals	Pulses	Group Index	Liquors and Tobacco	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	Industrial Raw Materials	Intermediate Products	Finished Products	Group Index	General Index (new series)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Average of Week :										
April	99	88	117.6	112.0	121.5	153.1	136.0	126.1	127.5	126.0
May	100	87	117.2	104.1	121.6	153.2	136.9	125.3	126.9	125.4
June	102	91	120.6	100.1	123.3	148.8	139.7	123.9	126.2	126.2
July	104	91	124.2	98.6	122.1	151.4	141.9	125.3	127.6	128.8
August	105	91	124.3	99.9	122.3	144.6	140.9	123.9	126.3	127.5
September	103	89	121.1	99.7	121.4	138.3	140.6	123.1	125.5	124.6
October	103	91	120.9	99.5	121.8	136.0	140.3	124.3	126.5	124.4
November	103	93	120.3	98.3	121.7	137.1	140.1	124.4	126.6	124.3
December	101	94	117.8	95.3	122.0	136.6	138.4	124.7	126.6	122.9
1962 January	102	97	118.3	97.3	122.1	137.5	137.8	124.4	126.3	123.3
February	104	98	119.9	99.0	122.3	138.7	137.9	124.3	126.2	124.3
March	102	94	119.1	99.8	122.6	136.1	135.5	124.9	126.4	123.6
April	103	94	120.5	98.8	122.4	135.1	136.9	125.2	126.8	124.2
May	104	98	124.2	102.2	122.3	134.9	137.3	125.6	127.5	126.3
June	105	103	125.4	99.7	123.4	136.1	139.5	127.1	128.8	127.4
July	107	106	128.4	98.5	124.5	138.8	142.6	127.2	129.4	129.6
August	110	113	131.5	99.2	124.5	139.6	143.1	126.7	129.0	131.1
September	109	111	130.5	99.8	124.9	139.8	142.9	127.2	129.4	130.6
October	109	115	129.0	100.3	124.8	138.9	144.2	126.8	129.3	129.9
November	109	113	129.6	100.2	125.1	137.8	142.1	127.9	129.9	130.2
December	104	103	122.8	99.5	124.3	133.9	137.1	127.2	128.7	125.8
1963 January	103	104	123.4	99.3	124.0	133.7	136.2	127.3	128.5	126.0
February	102	103	124.2	99.3	124.0	133.6	136.3	127.9	129.1	126.5

SOURCE Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.  
(Figures are Provisional).

**TABLE 33.**  
**Index of Industrial Production in India.**

(Base : 1956 = 100)

YEAR & MONTH	General Index	Group Index	Coal	Group Index	Food excluding Beverages	Cotton	Jute	Paper & Paper Products	Rubber Products	Chemicals and Products	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Basic Metal Industries	Electricity Generated
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1960 ..	129.7	137.1	131.3	127.4	—	102.9	99.3	173.4	141.3	138.0	168.2	180.6	171.0
1961 ..	139.0	142.6	140.0	136.3	—	106.5	89.6	181.8	157.3	177.7	176.8	184.0	198.8
1961 December ..	147.9	155.3	146.3	144.4	—	115.1	107.4	181.6	168.7	230.0	190.2	201.5	215.3
1962 January ..	150.7	158.2	149.1	147.3	—	114.5	107.1	190.0	166.9	242.4	187.2	212.0	218.4
February ..	142.9	155.1	145.1	139.3	—	104.0	101.5	172.0	161.8	209.8	175.3	195.8	205.3
March ..	153.0	164.6	155.4	149.2	—	107.6	107.9	196.6	176.6	207.6	192.6	237.6	219.7
April ..	147.0	156.9	149.7	143.2	—	109.2	107.1	195.6	169.4	212.7	189.1	201.0	220.3
May ..	149.0	160.4	153.5	145.2	—	111.0	109.9	190.4	162.7	211.2	195.9	217.8	223.6
June ..	147.0	151.5	144.8	143.7	—	109.7	109.4	181.1	171.5	221.7	179.5	214.3	218.0
July ..	151.9	152.7	145.5	148.7	—	113.2	115.9	192.6	173.9	237.7	188.2	219.4	226.3
August ..	152.4	155.0	148.5	148.6	—	114.7	117.3	184.1	176.4	236.0	188.8	221.3	237.9
September ..	148.0	158.6	152.9	143.9	—	107.7	111.8	189.2	167.8	227.6	182.1	222.5	223.9
October ..	146.8	157.4	150.7	142.8	—	102.5	100.6	178.3	134.0	249.4	190.0	228.8	220.2
November ..	155.4	181.2	137.7	150.6	—	110.6	112.9	202.0	186.6	269.6	201.6	231.8	220.2

SOURCE : Central Statistical Organisation Department of Statistics.



TABLE 34.  
Consumer Price Index Numbers — Working Class (Year 1949 = 100).

Centre	State	1967-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	Dec., 1961	Jan., 1961	Feb., 1962	March, 1962	April, 1962	May, 1962	June, 1962	July, 1962	August, 1962	Sept., 1962	Oct., 1962	Nov., 1962	Dec., 1962
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1. ALL INDIA	..	112	118	123	124	127	128	127	127	127	128	129	130	131*	132*	132*	134	133	133*
2. Ahmedabad	Gujarat	104	115	124	120	121	122	119	119	121	121	122	124	125	124	125	123	121	117
3. Ajmer	Rajasthan	98	106	106	109	114	115	115	115	113	113	113	112	114	119	119	117	116	112
4. Bangalore	Mysore	128	132	142	147	151	151	151	152	152	152	153	153	154	154	154	154	155	154
5. Bombay	Maharashtra	122	130	136	137	142	142	142	143	143	143	144	146	146	148	147	145	145	143
6. Calcutta	W. Bengal	105	109	112	113	115	117	114	114	115	117	119	119	120	123	124	127	—	121
7. Cuttack	Orissa	111	117	121*	128	134	133	134	137	136	139	143	142	138	139	138	141	145	140
8. Delhi	Delhi	112	117	119	121	128	130	129	129	129	129	127	130	133	134	133	131	130	123
9. Gauhati	Assam	104	101	99	104*	107	108	109	109	109	111	111	110	112	112	114	117	115	115
10. Hyderabad	A. Pradesh	123	124	131	133	138	138	137	137	136	136	139	141	142	144	145	149	—	153
City																			
11. Jabalpur	M. Pradesh	108	110	108	109*	115	116	119	127	131	131	132	133*	134	135	135	135	133	—
12. Jamshedpur	Bihar	118	123	126	120	125	129	126	127	127	127	128	128	128	130	132	133	134	—
13. Kanpur	U. Pradesh	93	101	97	100	103	104	107	107	105	102	103	106	108	111	110	109	108	105
14. Ludhiana	Punjab	95	99	100	103*	106	108	108	108	109	111	110	111	113	114	114	114	113	110
15. Madras City	Madras	117	126	135	146	149	149	149	149	149	149	150	150	151	151	151	151	151	151
16. Nagpur	Maharashtra	113	122	134	135	132	131	131	131	131	131	132	132	133	135	134	136	137	136
17. Sholapur	Maharashtra	110	106	116	120	118	119	119	121	119	119	121	124	126	132	135	136	138	136
18. Trichur	Kerala	113	121	130	132	136	137	138	136	135	135	135	135	138	139	138	139	—	—

\* Provisional.

SOURCE: Labour Bureau, Government of India.



# FACTS ABOUT ANDHRA PRADESH—(Contd.)

## 6. Mineral Production

(Figures in '000 M. Tons)

	1959-60	1960-61
Coal .. ..	2,260	5,520
Iron ore .. ..	200	236
Manganese .. ..	16	24
Mica .. ..	3	3
Limestone .. ..	767	1,011

## 7. Rail and Road Communications (1957)

(in Miles)

Railway .. ..	2 827
No. of Railway Stations .. ..	523
National Highways .. ..	1,377
State Highways .. ..	9,249
Major District Roads .. ..	8,527
Other District Roads .. ..	3,458

## 8. Medical (1960-61)

No. of Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	1,681*
No. of beds .. ..	19,025
No. of Doctors (Government) ..	1,877

\* Includes Allopathic, Ayurvedic and Unani.

## 9. Co-operation (1960-61)

Number, Membership and Working Capital of Co-operative Societies (All Types).

Particulars	1960-61		
	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh
No. of Societies	13,326	11,530	24,856
No. of Members (Lakhs)	22.42	10.64	33.06
Paid up Capital (Rs. Crores)	14.22	5.16	19.38
Reserve and Other Funds (Rs. in Crores)	6.72	2.86	9.58
Other deposits, borrowings and debentures (Rs. Crores)	79.67	20.93	100.60
Working Capital (Rs. Crores)	100.61	28.95	129.56
Total loans issued during the year (Rs. Crores)	82.62	13.65	96.27

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

Note: (1) Figures do not include industrial Co-operatives under the control of the Director of Industries & Commerce, Andhra Pradesh.

(2) Date relates to co-operative year.

## ALL INDIA STATISTICS.

### 10. Provisional figures of 1961 Census.

	Total population (in millions)	Density per square mile	Percentage increase in 1961 over 1951 population
--	--------------------------------	-------------------------	--

	1	2	3
Indian States :			
1. Andhra Pradesh	36	339	15.63
2. Assam	12	252	34.30
3. Bihar	46	691	19.78
4. Gujarat	21	286	36.80
5. Jammu & Kashmir	4	N.A.	9.73
6. Kerala	17	1,127	24.55
7. Madhya Pradesh	32	189	24.25
8. Madras	34	669	11.73
9. Maharashtra	40	333	23.44
10. Mysore	23	318	21.36
11. Orissa	18	292	19.94
12. Punjab	20	430	25.80
13. Rajasthan	20	153	26.14
14. Uttar Pradesh	74	649	16.67
15. West Bengal	35	1,032	32.94
Union Territories :			
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands	—	20	104.83
2. Delhi	3	4,640	51.60
3. Himachal Pradesh	1	124	21.59
4. Laccadiva, Minicoy and Amrendivi Islands	—	2,192	14.61
5. Tripura	1	283	78.03
6. Manipur	1	90	35.04
7. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	307	39.56
8. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	440	—1.66
9. N. E. F. A.	—	11	N.A.
10. Nagaland	—	58	14.07
11. Pondicherry	—	1,995	15.34
12. Sikkim	—	59	17.76
Total India	439	370†	21.50

— Indicates population less than 5 lakhs.

† Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

Source: Registrar General of Census.





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## FACTS ABOUT ANDHRA PRADESH—(Contd.)

## 11. National Income of India

(In 100 crores of Rs.)

	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61*
1	2	3	4
Agriculture	62.4	62.1	68.6
Mining, Manufacturing and Small Enterprises	21.7	23.3	26.4
Commerce, Transport and Communications	21.5	22.4	23.6
Other Services	20.6	21.9	23.8
Net domestic product at factory cost	126.2	129.7	142.4
Net earned income from abroad	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
Net National Output at factory cost—			
National Income	126.0	129.4	142.0
Comparison at Constant Prices (1948-49) :			
Net Output in Rs. 100 crores)	116.5	118.5	126.9
Net Output per- capita in Rs.	280.2	279.0	292.5

• Preliminary.

Source : Central Statistical Organisation.

## 12. Index Number of Mineral production in India

(Base : 1951)

Commodity	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	2	3	4	5
General Index	123.7	127.0	126.6	136.6
Coal Mining	125.6	130.0	134.1	147.6
Iron Ore Mining	138.4	164.1	213.7	286.0
Copper Ore	109.5	109.8	107.9	119.7
Gold	79.2	75.2	73.1	71.0
Lead and Zinc				
(Concentrate)	316.5	321.9	416.3	405.3
Mica	54.4	64.6	60.4	57.7

Source: Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel,  
(Indian Bureau of Mines).